

Program
of the
Annual Meeting of the American Society of Criminology
at the
Second International Congress on Criminology
Caracas, Venezuela
November 19-26, 1972

North American Participants

PRELIMINARY PROGRAM

An Interamerican Congress
of the
American Society of Criminology
and the
Interamerican Association of Criminology
Caracas, Venezuela
November 19-25, 1972

"Interdisciplinary Criminology: An Interamerican Approach"

Sunday, November 19, 1972 - General Registration (To be held all day at the Caracas Hilton Hotel)

No formal program is planned for this day. However, delegates are requested to indicate sessions that they plan to participate in and to obtain in advance working papers for those sessions.

Registration fee is \$30.00 which includes all hospitality sessions, the closing banquet, and conference proceedings. No charge for registration will be made for guests accompanying conferees. Additional banquet tickets will cost \$10.00.

Monday, November 20, 1972*

- 9:00 a.m. Meeting of the Executive Committee of the Congress and All Section Chairman
- 9:00 - 11:00 a.m. General Registration (Continued)
- 11:00 a.m. Official Opening of the Congress: Welcome by the President of Venezuela and various governmental officials
- 12:30 p.m. Reception
- 4:00 - 6:00 p.m. Work Commissions: Concurrent work sessions (see page 3) on the four themes of the conference will carry through November 25
- 8:00 - 10:00 p.m. Reception

*An extensive program has been planned by the wives committee of the Interamerican Association of Criminology to provide continuing activities for conference guests. No charge will be made except for meals for guests of Congress participants.

Tuesday, November 21, 1972

- 9:00 a.m. - 1:00 p.m. Work Commissions
- 1:30 - 2:30 p.m. Lunch (Working sessions where section participants will continue discussions as carried out during the Work Commission during the morning)
- 3:00 - 5:00 p.m. Special Address (This session is sponsored by the American Society of Criminology. The person making the address will be the recipient of the 1972 Sutherland Award of the American Society of Criminology)
- 8:00 - 10:00 p.m. Reception

Wednesday, November 22, 1972

- 9:00 - 12:00 a.m. Work Commissions
- 12:30 - 2:30 p.m. Lunch (Informal Discussion)
- 4:00 - 7:00 p.m. First General Session (All Congress participants are expected to participate at this session)
- 8:30 - 10:00 p.m. Reception

Thursday, November 23, 1972

- 9:00 a.m. Congress participants will have a choice of four field trips as follows:
- A. Visit to Los Teques Women's Prison
 - B. Visit to Junquito Prison
 - C. Visit to the Venezuelan Supreme Court
 - D. Visit to the Laboratories and School of the Technical and Scientific Police
- (Transportation provided by air conditioned bus)
- 5:00 p.m. Special Address
- 8:30 p.m. Reception (Subject to confirmation and by invitation only at La Casona, Residence of the President of the Republic Venezuela)

Friday, November 24, 1972

- 8:30 - 11:00 a.m. Work Commission
- 11:30 a.m. - 1:00 p.m. Third Special Address

6:30 p.m. Second General Session

9:00 p.m. Reception

Saturday, November 25, 1972

9:00 a.m. - 1:00 p.m. Closing General Session

3:00 p.m. Special Event (To be confirmed) Visit to horse race, Hipodromo La Rinconda. A special race in honor of the Congress will be run.

10:00 p.m. Closing Banquet (Black Tie Optional)

INTERDISCIPLINARY CRIMINOLOGY: AN INTERAMERICAN APPROACH

There are four themes to be considered during the course of the conference.

Theme One: Criminological Perspectives in Social Defense

- A. Perspectives of Prevention
- B. Perspectives of Crime Control and Deterrence
- C. Perspectives of Treatment, Rehabilitation and Reintegration
- D. Perspectives of Prediction Methods (Theoretical and Practical Perspectives of Criminological Research)

Theme Two: Teaching of Criminology: Is Criminology a Science?

- A. Where should criminology be taught?
- B. Content of Teaching: What should be taught (Generic Content of all Contributing Disciplines)?
- C. Professionalization and Specialization in Criminology

Theme Three: Effects of the Criminalization Process

- A. Legal and Social Aspects of the Criminalization Process
- B. Behavioral Aspects of Criminalization Process

Theme Four: Victimology

- A. Intentional Crimes
- B. Unintentional Crimes
- C. Victimless Crimes (Consensual Crime)

Officers of the American Society of Criminology

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1972 Award Winners and Special Address

Presidential address: Charles Newman, Pennsylvania State University. "The university and the criminal justice system: Partners for a science of criminology."

Edwin Sutherland award: Leslie T. Wilkins, State University of New York at Albany, "The necessary criminologist."

August Vollmer award: Jerome H. Skolnick, University of California at Berkeley, "Perspectives on law and order."

Herbert Block award: Freda Adler, Medical College of Pennsylvania.

Student award (First Prize): M. Lawrence Rawlings, Pennsylvania State University, "Self-control and interpersonal violence: A study of Scottish adolescent male severe offenders."

I-A. Criminological Perspectives in Social Defense:
Perspectives on Prevention.

Harvey Barocas, Baruch College. "Iatrogenic intervention
in family crisis: Implications for crime prevention."

Michael K. Block, University of Santa Clara. "Theft: An
economic study."

Michael Fooner, New School for Social Research. "Crime
prevention through environmental defenses."

Donald E. Ganoung, Cleveland State University. "Report
of a tenant-staffed security program."

Sister M. Isolina Ferre, Playa de Ponce, P.R. "The role
of educational innovations in programs for delinquency
prevention."

C.R. Jeffery, Florida State University. "Environmental
design and the prevention of behavioral disorders and
criminality."

Audrey Johnson, City College of New York. "The legitimization
of violence: Political socialization and the new gangs."

Carl B. Klockars, Beaver College. "The fence: Caveat emptor,
caveat vendor."

Gordon E. Misner, University of Missouri at St. Louis.
"Street crimes of violence in San Francisco's Tenderloin
District."

Kurt Weis, University of California at Berkeley, and Michael
E. Milakovich, University of North Carolina. "Who's
afraid of crime?--Or how to finance a decreasing rate
of increase."

I-B. Criminological Perspectives in Social Defense:
Perspectives of Crime Control and Deterrence

Roger Baldwin, Muhlenberg College. "Reciprocal suspicion, side one: The policeman's perceptions of minorities."

Theresa J. Bartell, Governor's Justice Commission, State of Pennsylvania, and Roder J. Bartell, Pennsylvania State University. "An approach to reducing fragmentation in the criminal justice system: A protection model."

Arthur J. Bilek, Illinois Law Enforcement Commission. "A new approach to crime control and deterrence: The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act."

William J. Bowers, Northeastern University. "A causal framework for the analysis of deterrence and related processes."

Bernard Cohen, Queens College and New York City-Rand Institute. "Police background characteristics and performance: Findings."

Wayne Cotton, City College of New York. "Perceptions of police law enforcement practices in New York's Puerto Rican community: El Barrio."

D.F. Cousineau, Glendon College, York University. "A critique of the ecological approach to the study of deterrence."

C. Donald Engle, Richard J. Malnati, and Louis B. Rappaport, Temple University. "Police training in non-crime related functions: A study of attitudes among policemen in Hometown."

E. A. Fattah, Universite de Montreal. "A study of the deterrent effect of capital punishment, with special reference to the Canadian situation."

Theodore N. Ferdinand, Northern Illinois University. "From a service to a legalistic pattern: The evolution of one American police department since 1878."

H. Jon Geis, New York. "The policeman of the future: A psycho-therapist's view of tomorrow's policeman as human relations expert and psychologically skilled interventionist-activist."

Brian A. Grosman, University of Saskatchewan. "The discretionary enforcement of law."

Philip R. Harris, Management and Organization Development.

"Professional development of correctional personnel: An action research report on change in the military justice system."

Richard L. Henshel, Columbia University. "Deterrence and knowledge of sanctions."

Alfred McClung Lee, Brooklyn College. "Efforts to control insurgency in Northern Ireland."

Peter P. Lejins, University of Maryland. "The systemic and the composite models for planning and evaluation for the criminal justice systems."

Allan K. McDougall, University of Western Ontario. "Perspectives on policing: Automaton, henchman, or servant?"

Barbara Price and Dan Lee, Pennsylvania State University.

"The executive police personality."

Julian Roebuck and Thomas Barker, Mississippi State College.

"A typology of police corruption."

Leonard D. Savitz, Temple University. "Intergenerational patterns of fear of crime."

Hyun Joo Shin, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, and Christopher S. Dunn, State University of New York at Albany. "The separation of crime control from criminal justice: Toward a general theory of crime control planning."

Henry A. Singer, Human Resources Associates. "Human conflict in the city slums." (Film and commentary).

Richard A. Sundeen, Jr., University of Southern California. "The police and diversion of juveniles from the justice system."

I-C. Criminological Perspectives in Social Defense:
Perspectives of Treatment, Rehabilitation and Reintegration

- Ronald L. Akers, Florida State University; Norman S. Hayner and Werner Gruninger, University of Washington. "Homosexual and drug behavior in different types of prisons."
- Harold Alksne, C.W. Post College. "Crime and institutional relationships of adolescent narcotic addicts."
- Harry E. Allen, Ohio State University. "The task force model as a vehicle for correctional change: Liability or asset?"
- Richard A. Ball, West Virginia University. "A theory of prisoner reactions."
- Carol Barocas, New York. "Rehabilitative and corrective services for juveniles: Trends for the future."
- Peter B. Bensinger, Illinois Department of Corrections. "New directions in corrections."
- Thomas J. Callanan, New York State Probation Commission. "A critical analysis of both the potentialities and limitations of the ex-offender para-professional in a correctional setting."
- Bruce J. Cohen, Long Island University. "Crisis intervention in probation."
- Alvin W. Cohn, Criminal Justice Associates. "The failure of correctional management."
- Bruno M. Cormier and Colin C. J. Angliker, McGill University. "An evaluation of a therapeutic community for persistent offenders."

Edward Ellis and David Berry, Pennsylvania State University.

"Inter-relationships of the health system and the criminal justice system: Perspectives of treatment, rehabilitation, and reintegration."

Roland T. Ely, Northwestern University. "ALAS: Bilingual-bicultural wings for Spanish-speaking prisoners in Illinois."

Seymour Fiddle, Exodus House. "Epistemological crises in an abstinence utopia."

Edith E. Flynn, National Clearinghouse for Criminal Justice Planning and Architecture. "Social planning and the concept of reintegration."

Paul C. Friday, Western Michigan University, and David M. Petersen, University of Miami. "Shock of imprisonment: Comparative analysis of short-term incarceration as a treatment technique."

Irving Goldaber and Holly Porter, Community Confrontation and Communication Associates. "The 'laboratory confrontation': A technique for dealing with inmate protest."

Frank Hartung, Wayne State University. "The conception of individual treatment in corrections: A critique."

Jerome Himelhoch, University of Missouri. "An integrative psychosocial model of rehabilitation and crime prevention."

Ralph E. James, Jr., North Carolina Wesleyan College. "Contingency management: Toward a behavioral philosophy."

- Charles H. Kanter, Los Angeles, and A. N. Hetzler, Lund University. "Informality and the court: A study of the behavior of court officials in the processing of defendants."
- Phillip R. Kunz, Brigham Young University. "Deviant Roles: An analysis of social distance."
- M. A. Laplace, Vocational Rehabilitation Service. "The unified approach to delivery of services to the offender."
- Eva K. Leskovac, Pace College. "Institutional change through the process of classification."
- John W. McCollum, Social, Educational Research and Development, Inc. "The uses of a management information system in a community-based treatment center for offenders."
- Richard Moran, University of Pennsylvania. "Advertisements of self: The search for identity among inmates."
- Tom Murton and Phyllis Baunach, University of Minnesota. "The coalition of inmate and staff power: A treatment tool in regeneration of the criminal offender in the institutional setting for reintegration into the larger society."
- Paula Newberg, Loop College. "Staff training and development: The teaching of criminology to personnel within penal systems."
- Sue Titus Reid, Coe College. "'Rehabilitation' and the juvenile court: Are we kidding ourselves?"
- Sheldon Salsberg, Brooklyn College. "Treating offenders: Some suggestions for improving the efforts of change agents."

- James K. Skipper, Jr., Medical College of Ohio, and Charles H. McCaghy, Bowling Green State University. "An evaluation of a short-term treatment program for police case inebriates."
- Irvin Waller, University of Toronto. "The experience of men released from prison: Interrelationship of rejection and recidivism."
- Paul C. Whitehead, University of Western Ontario, and Robert Brook, Addiction Research Foundation. "Social and drug-using backgrounds of some drug users seeking help: Some implications for treatment."
- Harry H. Woodward, Jr., WCS Center for Community and Social Concerns, Inc. "Volunteers: Emotional safety valve in corrections."
- Margaret Zahn, Temple University. "Who do you trust? Teenagers' perceptions of drug information sources."

I-D. Criminological Perspectives in Social Defense:
Perspects of Prediction Methods (Theoretical and
Practical Perspectives of Criminological Research

- William E. Amos, U.S. Board of Parole, and Peter B. Hoffman, National Council on Crime and Delinquency. "Research utilization: The issue of parole experience tables."
- Robin Chard, New York State Executive Department Division for Youth. "Research information systems: Their use in prediction, prevention, and rehabilitation."
- James A. Inciardi, University of Miami. "Parole prediction: A fifty year fantasy."
- Stuart J. Miller, Washington and Jefferson College, and Simon Dinitz, Ohio State University. "Measuring staff officer perceptions of institutional impact and prediction of success on parole: A follow-up."
- Joseph A. Scimecca, State University of New York at Albany. "The implications of the sociology of C. Wright Mills for modern criminological theory."
- Harwin L. Voss, University of Kentucky. "Self-reported and officially recorded delinquency: A comparison."
- Kurt Weis, University of California at Berkeley. "The Glueck social prediction table: An unfulfilled promise."

II. Teaching of Criminology: Is Criminology a Science?

Janet Henkin, John Jay College of Criminal Justice. "Cops in college: Observations on teaching criminology to police."

Richard D. Knudten, Marquette University. "Criminology and a center for criminal justice: One model."

Peter C. Kratcoski, Kent State University. "The integration of social sciences into the field of criminology, law enforcement, and corrections."

Gerhard O.W. Mueller, New York University. "Differential distribution of pedagogic responsibilities in the training of human resources for criminology: Some thoughts on LEAA's Centers of Excellence programs."

Richard A. Myren, School of Criminal Justice, State University of New York at Albany. "Higher education for criminal justice careers."

Sawyer F. Sylvester, Bates College. "Criminology as one of the liberal arts."

Jaime Toro-Calder, Universidad de Puerto Rico. "Criminology as a social science: Perspective for teaching and research."

Marvin E. Wolfgang, University of Pennsylvania. "Research and training in criminology: A manifesto for students."

III-A. Effects of the Criminalization Process: Legal and Social Aspects of the Criminalization Process

- D. M. Azimi, Indiana University of Pennsylvania. "The political nature of law, deviance, and criminality."
- Joseph K. Balogh and Meredith Pugh, Bowling Green State University. "The criminal law revolution: Social implications of the Warren Court: 1960-1969."
- Douglas J. Besharov, New York University, and Susan H. Besharov, New York State Assembly Select Committee on Child Abuse. "Toward a family-oriented court."
- Paul Brantingham, Florida State University. "Complex political crime: The legal viability of the Grand Nuremberg defense in the United States."
- William J. Chambliss, University of California at Santa Barbara. "The political economy of crime: A comparative study."
- Joseph Fitzpatrick, S. J., Fordham University. "A redefinition of types of social behavior in terms of cultural differences rather than criminal offenses."
- James N. Henslin, Southern Illinois University. "Towards re-focusing criminology."
- A. N. Hetzler, Lund University. "Plea-bargaining and the processing of drug offenders."
- Mary Howard, Brooklyn College, and John Howard, State University of New York at Purchase. "Toward a theory of decriminalization."

- June Morrison, University of Arizona, and Lionel E. Rombach, Pima County Adult Probation Office. "Cross-cultural overview of two juvenile codes: Sonora, Mexico, and Arizona, U.S.A."
- Marc Riedel, University of Pennsylvania. "The perception of crime: A study of the Sellin-Wolfgang seriousness index."
- Edward Sagarin, City College of New York, and Robert J. Kelly, Brooklyn College. "The Brewster effect: The political trial and the self-defeating prophesy."
- Alan F. Swell and M. Cherif Bassiouni, De Paul University. "The psychology of political violence: An attempted definition and a proposed juridical standard."
- Jan Stuart Smith, University of Pennsylvania. "Political aspects of criminalization."
- Robert Staples, Howard University. "White racism, black crime, and American justice."
- Robert K. Woetzel, Foundation for Establishment of an International Criminal Court. "Draft convention on international crimes and Draft statute for an international criminal court."
- Homero E. Yearwood, University of California at Santa Barbara. "Color, social class and motive: An analysis of homicide in a Brazilian City."

III-B. Effects of the Criminalization Process: Behavioral Aspects
of the Criminalization Process.

- Clifton D. Bryant, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University. "Socialization for khaki-collar crime: A preliminary conceptualization of military training as criminalization process."
- Werner J. Einstadter, Eastern Michigan University. "Contingencies and risks in criminalization: On becoming a systematic robber."
- Terry Furst, Staten Island Community College. "Some factors and observations on the upsurge in gambling on spectator team sports."
- Charles H. McCaghy and R. Serge Denisoff, Bowling Green State University. "The criminalization of record piracy: Analysis of an economic and political conflict."
- Ellen Murray and Pat Hamblett, Wright State University. "The decriminalization of victimless crime: Marijuana use and demographic variables."
- David J. Pittman, Washington University at St. Louis. "Decriminalization of the public drunkenness offense: An international overview."
- John P. Reed and Robin S. Reed, University of South Alabama. "Status, images, and consequence: Once a criminal, always a criminal."

Harry A. Scarr, Human Science Research, Inc. "On cyclical behavior—especially cyclical criminal behavior."

Edwin M. Schur, New York University. "The trend toward decriminalization: Some sociological observations."

Thomas Simpson, John Jay College of Criminal Justice. "Male prostitution as a victimless, noncriminal crime."

Steven Spitzer, University of Pennsylvania. "Labeling and deviant identity: A proposal for conceptual refinement and systematic research."

Emilio C. Viano, American University. "Sexual deviance and law enforcement: Dilemmas of police policy regarding victimless crimes of sexual deviation."

Roland Wulbert, Queens College. "What action does looting identify?"

J. Gordon Zaloom, Hudson County Pretrial Intervention Program, and David J. Berkman, Probation Research Development, State of New Jersey. "Community-based programs of the courts: Pretrial intervention."

IV. Victimology

Michael Agopian, California State University at Los Angeles, Duncan Chappell, School of Criminal Justice, State University of New York, and Gilbert Geis, University of California at Irvine. "Interracial rape in a North American City: An analysis of 66 cases."

Vahakan N. Dadrian, State University of New York at Geneseo.

"The structural-functional components of genocide, a victimological approach to the Armenian case."

D.E.J. MacNamara and John J. Sullivan, John Jay College of Criminal Justice. "Composition, restitution, compensation: Making the victim whole."

Terence P. Thornberry and Robert N. Figlio, University of Pennsylvania. "Victimization and criminal behavior in a birth cohort."