

THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CRIMINOLOGY

Founded in 1941, The American Society of Criminology is an organization which has as its constitutional purposes and objectives:

- A. To bring together in one multidisciplinary society persons actively engaged in research, training, and/or practice in the field of criminology;
- B. To foster criminological scholarship, research, education, and training within academic institutions and within the divisions of the criminal justice system, including public and private agencies concerned with crime, justice, and corrections;
- C. To encourage scholarly, scientific, and practical exchange and cooperation among those engaged in criminology;
- D. To serve as a forum for the dissemination of criminological knowledge.

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1963 Donal E. J. MacNamara

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Annual Meeting Program

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DEAR COLLEAGUES,

Welcome to Tucson and the 28th Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology. We are delighted that you have been able to join us here in the Old West, and we sincerely hope that you will find the professional and social interactions rewarding.

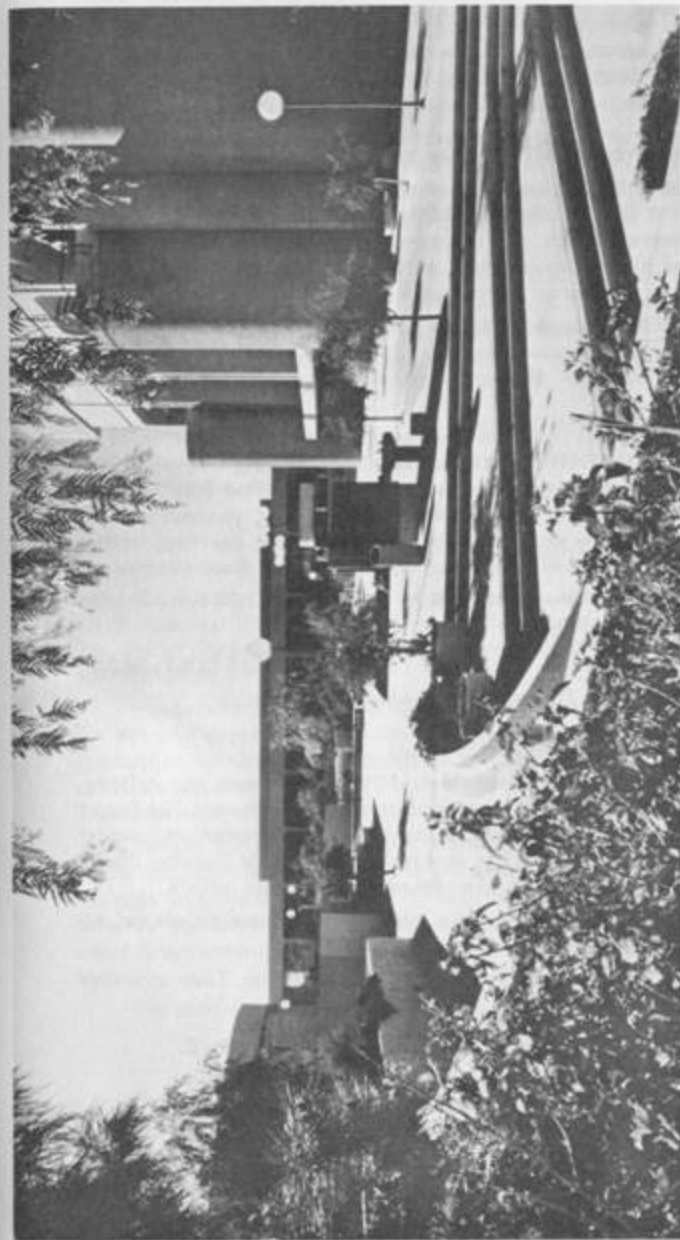
Our Society has experienced a phenomenal rate of growth in the past few years, and the annual meeting is an excellent barometer of the professional and geographic diversity which characterize our membership. For those of us who have watched ASC grow, in quality as well as quantity, this diversity is indeed gratifying. In organizing this year's meeting, we have attempted to incorporate a wide variety of viewpoints and substantive interests in criminology and criminal justice. We hope that this will be apparent in the 58 sessions which we have scheduled.

On the pages which follow, we have described the major activities, both professional and social, which are scheduled to take place at the Marriott and in the Tucson area. We hope that these descriptions, along with the materials in your registration packet, will be self-explanatory, but please feel free to inquire at the registration desk or check with either of us concerning your unanswered questions or needs.

Finally, and most importantly, we hope that we have succeeded in providing an academic and social environment conducive to the productive exchange of ideas, the establishment of new relationships, and the maintenance of existing ones.

Best wishes,

Ronald Huff and Robert Meier
1976 ASC Program Chairs



Beautifully landscaped malls dotted with fountains and joined by walkways and bridges connect the Tucson Community Center to the shopping/entertainment/office grouping of La Placita Village, the Tucson Marriott Hotel, several governmental buildings, and the Tucson Museum of Art—all forming a magnificent new complex in the heart of downtown Tucson.

ASC GROUP ACTIVITIES

June Morrison, Chair of the Local Arrangements Committee, has organized the following group activities for program participants, guests, and their families:

Thursday, November 4, 1976 (All day tour)

Visit colorful Mexico. Your air-conditioned motor coach will pick you up at the Marriott Hotel at 9:00 a.m. for a scenic 65 mile drive to Nogales, Sonora, Mexico. On the way you will visit the world famous "White Dove of the Desert," the San Xavier Mission, started in 1700 by Father Kino. It was Tucson's first mission.

Next, a brief stop will be made to enable you to overlook an open pit copper mine. Following this, you will enjoy a conducted tour of the well-known Tumacacori Mission (admission charge 50¢ not included in tour cost).

When you arrive in Nogales, you will be driven to La Caverna for an own host Mexican lunch. La Caverna (the Cave) was originally a Mexican prison. No visas or travel permits are required for United States citizens who are visiting Nogales. In this Mexican border city, you will want to browse through many shops looking at superb pottery, paintings, leather work, silver crafts, onyx sculptures, and many other fascinating items.

You will then board your bus for departure at 3:00 p.m., arriving at your hotel at approximately 4:30 p.m.

TOUR COST—\$8.50*

*Excluding lunch and Tumacacori 50¢ admission charge.

Friday, November 5, 1976 (Daytime tour)

Known throughout the world as a "living" museum, the Arizona-Sonora Desert Museum is a *must* for visitors to the southwest. The Desert Museum is a combination of zoo, aquarium, botanical garden, and natural history museum which tells the ecological story of the Sonoran Desert region. This is a great place to take pictures, so bring your camera.

A snack bar for lunch and a gift shop for souvenirs are on the premises.

Two busses have been reserved for transportation. Their schedules are as follows:

	Bus No. 1	Bus No. 2
Depart Marriott Hotel	9:30 a.m.	10:50 a.m.
Arrive Desert Museum	10:10 a.m.	11:30 a.m.
Depart Desert Museum	2:00 p.m.	3:20 p.m.
Arrive Marriott Hotel	2:40 p.m.	4:00 p.m.

TOUR COST—\$6.50*

*Includes transportation and admission charge.

Friday, November 5, 1976 (Evening event)

The big group entertainment night of the Conference—An Evening at Old Tucson. Old Tucson has been the location for numerous Western movies since 1930. Many films are still made here and Old Tucson was the location for many TV series, including Gunsmoke and High Chaparral.

The evening will feature a Western Barbeque dinner, an almost authentic gunfight show that will thrill kids of all ages, and there will be a tour of the sound stage. A hosted bar will be open throughout the evening. The entire 320 acres have been reserved for members of The American Society of Criminology and their families.

Busses will leave the Marriott Hotel at 5:30 p.m., arriving at Old Tucson at 6:30 p.m. To return to your hotel, you will board your bus at 10:00 p.m. You will arrive at the hotel at 10:30 p.m.

Don't miss this fabulous opportunity. If you haven't visited Old Tucson, you haven't visited the Old West.

PRICE PER PERSON—\$18.50*

*Includes transportation, admission charge, Western Barbeque Dinner, hosted bar, taxes, and gratuities.

EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE

The Society will continue to operate, as a service for its members, the Professional Employment Exchange. The positions involved may be in any area of criminal justice and criminology, including teaching, research, administration, and practice.

Headquarters for the Professional Employment Exchange throughout this year's meeting will be the Durango Room of the Marriott Hotel. Prospective employers and employees may submit job opportunity descriptions and resumes so that they may be placed on file at the meeting. These materials will be made available without charge.

Persons filing materials must understand that position announcements and resumes will be public to the extent that they will be generally available to conferees. In order to facilitate informal private meetings between interested parties, all those concerned should go to the Professional Employment Exchange desk upon arrival and complete a registry form.

The person in charge of the Exchange is Bill Parsonage.

SECOND INTERNATIONAL CRIMINOLOGY FILM FESTIVAL

November 4-6, 1976
Sonora Room, Marriott Hotel

Producers: Joseph E. Scott and Israel Barak (Glantz)
Department of Sociology
Ohio State University

The attendance and enthusiasm displayed at last year's film exhibit were so gratifying that we have decided to expand significantly the number of films and the hours during which they will be shown. The film exhibit provides an excellent opportunity to "screen" films for potential use as learning resources for criminology courses, staff training, etc., and affords us an additional source of learning and entertainment during our stay in Tucson. Please consult the listing of films and their scheduled times below, as well as the supplementary material in your registration packet. All films will be shown in the Sonora Room.

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 4

- 8:00 a.m. "Hurry Tomorrow"
- 9:30 a.m. "Token Economy: Behaviorism Applied"
- 10:00 a.m. "... bunco ... 'On Guard' "
- 10:30 a.m. "Ethics," Part A (Police: Human Dimensions)
- 11:00 a.m. "How to Say 'No' to a Rapist and Survive"
- 12:00 noon "Police Marriage: Husband/Wife Personal Issues"
- 12:30 p.m. "The Plastic Criminal"
- 1:00 p.m. "New Weapons against Crime"
- 1:30 p.m. "Born Innocent"
- 3:30 p.m. "Human Aggression"
- 4:00 p.m. "Justice under the Law: Gideon Case"
- 4:30 p.m. "Glass House"
- 6:00 p.m. "The Stanford Prison Experiment"
- 6:30 p.m. "Conformity and Independence"
- 7:00 p.m. "Frame-Up: The Imprisonment of Martin Sostre"
- 7:30 p.m. "Juvenile Court"
- 10:00 p.m. "Attica: The Official Report of the New York Special Commission"

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 5

- 8:00 a.m. "Authority," Part A
- 8:30 a.m. "Fifth Street: Skid Row"
- 9:00 a.m. "Alcoholism: A Model of Drug Dependence"
- 9:30 a.m. "Law and Order"
- 11:00 a.m. "Red Squad"
- 12:00 noon "Abnormal Behavior"
- 12:30 p.m. "Fraud: You Lose"
- 1:15 p.m. "Wasted Years"
- 2:00 p.m. "Police Marriage: The Policeman's Family"
- 2:30 p.m. "Penal Reform in Mexico"
- 3:00 p.m. "The Chicago Conspiracy Trial"
- 5:30 p.m. "I Live in Prison"
- 6:00 p.m. "Crime and the Criminal"
- 6:30 p.m. "The Community," Part A (Police: Human Dimensions)
- 7:00 p.m. "Tokyo: The World's Safest City"
- 7:30 p.m. "3000 Years and Life"
- 8:30 p.m. "No Guns Towers . . . No Fenses"
- 9:00 p.m. "Free Press: Fair Trial"
- 9:30 p.m. "Welfare"

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 6

- 8:00 a.m. "Police Marriage: Social Issues; The Family in the Community"
- 8:30 a.m. "Wasted Years"
- 9:00 a.m. "Penal Reform in Mexico"
- 9:30 a.m. "The Stanford Prison Experiment"
- 10:00 a.m. "Frame-Up: The Imprisonment of Martin Sostre"
- 10:30 a.m. "Red Squad"
- 11:30 a.m. "Attica: The Official Report of the New York Special Commission"
- 1:00 p.m. "The Chicago Conspiracy Trial"
- 3:30 p.m. "Free Press: Fair Trial"
- 4:00 p.m. "I Live in Prison"
- 4:30 p.m. "Crime and the Criminal"
- 5:30 p.m. "Glass House"
- 7:00 p.m. "New Weapons against Crime"
- 8:00 p.m. "Token Economy: Behaviorism Applied"
- 8:30 p.m. "Women in Prison"
- 9:30 p.m. "Alcoholism: A Model of Drug Dependence"
- 9:30 p.m. "Law and Order"

PROGRAM NOTES

Sessions

This year's meetings contain a total of 58 sessions. There are panel discussions, formal paper presentations, informal workshops, and a special debate. Each session is open and all sessions have been organized to facilitate audience participation and discussion.

Business Meeting

The American Society of Criminology will hold its business meeting on Saturday, November 6 at 4:30 p.m. in the Barcelona Room.

Committee Meetings

Meetings for the various committees of the society are scheduled for Saturday, November 6 at 12:30 p.m. and 1:30 p.m. Not all committees are meeting, however, and committee members should check with the committee chair prior to this time. The Committee on Committees will hold its meeting on Sunday, November 7 at 9:30 a.m. in the Barcelona Room.

Executive Board Meetings

The Executive Board for the society will meet on Thursday, November 7 at 10:00 a.m. in the Chihuahua Room. This meeting will be chaired by President Geis. There will also be another Board meeting on Saturday, November 6 at 5:20 p.m. in the Barcelona Room. This meeting will be chaired by President-Elect Amos. These meetings are both closed to non-board members.

Student Paper Competition

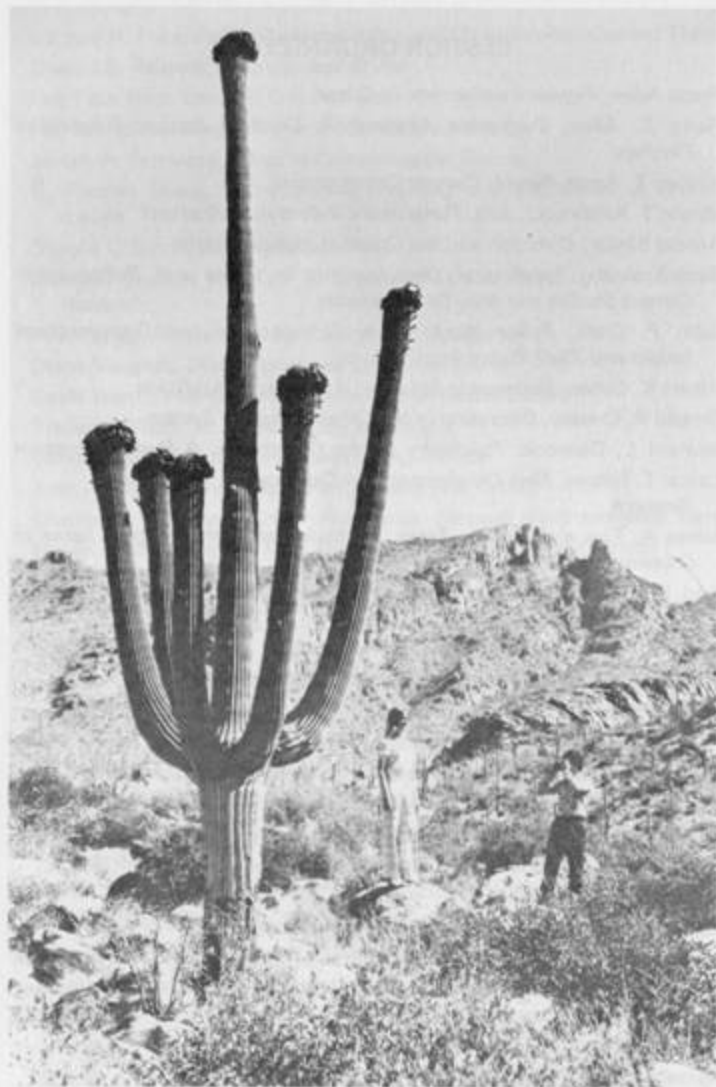
Dr. John Gruber, chair of the student paper competition committee, has announced the following award winners for 1976.

First Place: Gary S. Green, University of Pennsylvania
Measuring the Incapacitative Effectiveness of Fixed Punishment

Second Place: Marcia Radosevich, University of Iowa
The Effect of Sources Outside the Walls on Prisonization: A Partial Test of Glaser's Differential Anticipation Model

Third Place: Joseph H. Rankin, University of Arizona
Public Opinion and Capital Punishment: 1972-1974

The first, second, and third place papers will be awarded \$200, \$150, and \$100 respectively.



Amazement at this monument to Southern Arizona is evident, for it shows up in pictures all over the world. Amateur and professional photographers are naturally drawn to capturing on film the giant Saguaro cactus by itself or as a background for a personalized shot. Visitors to Tucson will find the protected desert area at Saguaro National Monument Park just right for getting good desert scenery photos.

SESSION ORGANIZERS

- Freda Adler, *Female Involvement in Crime*
Harry E. Allen, *Evaluation Research in Criminal Justice: Substantive Findings*
William E. Amos, *Parole: Current Controversies*
Melvin T. Axilbound, *Jails: Punishment Before Adjudication?*
Arnold Binder, *Diversion and the Criminal Justice System*
Tim Brennan, *Typological Developments in Crime and Delinquency: Current Studies and New Developments*
John P. Clark, *Police Work: Some Occupational and Organizational Strains and Their Policy Implications*
Albert K. Cohen, *Delinquent Behavior, Attitudes, Subcultures*
Donald R. Cressey, *Discretion in the Criminal Justice System*
Bernard L. Diamond, *Psychiatry in the Courtroom: A Panel Discussion*
Lamar T. Empey, *New Developments in Delinquency Theory and Research*
James A. Fox and Paul E. Tracy, *Methods and Methodological Issues in Criminological Research*
Paul R. Friday and Gerd Ferdinand Kirchoff, *International Perspectives on Criminology*
Edith E. Flynn, *The Future of Criminal Justice*
Jack P. Gibbs, *The Preventive Effects of Legal Sanctions*
Jack Goldsmith, *Crime and the Elderly*
Peter W. Greenwood, *The Changing Role of the Police: Policy Issues*
Seymour Halleck, *Forensic Psychiatry*
Travis Hirschi, *Testing Criminological Theories*
Laud Humphreys, *Homosexuality and Crime*
James A. Inciardi, *Historical Approaches to Crime*
John Irwin, *Prison Violence*
Daniel Katkin, *The De-institutionalization Process*
Michael S. Katz, *Criminal Justice Planning: Looking Toward the Future*
Gene Kassebaum, *Imprisonment and Alternatives to Confinement: Current Theory and Research*
Richard D. Knudten, *Victimology*
Norval Morris, *The Repetitively Violent Offender*
Tom Murton, *Contemporary Prison Reform Efforts: A Critique of Their Effectiveness*
David M. Petersen, *Perspectives on Victimless Crimes*

- Barbara R. Price, *Police Professionalism and Unionization: Current Trends*
Charles E. Reasons, *Ideology and Crime*
Sue Titus Reid, *Issues in Criminal Law*
Herman Schwendinger, *General Marxist Criminology*
Joseph A. Scimecca, *Issues in Criminological Theory*
E. Preston Sharp, *Accreditation, Training and Education in Criminal Justice*
Dwight C. Smith, Jr., *Organized Crime*
Jackwell Susman and Karl B. Klockars, *Ethical Issues in Criminological Research*
Paul Takagi, *Perspectives on Radical Criminology*
Diane Vaughan, *White-Collar and Organized Crime*
David Ward, *Cross-Cultural Perspectives on Social Control*
Frederick Ward, Jr., *Public Policy and Crime*
Gilbert Ware, *Courts and the Sentencing Process*
John A. Webster, *Terrorism: Past, Present and Future*
Charles E. Wellford, *Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design*
Marvin E. Wolfgang and Marc Riedel, *The Death Penalty: Current Controversies*
Paul R. Wozniak, *Plea Bargaining: A Game of Criminal Justice (simulation)*

Workshop Moderators

- Geoffrey P. Alpert, *Workshop on Corrections*
Lloyd Braithwaite, *Workshop on Judicial Decision-Making and the Courts*
Joan McCord, *Workshop on Changing Patterns of Crime and Public Opinion*
Martin B. Miller, *Workshop on Victimization and Victim Compensation*
Marc Pogrebin, *Workshop on Criminological Theory*
Joseph E. Scott, *Workshop on International Criminology*
Jerome A. Wolfe, *Workshop on Police (Management and Policy Implications)*

PROGRAM SUMMARY

Thursday, November 4

- 10:00 a.m. ASC Executive Meeting
- 1:30 p.m. Sessions
1. Police Professionalism and Unionization: Current Trends
 2. General Marxist Criminology
 3. White-Collar and Corporate Criminality
 4. Contemporary Prison Reform Efforts: A Critique of Their Effectiveness
 5. Criminal Justice Planning: Looking Toward the Future
 6. Terrorism: Past, Present and Future
 7. Evaluation Research in Criminal Justice: Substantive Findings
 8. Workshop on Judicial Decision-Making and the Courts
 9. Workshop on Victimization and Victim Compensation
- 3:30 p.m. Sessions
10. Discretion in the Criminal Justice System
 11. Prison Violence
 12. Testing Criminological Theories
 13. Plea Bargaining: A Game of Criminal Justice (simulation)
 14. Typological Developments in Crime and Delinquency: Current Studies and New Developments
 15. Homosexuality and Crime
 16. Diversion and the Criminal Justice System
 17. Workshop on Police (Management and Policy Implications)

5:45 p.m.
No-Host Cocktail Party

Friday, November 5

- 8:30 a.m. Sessions
18. The Preventive Effects of Legal Sanctions
 19. Historical Approaches to Crime
 20. Imprisonment and Alternatives to Confinement: Current Theory and Research
 21. Rural Crime and Delinquency
 22. Methods and Methodological Issues in Criminological Research
 23. New Developments in Delinquency Theory and Research
 24. Perspectives on Radical Criminology
 25. Workshop on Police (Changing Roles and Perceptions)
 26. Workshop on International Criminology

- 10:30 a.m. Sessions
27. Psychiatry in the Courtroom: A Panel Discussion
 28. Public Policy and Crime
 29. Jails: Punishment Before Adjudication?
 30. Crime and the Elderly
 31. International Perspectives on Criminology
 32. Courts and the Sentencing Process
 33. Issues in Criminological Theory

12:45 p.m.
Luncheon

- 2:30 p.m. Sessions
34. The Future of Criminal Justice
 35. Perspectives on Victimless Crimes
 36. The De-institutionalization Process
 37. Parole: Current Controversies
 38. Accreditation, Training and Education in Criminal Justice
 39. Organized Crime
 40. Victimology

Saturday, November 6

- 8:30 a.m. Sessions
41. The Repetitively Violent Offender
 42. Police Work: Some Occupational and Organizational Strains and Their Policy Implications
 43. Female Involvement in Crime
 44. Ethical Issues in Criminological Research
 45. Cross-Cultural Perspectives on Social Control
 46. The History and Future of the Juvenile Justice System
 47. Issues in Criminal Law
 48. Workshop on Criminological Theory

- 10:30 a.m. Sessions
49. The Death Penalty: Current Controversies
 50. The Changing Role of the Police: Policy Issues
 51. Ideology and Crime
 52. Biomedical Research: Science and Ethics
 53. Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design
 54. Delinquent Behavior, Attitudes, Subcultures
 55. Forensic Psychiatry
 56. Workshop on Corrections
 57. Workshop on Changing Patterns of Crime and Public Opinion

- 12:30 p.m. ASC Committee Meetings
- 1:30 p.m. ASC Committee Meetings
- 2:30 p.m. 58. Special Debate: Key Issues in Criminology and Criminal Justice
- 4:30 p.m. ASC Business Meeting
- 5:20 p.m. ASC Executive Board Meeting
- 6:30 p.m. Cocktail
- 7:30 p.m. Banquet

Sunday, November 7

- 9:30 a.m. ASC Committee on Committees

SESSION 1

Day: Thursday
Time: 1:30-3:25
Room: Guadalajara 1

Police Professionalism and Unionization: Divergent Movements in Law Enforcement

Chair: Barbara R. Price, Pennsylvania State University

"An Uncertain Trumpet: Police Professionalism"

Joseph G. Woods, Ministry of the Solicitor General of Canada

"An Analysis of the Attitudes of Former Police Officers Who Have Been Laid Off by the City of New York"

William F. Walsh, New York City Police Department

"Empirical Categorization of Strike-Prone Police"

John C. Meyer, American University

Discussants: Bernard Cohen, Queens College
Robert Lilly, Northern Kentucky University

SESSION 2

Day: Thursday
Time: 1:30-3:25
Room: Guadalajara 2

General Marxist Criminology

Chair: Herman Schwendinger, University of Nevada, Las Vegas

"Marxism and Crime: A Critique of Taylor, Walton and Young"

Richard Ayres and Anatole Anton, University of Colorado

"The British Penal Code for Ireland: Law and Colonialism in the 17th Century"

Conn Hallinan, Associate Editor, People's World

"Delinquency Control and Class Interests: A Brief History"

Carl Shames, Malcolm X Mental Health Center, Denver, Colorado

"Technocratic Rationalization of Prison Environments: An Analysis of the Rx Treatment and Control Program of the New York Department of Corrections"

Edward Shaffer, State University of New York, Plattsburgh

"Marx and Prison Labor: Prisoners vs. Profits"

Robert Mintz, University of California, Berkeley

Discussant: Eugene Grabiner, State University of New York Buffalo

SESSION 3

Day: Thursday
Time: 1:30-3:25
Room: Guadalajara 3

White-Collar and Corporate Criminality

Chair: Diane Vaughan, Ohio State University

"Special Severities in the Sentencing of the White-Collar Defendant"
Honorable Nancy Ann Holman, Judge, Superior Court, State of Washington

"Participation in the Delivery of Human Services as an Alternative Sanction for White-Collar and Corporate Crime Offenders"
Jacob J. Kaufman and James L. Searly, Pennsylvania State University

"A Case Study of Corporate Violence"
Paul Jesilow, University of California, Irvine

"On the Feasibility of Empirical Studies of White-Collar Crime"
John P. Clark and Richard Hollinger, University of Minnesota

Discussant: Marshall B. Clinard, University of Wisconsin, Madison

SESSION 4

Day: Thursday
Time: 1:30-3:30
Room: Aztec

Contemporary Prison Reform Efforts: A Critique of Their Effectiveness

Chair: Tom Murton, University of Minnesota

"The Influence of the University on Prison Reform"
Frank E. Hartung, Wayne State University

"The Effect of Correctional Leadership on Prison Policy"
William G. Nagel, American Foundation, Inc.

"The Impact of Congressional-Legislative Efforts at Prison Reform"
Carl Perian, Staff Director for Congressman John Murphey, Washington, D.C.

"Correctional Policy and Judicial Intervention"
Alvin J. Bronstein, The National Prison Project, ACLU

Discussant: William Outerbridge, National Parole Board, Ottawa, Canada

SESSION 5

Day: Thursday
Time: 1:30-3:25
Room: Barcelona

Criminal Justice Planning: Looking Toward the Future

Chair: Michael S. Katz, Criminal Justice Planning Committee, Reno, Nevada

"Criminal Justice Planning: Projection or Prediction"
Michael S. Katz, Criminal Justice Planning Committee

"Planning and Decentralization: Can the Criminal Justice System Accommodate Both Demands?"
Ronald Schneider, Idaho State University

"Planning for Public Agencies"
R. Gordon Cassidy and M. Laniel, Solicitor General's Office, Canada

"An Historical Overview and Analysis of LEAA Funding in a Major High Crime Area: Metropolitan Dade County, Florida"
Jeffrey M. Silbert, Dade County Criminal Justice Planning Unit

Discussants: Rebecca Wurzbarger, University of Southern California
William Drake, National League of Cities and U.S. Conference of Mayors

SESSION 6

Day: Thursday
Time: 1:30-3:25
Room: Conquistador

Terrorism: Past, Present and Future

Chair: John A. Webster, California State University, Bakersfield

"Terrorism: The Child of International Schizophrenia"
Nicholas N. Kittrie, American University

"Urban Terrorism as a Function of Commitment"
Jack A. Kinney, Anacapa Sciences, Santa Barbara

"Bombings and Bomb Threats in the City of Dallas"
Daniel E. Georges, University of Texas, Arlington

"The Role of the Behavioral Scientist in Hostage Negotiations"
Tom Johnson, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

Discussant: H.H.A. Cooper, American University

SESSION 7

Day: Thursday
Time: 1:30-3:25
Room: Vista

Evaluation Research in Criminal Justice: Substantive Findings

Chair: Harry E. Allen, Ohio State University

"Ex-Offenders as Parole Office Aides: An Outcome Study"

Harry E. Allen, Ohio State University
Nick Gatz, State of Ohio Adult Parole Authority

"Policy Implications of Evaluation Research in Corrections"

Marvin Cummins, Washington University

"State Agents as Therapists"

Sethard Fisher, University of California, Santa Barbara

"Basic Police Training and Police Performance in the Netherlands"

Josine Junger-Tas, Ministry of Justice, The Netherlands

Discussant: Richard D. Vandiver, University of Montana

SESSION 8

Day: Thursday
Time: 1:30-3:25
Room: Chihuahua

Workshop on Judicial Decision-Making and the Courts

"Decision-Making and Sentencing in Relation to Misdemeanor Presentence Investigation Reports: 1976"

Lloyd Braithwaite, Western Michigan University (Moderator)

"Conflicts Between Juvenile Courts and Social Agencies in Child Abuse and Neglect Cases, and the Effect of Decision-Making"

Timothy B. Dailey, Ohio State University

"Judicial Decision-Making"

Susan Katzenelson, Institute for Law and Social Research

"Determinants of Sentencing Philosophies of Female Judges"

Robert A. Lorinskas, University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh

"The Juvenile Court as an Organization: A Formulation and Application"

Thomas G. Blomberg, Florida State University

"Armed Bank Robbers—Some Questions about the Deterrent Effect of Severe Punishments"

James F. Haran, United States Probation Officer, New York
John M. Martin, Fordham University

"Labeling and Sanctioning: The Processing of Criminal Defendants"

Ilene Nagel Bernstein, Yale Law School

SESSION 9

Day: Thursday
Time: 1:30-3:25
Room: Sinaloa

Workshop on Victimization and Victim Compensation

"The Elderly Victim of Deceit"

Martin B. Miller, St. Cloud State University (Moderator)

"Restitution in the Minnesota Probation Service—The Victim's Perspective"

Steve Chesney, Minnesota Department of Corrections

"Victim Compensation: From a Trickle to a Flood"

"Victim and Witness Services: A Growing Frontier"

Richard D. Knudten and Mary S. Knudten, Marquette University

"The Consequences of Victimization: A Study of Anomie, Integration and The Victim"

Robert Durant and David L. Smith, Emory University

"Victimization and Anomie: The Social Consequences of Being a Victim"

David L. Smith, Emory University

"Eclipse of the Individual Victim in Radical Victimology"

Mary C. Sengstock, Wayne State University

SESSION 10

Day: Thursday
Time: 3:30-5:25
Room: Guadalajara 1

Discretion in the Criminal Justice System

Chair: Donald R. Cressey, University of California, Santa Barbara

"Police Decisions to Release Prior to Trial: An Empirical Examination of Social and Legal Criteria"

Carl E. Pope, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

"Discretionary Decision Making in the Juvenile Justice System: The Impact of Case Characteristics"

Terence Dungworth, Michigan State University

"Appearance, Demeanor, and Backstage Negotiations: Bases of Discretion in a First Appearance Court"

Charles E. Frazier, University of Florida

"The Attack on Plea Bargaining"

Brian A. Grossman, University of Saskatchewan

Discussant: Nicholas N. Kittrie, The American University

SESSION 11

Day: Thursday
Time: 3:30-5:25
Room: Guadalajara 2

Prison Violence

Chair: John Irwin, San Francisco State University

"Prison Radicalism and Incipient Violence"

John R. Faine and Edward Bohlander, Jr., Western Kentucky University

"Violence and Victimization Within the North Carolina Prison System"

Dan A. Fuller, Thomas Orsagh and David Raber, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

"The Prison Riot as a Means for Social Change: Inmate Perspectives"

Dennis R. Longmire, University of Maryland

"Race and Three Forms of Prisoner Power: Confrontation, Censoriousness, and the Corruption of Authority"

Leo, Caroll, University of Rhode Island

Discussant: John Klein, University of Alberta, Calgary
Hans Toch, State University of New York, Albany

SESSION 12

Day: Thursday
Time: 3:30-5:25
Room: Guadalajara 3

Testing Criminological Theories

Chair: Travis Hirschi, University of California, Davis

"Theory in Criminology: An Integrated Approach Through Learning Theory"

C. Ray Jeffery, Florida State University

"Theoretical Issues in Comparative Criminology"

James A. Black, University of Tennessee

"A Deterrence-Control Theory of Crime"

W. William Minor, University of Maryland

"Time: A Neglected Dimension in Tests of Criminological Theory"

James Garofalo, State University of New York, Albany

Discussant: Roy Lotz, Washington State University

SESSION 13

Day: Thursday
Time: 3:30-5:25
Room: Aztec

Plea Bargaining: A Game of Criminal Justice (a simulation)

Operator of Simulation: Paul R. Wozniak, Western Kentucky University

Participants: Those attending the session will participate in the playing of the simulation.

SESSION 14

Day: Thursday
Time: 3:30-5:25
Room: Barcelona

Typological Developments in Crime and Delinquency: Current Studies and New Developments

Chair: Tim Brennan, Behavioral Research Institute

"A Review of Typological Research in Delinquency"
Tim Brennan, Behavioral Research Institute
David Huizinga, University of Colorado

"Toward A Typology of Auto Theft"
Charles M. McCaghy, Peggy Giordano, and Trudy Henson,
Bowling Green State University

"A New Typology of Male Youthful Offenders"
Edwin I. Megargee, James E. Meyer, Martin Bohn, and Brent
Dorhout, Florida State University

"A Typological Comparison Among Theoretical Constructs"
Madeline Aultman, Lamar University

"Some Issues in the Methodology of Type Construction"
David Huizinga, University of Colorado
Tim Brennan, Behavioral Research Institute

Discussant: Daniel Glaser, University of Southern California

SESSION 15

Day: Thursday
Time: 3:30-5:25
Room: Conquistador

Homosexuality and Crime

Chair: Laud Humphreys, Pitzer College

"Homosexuality in Correctional Institutions: The Importation
Perspective"
Alice Propper, University of Western Ontario

"Homosexuality and the Law in Mexico"
Joseph M. Carrier, University of California, Los Angeles

"The Case of the Gay Corpse: Homosexual Victims of Homicide"
Laud Humphreys, Pitzer College

"The Civil Liberties of Homosexual Males and Females: Conflicts with
the Criminal Justice System"
John P. DeCecco, San Francisco State University

SESSION 16

Day: Thursday
Time: 3:30-5:25
Room: Vista

Diversion and the Criminal Justice System

Chair: Arnold Binder, University of California, Irvine

"The Practice and the Search for Theory"
James Ortego, Dalhousie Law School

"Who Should Be Diverted?"
Duane C. McBride, University of Miami

"Diversion and Civil Rights"
Arnold J. Hopkins, American Bar Association

"Evaluation of Results and Prediction of Future Directions"
Arnold Binder, University of California, Irvine

Discussant: Virginia Binder, California State University, Long Beach

SESSION 17

Day: Thursday
Time: 3:30-5:25
Room: Sinaloa

Workshop on Police (Management and Policy Implications)

"Some Contingencies of Professionalism Among Police Recruits and
Correctional Officer Trainees"
Jerome A. Wolfe, University of Miami (Moderator)
Cliff V. Colman, Gerald Sicard, and Howard Rasmussen,
Miami Dade Community College

"The Bearer of Good News, or, The Joys and Hazards of Studying the
Police"
Gene E. Carte, University of Cincinnati

"An Evaluation of Police Middle-Management Training in California"
George E. Rush, California State University, Long Beach

"The Police Response to Non-Standard Events: A Paradigm"
John P. Harlan, Guilford College

"The Changing Nature of Police Work: A Critique of Critical Policy
Implications"
Roy Roberg, University of Nebraska, Lincoln

SESSION 18

Day: Friday
Time: 8:30-10:25
Room: Guadalajara 1

The Preventive Effects of Legal Sanctions

Chair: Jack P. Gibbs, University of Arizona

"New Evidence on the Efficacy of the Death Penalty as a Deterrent to Homicide"

Theodore Black and Thomas Orsagh, University of North Carolina

"Drugs and Deterrence: The Case of New York State's 1973 Drug Law Revisions"

Robert E. Ford, State University of New York, Buffalo
David Wachtel, Western New Mexico University

"Judges Collectively Announcing Sentencing Policies to Increase Certainty and Thus Deterrence"

Daniel Stripinis, Toronto Canada

"Measuring the Incapacitative Effectiveness of Fixed Punishment"
Gary S. Green, University of Pennsylvania**

SESSION 19

Day: Friday
Time: 8:30-10:25
Room: Guadalajara 2

Historical Approaches to Crime

Chair: James A. Inciardi, University of Delaware

"The Case for Gall as the Founder of the Field"

Leonard D. Savitz and Stanley H. Turner, Temple University

"History, Folklore, and the Study of Crime"

James A. Inciardi, University of Delaware
Lyle Hallowell, University of Minnesota

"Women in Organized Crime"

Alan A. Block, University of Delaware

**Student Award Winner

"The Room for Despotism in the Quest for Valid Crime Statistics:
American Crime Measurement in Historical and Comparative Perspective"
Harold E. Pepinsky, Indiana University

Discussant: Theodore N. Ferdinand, Northern Illinois University

SESSION 20

Day: Friday
Time: 8:30-10:25
Room: Guadalajara 3

Imprisonment and Alternatives to Confinement: Current Theory and Research

Chair: Gene Kassebaum, University of Hawaii, Honolulu

"Getting Out of Prison"

Gene Kassebaum, University of Hawaii, Honolulu

"Study Release: A Correctional Alternative"

David Shichor, California State University, Los Angeles
Harry E. Allen, Ohio State University

"Vocational Potential: A Comparison of Inmates and Freeworld Workers"

Victor Eissler, Timothy Sadler, D.E. Kirkpatrick, and Ray Mefford, Berkman-Mefford Foundation, Houston

"Application of Industrial Personnel Techniques and the Berkman Method to the Vocational Problems of Ex-Offenders"

William Broussard, Timothy Sadler, and Ray Mefford, Berkman-Mefford Foundation, Houston

"The Effect of Sources Outside the Walls on Prisonization: A Partial Test of Glaser's Differential Anticipation Model"***

Marcia Radosevich, University of Iowa

**Student award winner.

SESSION 21

Day: Friday
Time: 8:30-10:25
Room: Aztec

Rural Crime and Delinquency

Chair: William C. Kuehn, Castleton State College

"Psychological Characteristics of Rural Law Enforcement Personnel"
Curt R. Bartol, Castleton State College

"Emergent Delinquency in a Rurban Area"
Richard A. Ball, West Virginia University
J. Robert Lilly, Northern Kentucky State College

"A Ten Year Assessment of the Disposition Patterns of Rural Delinquency"
Thomas D. McDonald, Jeri L. Thilmony and Eldon C. Schriener,
North Dakota State University

"Rural Socio-Cultural Change and Its Relationship to the Female Delinquent"
Jeri L. Thilmony and Thomas D. McDonald, North Dakota State University

"Attitudes About Law and Agents of Social Control: A Comparison of Rural, Urban, and Suburban Pre-Adolescents"
Richard D. Shingles and Donald J. Shoemaker, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

Discussant: Alexander G. Schauss, Department of Corrections, South Dakota

SESSION 22

Day: Friday
Time: 8:30-10:25
Room: Barcelona

Methods and Methodological Issues in Criminological Research

Co-Chairs: James A. Fox, Abt Associates, Inc.
Paul E. Tracy, Jr., University of Pennsylvania

"Failure Rate Models in Criminal Justice Program Analysis"
Carl M. Harris, Syracuse University

"Response Error in the Measurement of Crime and Delinquency"
George S. Bridges, University of Pennsylvania

"The Use of Life Histories in Testing Theories of Criminal Behavior"
Charles E. Frazier, University of Florida

"On the Construction of Dynamic Structural Equation Models of Reported Crime Rates: Promises and Pitfalls"
Marcus Felson and Kenneth C. Land, University of Illinois, Urban-Champaign

Discussant: James A. Fox, Abt Associates, Inc.

SESSION 23

Day: Friday
Time: 8:30-10:25
Room: Conquistador

New Developments in Delinquency Theory and Research

Chair: Lamar T. Empey, University of Southern California

"Evaluations of Major Sociological Theories of Delinquency"
Madeline Aultman, Lamar University
Charles F. Wellford, Urban Systems Center

"Social and Ecological Factors in the Perception of a Violent Delinquent Gang as a Threat"
E.O. Boyanowsky, Ken Brayley and Brian Tapske, Simon Fraser University

"New Light on Broken Home Factors in the Etiology of Delinquency"
K. Robert Durig, University of Louisville

"The Diversion of Violent Juveniles into the Mental Health System: Why?"
Joseph J. Coccozza and Jeraldine Braff, New York State Department of Mental Hygiene

Discussant: Maynard L. Erickson, University of Arizona

SESSION 24

Day: Friday
Time: 8:30-10:25
Room: Vista

Perspectives on Radical Criminology

Chair: Paul Takagi, University of California, Berkeley

"The Political Economy of Justice in the United States and the People's Republic of China"

John Bauman, Boston University
James P. Brady, University of Massachusetts

"The Rise of Methadone Maintenance: Historical Perspective on Drug Treatment"

Dorie Klein, Lewis and Clark College

"Delinquency and Irregular Economic Relationships"

Julia R. Schwendinger and Herman Schwendinger, University of Nevada, Las Vegas

"Emic and Etic: Toward a Radical Theory of Criminology"

Ray Michalowski, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

SESSION 25

Day: Friday
Time: 8:30-10:25
Room: Chihuahua

Workshop on Police (Changing Roles and Perceptions)

"Some Observations on the Detective Role"

Mark Pogrebin, University of Colorado, Denver (Moderator)

"The Function of Domestic Violence in Forcing a Reconceptualization of the Police Role"

D. G. Dutton, University of British Columbia

"Sex as an Occupational Hazard to Police Officers: Some Management Considerations"

C. P. McDowell and H. F. Hinton, Guilford College

"Women as Peace Officers: As Viewed by Their Male Counterparts in Three Different Departments"

Manuel Vaga and Ira Silverman, University of South Florida

"Attitudinal Discrepancies Between Citizens and Police: Studying Anomia Levels"

Robert M. Regoli, Indiana State University

"Social Participation and the Police"

Tom Barker, Mississippi State University

"Police Delivery of Paraprofessional Mental Health Services to Victims of Crime"

James Fagin, Wichita State University

SESSION 26

Day: Friday
Time: 8:30-10:25
Room: Sinaloa

Workshop on International Criminology

"A Comparative Analysis of the Public's Perceptions of Crime in Western Europe, Scandinavia, the Middle East, and the United States"

Joseph E. Scott, Ohio State University (Moderator)

Fahad Al-Thakeb, University of Kuwait

Simon Dinitz, Academy of Contemporary Problems, Ohio State University

"The Comparison of Role Inter-Relationships in Two Juvenile Courts: Vienna and Boston"

James Hackler, University of Alberta

"A Formal Statement of Hirschi's Theory of Social Control"

Aaron Caplan, University of Montreal

"Born to Lose: A Case Study—How the Lack of a Cross-Cultural Perspective Affects a Minority Defendant in the Criminal Justice System"

Mary Ann Gardner, Pima County (Arizona) Adult Probation Department

"Structured Deviance Among Deviant Subcultures"

Albert P. Cardarelli, Boston University

"Non-Judicial Controls of the Depenalized and Decriminalized Offenses with Special Reference to the Police Summary Jurisdiction"

Cheng H. Ho, Central Police College, Taiwan, China

"A Point of Return—The Delinquent's Family"

Ariela Lowenstein, University of Haifa

"Recidivism"

Glenn G. Williams, Department of Corrections, State of North Carolina

"Crime in West Germany"

Gerhard Deimling, Federal Republic of Germany

SESSION 27

Day: Friday
Time: 10:30-12:25
Room: Guadalajara 3

Psychiatry in the Courtroom: A Panel Discussion

Moderator: Bernard L. Diamond, University of California, Berkeley

Panelists: Seymour Halleck, University of North Carolina
Maier Tuchler, Phoenix, Arizona
Stephen Raffle, Berkeley, California
Richard Komisaruk, Oakland, California

SESSION 28

Day: Friday
Time: 10:30-12:25
Room: Chihuahua

Public Policy and Crime

Chair: Frederick Ward, Jr., National Council on Crime and Delinquency

"Crime as a National Political Issue"
James O. Finckenauer, Rutgers University

"The Public View of Sentencing and Corrections"
David J. Boerts, Denver, Colorado

"A Use for Community Power Techniques in Affecting the Impact of Evaluation on Public Policy"
Jon Miller, University of Southern California

"Evaluating Police Services: Institutionalizing Research as a Basis for Public Policy Decisions"
John Hayes, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

"The Incapacitation of the Dangerous Offender: Public Policy Implications"
Steve Van Dyne, Academy for Contemporary Problems

Discussants: Edith E. Flynn, Northeastern University
Willem H. Nagel, University of Leiden

SESSION 29

Day: Friday
Time: 10:30-12:25
Room: Sinaloa

Jails: Punishment Before Adjudication?

Chair: Melvin T. Axilbund, American Bar Association

"A Model for Interorganizational Arrangements for Jail Service Delivery"
Barbara R. Price and Charles C. Newman, Pennsylvania State University

"Crisis Intervention in Jails: A New Role for Social Work"
Gene Carnicom, Chief of Social Work, Baltimore City Jail

"The Processing of Offenders in a Rural Criminal Justice System"
Scott H. Decker, Indiana University-Purdue University

Discussant: David Tierney, Arizona Bar Association

SESSION 30

Day: Friday
Time: 10:30-12:25
Room: Aztec

Crime and the Elderly

Chair: Jack Goldsmith, American University

"Criminal Involvement Among the Elderly"
David Shichor, California State University, San Bernardino
Salomon Kobrin, University of Southern California

"Fear of Crime and Attitudes Toward Criminal Justice Among Urban and Suburban Elderly"
Richard Sundeen, University of Southern California

"The Elderly in the Criminal Justice System: Trends and Prospects"
Marlene A. Young Rifaat, Multnomah County (Oregon) Division of Public Safety

Discussants: Christofer Dunn, National Institute of Mental Health
Joelle Julliard, University of Southern California

SESSION 31

Day: Friday
Time: 10:30-12:25
Room: Barcelona

International Perspectives on Criminology

Co-Chairs: Paul C. Friday, Western Michigan University
Gerd Ferdinand Kirchhoff, Federal Republic of Germany

"International Crime Statistics: An Overview"

Eduardo Vetere, United Nations
Graeme R. Newman, State University of New York, Albany

"Can Juvenile Delinquency be Measured Cross-Culturally? Self-Reported Delinquency Among Middle Eastern and United States College Students"

Louis M. Beck and Fuad Baa'i, Western Kentucky University

"Patterns of Youth Crime in the Philippines: A Cross-Cultural Test of American Theory"

Dylan Dizon, Criminal Justice Research Institute of the Philippines

"The Awkward Case of Harry Gibson: Cross-Cultural Perspectives on the Criminal Law"

Robert L. Misner, Arizona State University

Discussant: Willem H. Nagel, University of Leiden

SESSION 32

Day: Friday
Time: 10:30-12:25
Room: Conquistador

Courts and the Sentencing Process

Chair: Gilbert Ware, Drexel University

"Racial Discrimination in Sentencing"

Joseph C. Howard, Judge, Supreme Bench, Baltimore

"The Anatomy of Law Reform: The Effect of Criminal Code Revision on Sentencing—The Maine Experience"

Frederick Hussey, John Kramer, Daniel Katkin, and Steve Lagoy, Pennsylvania State University

"Prosecutor's Role in Plea Bargaining: Reasons Related to Actions"

Mary S. Knudten, Marquette University

"Sentencing in Five Cities: An Empirical Study Using OLS Regression, GLS Regression, Discriminant Analysis, Probit, Logit"

William M. Rhodes, Florida State University
Steven T. Seitz, University of Illinois

Discussant: Holly Goodhue Porter, Western Michigan University

SESSION 33

Day: Friday
Time: 10:30-12:25
Room: Vista

Issues in Criminological Theory

Chair: Joseph A. Scimecca, State University of New York, Albany

"A Phenomenological Approach to the Public Perception of Crime: Toward a New Methodology"

Jose M. Arcaya, University of Cincinnati

"Commitment and Delinquency"

Roy L. Austin, Pennsylvania State University

"Karl Mannheim, Ideology, and a Model for Evaluative Research in Criminology"

Arnold K. Sherman, Barber-Scotia College

"Perspective and Paradigm: Structuring Criminal Thought"

Ray Michalowski, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

Discussant: Roger Baldwin, Muhlenberg College

SESSION 34

Day: Friday
Time: 2:30-4:25
Room: Guadalajara 3

The Future of Criminal Justice

Co-Chairs: Edith E. Flynn, Northeastern University
Daniel Glaser, University of Southern California

Panelists: Hon. Harold R. Tyler, Deputy Attorney General of the United States

Charles R. Gain, Police Chief, San Francisco

Edith E. Flynn, Northeastern University

Sidney H. Brounstein, Institute for Law and Social Research

SESSION 35

Day: Friday
Time: 2:30-4:25
Room: Conquistador

Perspectives on Victimless Crimes

Chair: David M. Petersen, Georgia State University

"Considerations in Sentencing the Drug Offender"
James C. Weissman, Denver, Colorado

"Decriminalization of Drug Offenses: Social Effects"
Patricia G. Erickson, Addiction Research Foundation

"Marijuana: Devil Drug or Pork Barrel?"
Robert S. Weppner, University of Miami
James A. Inciardi, University of Delaware

"Poor and Drunk: Ethnographic Notes on the Organization of Underclass Urban Drinking Patterns"
Harvey A. Siegal, Wright State University

"Community Perspectives on Victimless Offenses"
Jay Lowe, Clemson University

"Public Attitudes Towards the Sentencing of Victimless Crime"
Charles W. Thomas, Bowling Green State University

Discussant: John R. Hepburn, University of Missouri, St. Louis

SESSION 36

Day: Friday
Time: 2:30-4:25
Room: Sinaloa

The De-institutionalization Process

Chair: Daniel Katin, Pennsylvania State University

"An Organizational Perspective of Decision-Making in a Community-Based Correction Innovation"
Tim Bynum and Charles Massey, Florida State University

"Prisons Under Siege: An Analysis of Court-Ordered Closings"
Lawrence E. Cummings, Philip Dyer and Patricia Baumgarner,
Texas Tech University

"The Politics of De-institutionalization: A Case Study"
Bruce Bullington and James Sprowls, Pennsylvania State University

"Intended and Unintended Consequences of De-institutionalization"
Renee G. Kasinsky, Department of the Attorney General,
Victoria, B.C.

Discussant: Andrew Rutherford, Yale University

SESSION 37

Day: Friday
Time: 2:30-4:25
Room: Aztec

Parole: Current Controversies

Chair: William E. Amos, United States Parole Commission

"Parole and the Future of Imprisonment"
Norval Morris, University of Chicago

"Consequences of the Abolition of Parole"
Harry A. Scarr, United State Department of Justice

"Sunset for the Parole System"
John P. Conrad, The Academy for Contemporary Problems

Discussant: John A. Wallace, National Institute of Corrections

SESSION 38

Day: Friday
Time: 2:30-4:25
Room: Barcelona

Accreditation, Training and Education in Criminal Justice

Chair: E. Preston Sharp, Virginia Commonwealth University

"Correctional Officer's Attitudes Toward Selected Treatment Programs"
Raymond H. C. Teske, Jr., Sam Houston State University

"University Education of Correctional Staff"
David Duffee, Pennsylvania State University

"Accreditation of Correctional Services"
E. Preston Sharp, Virginia Commonwealth University

"Training in the Criminal Justice System"
Ernest J. Nagler, Justice Academy

"The Liberal Arts Sociology Major and Careers in Criminal Justice"
Marlynn L. May, The Wright Institute

Discussant: Gerald W. Lynch, John Jay College of Criminal Justice

SESSION 39

Day: Friday
Time: 2:30-4:25
Room: Conquistador

Organized Crime

Chair: Dwight C. Smith, Jr., State University of New York, Albany

"Organized Crime: Reaction to Progressivism, Response to Industrialism"
W. Garrett Capune and Katherine A. Capune, California State University, Fullerton

"Radical Critique of Organized Crime Theory"
John D. Hewitt, Valparaiso University

"Organized Crime: A Union of Minorities"
Frederick T. Martens, New Jersey State Police

"Organized Crime and Entrepreneurship: Or, Does It Matter How You Make a Buck?"

Dwight C. Smith, Jr., State University of New York, Albany

Discussant: Gilbert Geis, University of California, Irvine

SESSION 40

Day: Friday
Time: 2:30-4:25
Room: Vista

Victimology

Chair: Richard D. Knudten, Marquette University

"A Comparison of Residential and Community Burglary Exposure, Frequency, and Loss in 26 American Cities"

Christopher S. Dunn, National Institute of Mental Health

"An Empirical Classification of Victims of Personal Crime"

Michael R. Gottfredson, Criminal Justice Research Center, Albany

"Fatal and Non-Fatal Violent Crime: How Do They Differ?"

Richard Block, Loyola University, Chicago

"Rape Victims: Why Some Report and Others Don't"

Richard L. Dukes, University of Colorado, Colorado Springs

"Victim and Witness Perceptions of the Criminal Justice System"

Mary S. Knudten and Richard D. Knudten, Marquette University

Discussant: Mary S. Knudten, Marquette University

SESSION 41

Day: Saturday
Time: 8:30-10:25
Room: Guadalajara 1

The Repetitively Violent Offender

Chair: Norval Morris, University of Chicago

"Psychiatry, Dangerousness and the Repetitively Violent Offender"
Henry J. Stedman and Joseph J. Coccozza, New York State Department of Mental Hygiene

"Policy Options for Dealing With Serious Habitual Offenders"
Peter W. Greenwood and Joan Petersilia, The Rand Corporation

"Repetitive Violence Among Persons Suspected or Convicted of Homicide in Canada, 1961-1974"

Paul Reed, Teresa Bleszynski, and Robert Gaucher, Statistics Canada, Ottawa

"Juvenile and Adult Criminal Careers"

Marvin E. Wolfgang and James J. Collins, University of Pennsylvania

SESSION 42

Day: Saturday
Time: 8:30-10:25
Room: Guadalajara 2

Police Work: Some Occupational and Organizational Strains and Their Policy Implications

Chair: John P. Clark, University of Minnesota

"Police Value Systems: An Analysis of Situational Models"
Richard Bennett, Youngstown State University

"The Deradicalization of the Policeman: A Historical Analysis"
Cyril Robinson, Pennsylvania State University

"The Determinants of Adolescent Attitudes Toward the Police: A Survey of High School Students"

L. Thomas Winfree, Jr., East Texas State University
Curt Griffiths, University of Montana

"Police Control of Juveniles: A Replication"

Richard J. Lundman, Ohio State University
Richard E. Sykes, University of Minnesota
John P. Clark, University of Minnesota

"Police Deviance Other than Corruption"

Thomas Barker, Mississippi State University

"Increasing Police Utility Through Organizational Design"

John E. Angell, University of Alaska

Discussant: John Galliher, University of Missouri, Columbia

SESSION 43

Day: Saturday
Time: 8:30-10:25
Room: Guadalajara 3

Female Involvement in Crime

Chair: Freda Adler, Rutgers University

"The Female Offender and Public Opinion: Perceived Seriousness of Crimes and Recommended Dispositions"

Dretha Phillips, Lois B. DeFleur and Greg Walters, Washington State University

"Unequal Protection for Males and Females in the Juvenile Court"

Susan K. Datesman and Frank R. Scarpitti, University of Delaware

"Sentencing the Female Offender: The Impact of Legal and Extralegal Considerations"

John R. Faine and Edward Bohlander, Jr., Western Kentucky University

"A Longitudinal Study of Sentencing Patterns for Female Offenders"

Linda A. Foley and Christine E. Rache, University of North Florida

Discussant: Gerhard O. W. Mueller, Chief, Crime Section, United Nations

SESSION 44

Day: Saturday
Time: 8:30-10:25
Room: Aztec

Ethical Issues in Criminological Research

Co-Chairs: Jackwell Susman, The American University
Karl B. Klockers, University of Delaware

"Whoring Around: The Sociologist as Contract Researcher"

James Inciardi and Harvey Siegel, University of Delaware

"The Ethics of Privilege: The Researcher's Responsibility to Informants and to Society"

Francis A. J. Ianni and Elizabeth Ianni, Columbia University

"Ethics, Power and Criminological Research"

John Hepburn, University of Missouri, St. Louis

SESSION 45

Day: Saturday
Time: 8:30-10:25
Room: Barcelona

Cross-Cultural Perspectives on Social Control

Chair: David Ward, University of Minnesota

"Murder as Social Control: Sectarian Killing in Belfast"
Richard N. Lebow, City College of New York

"Violence and Dissent: A Comparative Analysis of Police Control of Protest Demonstrators in the United States and Japan"

Harold R. Holzman, University of Maryland

"Treason, Espionage, and Armed Action—Political Crimes Directed Against the External Security of the State: A Comparative Study of the United States and Iran"

D. M. Azimi, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

"Legal and Extralegal Methods of Controlling Prostitutes: A Comparison on Scandinavia, Germany, England, and New York City"

Jacqueline Boles, Georgia State University

Discussant: Phyllis Baunach, Law Enforcement Assistance Administration

SESSION 46

Day: Saturday
Time: 8:30-10:25
Room: Conquistador

The History and Future of the Juvenile Justice System

Chair: Barry Krisberg, University of California, Berkeley

"Some Thoughts on the Study of Juvenile Justice in Pre-Revolutionary America"

Barry Krisberg, University of California, Berkeley

"The Childsavers Revisited"

Anthony Platt, California State University, Sacramento

"A Socio-Economic Study of the Illinois Juvenile Court Act of 1899"

Christine Wolf Baijal, Lake County Juvenile Court

"Origins of the Juvenile Justice System in Memphis, Tennessee, 1900-1917"

Randall G. Sheldon, Southern Illinois University

Discussant: Clyde B. Vedder, University of Texas at Permian Basin

SESSION 47

Day: Saturday
Time: 8:30-10:25
Room: Vista

Issues in Criminal Law

Chair: Sue Titus Reid, American Sociological Association

"The Sociology of Criminal Law: Toward a Paradigmatic Perspective"
Robert M. Rich, George Mason University

"Toward a Rational Resolution of Ethical Dilemmas in the Criminal Justice System"
Robert Aronson, University of Washington

"White Values and Indian Crime: A Cross-Cultural Perspective"
Rennard Strickland, University of Tulsa

Discussant: Ronald L. Carlson, Washington University

SESSION 48

Day: Saturday
Time: 8:30-10:25
Room: Sinaloa

Workshop on Criminological Theory

"Toward a Reinterpretation of the Origins of the Classical School of Criminology in England"
Michael A. Rustigan, San Jose State University (Moderator)

"Contributions of Biochemical Research to Criminological Theory"
Leonard J. Hippchen, Virginia Commonwealth University

"Paradigm or Evangelism? A Critical Discussion of Charles Reasons' Power/Conflict Paradigm"
Jack E. Dison, Arkansas State University

"Female Crime: An Analysis of Competing Theories Specifying Etiology"
JoAnn Gora, Fairleigh Dickenson University

"Radical Criminology—or Flailing at the Wind"
James W. Fox, Eastern Kentucky University

"Control Theory Applied to Dimensions of Delinquent Behavior"
William Feyerherm, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

SESSION 49

Day: Saturday
Time: 10:30-12:25
Room: Guadalajara 1

The Death Penalty: Current Controversies

Co-Chairs: Marvin E. Wolfgang and Marc Riedel, University of Pennsylvania

"The Deterrent Effect of Capital Punishment"
Brian Forst, Victor Filatov and Lawrence P. Klein, University of Pennsylvania

"A Multivariate Cross-Sectional and Longitudinal Analysis of the Deterrent Effect of the Death Penalty"
William C. Bailey, Cleveland State University

"Fear of Victimization, Concern About Crime and Attitudes to the Death Penalty"
Ezzat A. Fattah, Simon Fraser University

"Guns and the Death Penalty: An Empirical Analysis"
J. Sherwood Williams and John H. McGrath III, Virginia Commonwealth University

"Public Opinion on the Death Penalty"
C.H.S. Jayewardene and A. Singh, University of Ottawa

SESSION 50

Day: Saturday
Time: 10:30-12:25
Room: Guadalajara 2

The Changing Role of the Police: Policy Issues

Chair: Peter W. Greenwood, The Rand Corporation

"The Contemporary Police Role: Perspectives on Change"
Jerome A. Needle, American Justice Institute

"Changing the Organizational Model for Police Departments: From the Army to the Hospital"
Dorothy Guyot, Rutgers University

"From Police Force to Police Service: The Management of Change in Large Urban Police Departments"
Georgette B. Sandler, City University of New York
Robert J. di Grazia, Commissioner, Boston Police Department

"Insights From a Police Investigation Study: A Potential Adversary Role for the Police"
Peter W. Greenwood, the Rand Corporation

Discussant: Jerry V. Wilson, Former Chief, Metropolitan Police Department, Washington D.C.

SESSION 51

Day: Saturday
Time: 10:30-12:25
Room: Guadalajara 3

Ideology and Crime

Chair: Charles E. Reardon, University of Calgary

"Ideological Hegemony and Radical Criminology: The Question of Consciousness"

Larry R. Irons, Washington University
Discussant: Robert M. Rich, George Mason University

"Criminological Theory and Ideology: Four Analytic Perspectives in the Study of Crime and the Criminal Justice System"

Rinn Hornum and Frank Stavish, La Salle College
Discussant: Jim Ortego, Dalhousie University Law School

"The Myth of a Dying Culture"

Seymour Fiddle, Hunter College
Discussant: Siamak Movahedi, University of Massachusetts

"The Role of the Work Ethic in Liberal Ideology: Its Impact on Correctional Policy and Programs"

Etta A. Anderson and Merry A. Morash, University of Maryland

"Ideological Determinism and Gun Control Legislation"

Matthew R. DeZee, Illinois State University
Discussant: Renee G. Kasinsky, Operon Research Associates

SESSION 52

Day: Saturday
Time: 10:30-12:25
Room: Aztec

Biomedical Research: Science and Ethics

Chair: Richard Moran, Mount Holyoke College

"The Biological Basis of Criminal Behavior: A Critique"

Robert M. Figlio, University of Pennsylvania

"Psychosurgery: Legal Questions and Ethical Considerations"

Richard Moran, Mount Holyoke College

"Informed Consent in the Prison"

Jackwell Susman, American University

SESSION 53

Day: Saturday
Time: 10:30-12:25
Room: Barcelona

Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design

Chair: Charles F. Wellford, Urban Systems Center, Westinghouse

"Perceptions of Crime in a Dreadful Enclosure"

Paul J. Brantingham, Patricia L. Brantingham, and Thomas J. Molumby, Florida State University

"Preferences in Crime Targeting: A Spatial Approach"

Donald L. Capone, University of Miami
Woodrow W. Nichols, North Carolina Central University

"The Design of Crime Prevention Environments: Theoretical and Practical Issues"

Lewis F. Hanes and Edward J. Pesce, Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design Project, Westinghouse Corporation

"An Analysis of the Public's Perception of Crime and the Police"

Gerald F. Pyle, University of Akron

Discussant: C. Ray Jeffery, Florida State University

SESSION 54

Day: Saturday
Time: 10:30-12:25
Room: Conquistador

Delinquent Behavior, Attitudes, Subcultures

Chair: Albert K. Cohen, University of Connecticut

"Ecological Differences Among Delinquent Boys and Girls"

Ellen Handler, Judy Bluestein, and Marie Drumm, University of Illinois

"Anomie, Self-Concept, and Norm Neutralization Among Institutionalized Female Delinquents"

J. Robert Lilly, Northern Kentucky University
Richard A. Ball, West Virginia University

"Subcultural Delinquency as a Force Field"

Richard Galbraith, Arizona Department of Corrections

SESSION 55

Day: Saturday
Time: 10:30-12:25
Room: Vista

Forensic Psychiatry

Chair: Seymour Halleck, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

"The Social Adjustment of the Released Criminally Insane Offender"
Terrence Thronberry, University of Pennsylvania
Joseph E. Jacoby, University of Houston, Clear Lake City

"A Profile of the Criminal"
Stanton Samenow, St. Elizabeth's Hospital, Washington D.C.

"Psychiatrists and Presentence Reports: A Case of Role Stress"
Carol Bohmer, Rutgers University

"Forensic Psychiatry and Criminology"
Emanuel Tanay, Detroit, Michigan

Discussant: James C. Weissman, City Department of Health and
Hospitals, Denver

SESSION 56

Day: Saturday
Time: 10:30-12:25
Room: Chihuahua

Workshop on Corrections

"Prisoners' Attitudes and Prisonization"
Geoffrey P. Alpert, University of Texas, Dallas (Moderator)

"Diversion of Juveniles from the Juvenile Justice System—A Community-
Based Approach"
Peter Parrado, Juvenile Services Program, St. Petersburg, Florida

"Time as Punishment: How Prisoners Do Time Under an Indeterminant
Sentence"
Martin B. Miller, St. Cloud State University

"Justice in the Prison: A Development Analysis"
Peter Scharf, University of California, Irvine

"Community-Based Alternatives: A Change in Rehabilitation or the
Expanding Social Industrial Complex?"
Gregg Barak, University of Nevada, Las Vegas

SESSION 57

Day: Saturday
Time: 10:30-12:25
Room: Sinaloa

Workshop on Changing Patterns of Crime and Public Opinion

"A Comparative Study of Two Generations of Native Americans"
Joan McCord, Drexel University (Moderator)

"Public Opinion and Capital Punishment: 1972-1974"
Joseph H. Rankin, University of Arizona**

"Female Criminality in a Southern City: A Comparison Over the Decade,
1962-72"
Ira J. Silverman and Manuel Vega, University of South Florida

"The Changing Patterns of Criminal Homicide: A 20 Year Follow-Up"
Margaret A. Zahn and Kathleen Neilson, Temple University

"Seriousness of Crime Revisited"
John Kramer and Darrell Steffensmeier, Pennsylvania State
University

"A Phenomenology of the Fear of Crime"
Jose Arcaya, University of Cincinnati

SESSION 58

Day: Saturday
Time: 2:30-4:25
Room: Guadalajara 1 and 2

Special Debate: Key Issues in Criminology and Criminal Justice

Introduction: Robert F. Meier, Program Chair, 1976 ASC Meeting

Moderator: Gilbert Geis, President, American Society of Criminology

Debaters: Anthony Platt, California State University, Sacramento
Ernest van den Haag, New York University

**Student award winner

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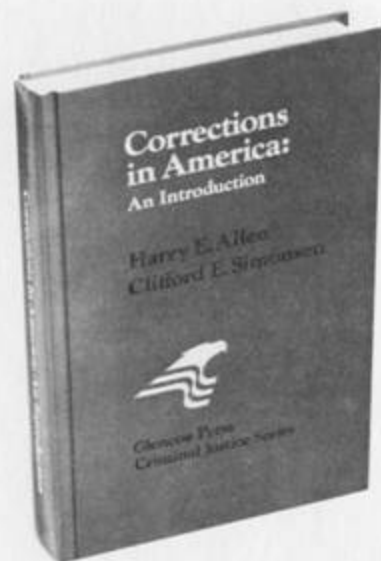
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