

The Criminologist

Official Newsletter of the American Society of Criminology

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Crime, Justice, and Their Systems: Resolving the Tension

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At this time in the history of criminology, science and law oppose each other in important ways. We hope to revisit old issues to show they are still with us today. Rather than resolving issues, the tendency has been to ignore them. We hope to highlight several major aspects of the science-versus-law debate, not to resolve them, but rather to open up some channels of communication for new dialogue. We will raise more questions than we answer.

The criminal justice system is caught up in a tension between criminology and criminal justice. The former is dedicated to the explanation of crime and to doing something about it in response to the explanations. The latter is dedicated to neither explanation nor explanation-based responses. Instead, criminal justice reflects

an altogether different set of concerns: establishing "who done it" and responding with punishment, or, more broadly, with control. Although criminology and criminal justice overlap to a degree because of shared concerns, their

Science, out of its commitment to the "is-ness" of truth, is ready, willing, and (some would say often, others would say sometimes) able to do therapeutically what is possible.

centers of gravity are poles apart. Both have a claim to the criminal justice system, to what it does and why, but the values and the practitioners of criminal justice are firmly in control. The claim of criminology is gaining strength, however, with the advances of

scientific explanation. Yet, the tension continues and indeed grows stronger.

The history of the debate goes back to the rise of Western philosophy, in Plato, Spinoza, Kant, Mill, and other great philosophers. Two basic positions have been maintained, one based on idealism, the idea that reason and not experience is the means to knowledge. The other position, as found in the British empiricists (Locke, Hume), taught that experience is the source of knowledge. The legal tradition borrows from the rationalists its concern for justice, freewill, and moral responsibility, whereas the scientific tradition borrows from the positivists its concern for biological, psychological and other explanations of human behavior. The legal position has

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Letters to the Editor . . .

To the Editor:

I want to thank you for publishing Ernest van den Haag's presentation in the March/April 1991 issue of *The Criminologist*.

I am an advocate of the death penalty. In fact, I would readily execute all third time recidivists (felony recidivists).

Simply stated, to hell with warehousing criminal trash in prisons at tax payer expense when you can get rid of such people forever.

Moreover, I consider that Criminology should concentrate more on Policing in lieu of persisting in dedicating an inordinate amount of time to sociological/social welfare oriented rat crap.

I further consider that Criminology should become more interdisciplinary in nature.

For example, I am profoundly involved with forensic science/criminalistics, etc. . . .

As verification of the immediate foregoing, I have attached copies (withheld due to space limitations) of a status report from Col. Joe E. Milner of the Texas Department of Public Safety and a letter from 'Sieur D. W. Whitley of the Home Office Forensic Science Service in London for your perusal.

With regard to counselors and counseling . . . you know as well as I do that the very best and most effective method of counseling recalcitrants (youth gang members, drug addicts, etc.) - is with a Whipping Post and a Black Snake Whip - or a Cat-O-Nine Tails . . .

Cordially,
James Houston Lawrence
Mineola, Texas

PITTSBURGH TO HOST 1992 ACJS MEETING

The Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS) will hold its 1992 Annual Meeting March 10-14 at the Pittsburgh Hilton & Towers. The theme is "The Legacy of the Conservative Ideology."

To obtain the call for papers, contact Linda Zupan, 1992 ACJS Program Co-Chair, Criminal Justice Sciences Department, Illinois State University, 401 Schroeder Hall, Normal, IL 61761-6901; telephone: (309) 438-7626. The deadline for abstracts is October 1, 1991.

ATTENTION

Please note reservation cut-off date of Oct. 20 within the preliminary program. All reservations made after Oct. 20 will be charged the normal rate.

AROUND THE ASC

Starting this August, **Michael C. Musheno** will join the National Science Foundation as a visiting scientist and Director of the Law and Social Science Program. He will be succeeding **Felice Levine**, who is joining the American Sociological Association as Executive Officer. Musheno is currently a Professor in the School of Criminal Justice Studies at Arizona State University and Director of a newly established AIDS Studies Program. From 1980 to 1983 he served as Director and Chair of the Faculty of the School of Justice Studies. His research interests have ranged from studies of impact and implementation to police discretion, community corrections, and now disputing and conflict management of AIDS disputes. A long-standing member of the American Society of Criminology, Musheno will be at the annual meeting in November and looks forward to talking with ASC colleagues about their research interests.

On May 16, 1991 at 2:30 p.m., eleven Oklahoma Department of Corrections inmates attended a graduation ceremony at the Lexington Assessment and Reception Center. Of the eleven, one outstanding accomplishment is that of **Sidney A. Worthen** who has completed his Masters Degree from Central State University. Ironically, his degree is in Criminal Justice Management and Administration. Mr. Worthen states: "I would like to continue my education to the Ph.D., or Juris Doctor level. With membership in the American Correctional Association, American Society of Criminology, and the American Sociological Association, staying up-to-date with the profession requires time and dedication, which I have! I'd like to help others to better themselves."

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produced the criminal justice system, based on punishment, with prisons as its symbol. The scientific position has resulted in attempts to reform criminals (biology and psychology) or to reform society (sociology). Thus, law and science have worked at cross-purposes, from different values and for different purposes.

A tension arises out of the crossed purposes of science and law: criminology is committed to science, criminal justice to law. This means that criminology is fundamentally concerned with truth, criminal justice with justice. Neither is opposed to the most fundamental value of the other; rather, the contrasting commitments of each play out differently. For instance, the science of criminology is concerned with finding the facts that make for truth about **why** people commit crime; that is, people in general or in broad categories. The law of criminal justice is concerned with finding the facts of an altogether different order: sufficient to establish that a given, specific person has committed a crime. Criminology's concern extends beyond its findings: what to do accordingly, so that fewer people in the future will commit crime, including those specific ones who have already done so. Criminal justice, by contrast is concerned to do what is right, not about general populations in the future (except insofar as that may be a consequence of what is done about specific individuals); criminal justice is instead concerned with what to do about individuals who have committed crimes already — in the past, so to speak. Thus, criminology looks forward; criminal justice, in a sense, looks backward.

Criminology stems from the positive tradition that began in the 19th century. Criminal justice began in the classical tradition in the 18th century. What emerged from the positive tradition of criminology is the medical model, or more broadly the environmen-

tal model of doing something to change the determinative, criminogenic circumstances in which crime occurs — be that biological, psychological, social, economic, geographic, or otherwise. Therapy, broadly or narrowly conceived, is what dominates criminology's concern.

What emerged from the classical tradition is the justice model. Punishment, broadly conceived as control by special deterrence or incapacitation, or narrowly conceived as retribution, is what dominates criminal justice. The various "ologies" of causation are peripheral to criminal justice. Science, out of its commitment to the "is-ness" of truth, is ready, willing, and (some would say often, others would say sometimes) able to do therapeutically what is possible. Law, out of its commitment to the "oughtness" of justice, is often resistant to what science can do, out of its insistence that some things ought **not** to be done even if possible — because such things (or the ways by which such things are done) collide with values such as autonomy, dignity, and privacy, which law (informed by these corollaries or implications of justice) would protect.

Someone of the scientific persuasion might say something like the following: As a result of these two traditions, we are faced today with a major crisis in our crime control policies. The legalistic approach has led to an overcrowded and ineffective criminal justice system where the accused are disposed of in less than ten minutes and those who find their way into prison serve approximately 20 percent of their sentence. There is no effort made to either help the defendant or to protect the public. The only concern is meeting the bureaucratic goals of the criminal justice system. The threat of crime is everywhere. Violations of civil rights occur in a setting where violence is a normal part of life, as for example, in Los Angeles

with the beating of Rodney King. The most recent crime control policy out of the White House and the Bush administration is to allow the use of tainted evidence in criminal trials if gotten in good faith, to increase the use of mandatory sentences, and to rely on the death penalty to stop crime. The Supreme Court recently held that under some circumstances, coerced confessions can be used to gain a conviction. Such actions reduce our confidence in the criminal justice system and the government's ability to control crime to zero. On the other hand, the efforts of psychology and sociology are for naught, since we do not have a unified theory of behavior, or a method for diagnosing and treating criminals. Criminologists are still trying to integrate differential association, strain theory, and social control theory from the 1920-1960 era

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without any attention being paid to biology and psychology. None of these theories have been applied successfully to the reduction of criminal behavior.

Someone of the legal persuasion might say something like the following: It is true that the system is a mess. However, the way out of it is a carefully reformed system that represents fully the need for various safeguards of due process. All of the promise of science is beside the point until the system can be put in order. Someone of the scientific persuasion would state that a scientific approach, in place of a legal approach to behavior, would make justice through punishment and prisons, or due process concerns concerning civil rights, not relevant and past history.

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These values are so strong and the conflicts so sharp that one cannot expect much, and certainly not easy, resolution of the tension. However, progress can be made in at least one way. By developing institutions for teaching and research with a wide representation of both criminology and criminal justice in the variety of disciplines that comprise each: sociologists, psychologists, biologists, and others who represent the sciences of human-behavior explanation; philosophers, lawyers, public administrators, and others who represent the reasoned response, the "processed" response, the "systemed" response, to crimes and those who commit crimes; and others, like historians, whose concerns span all of it. Faculties as multidisciplinary as this, with members engaged collaboratively, would have through their work an integrative effect that would tend to bridge the gaps and narrow the differences. Even if only partial relief of the tensions would result, the understanding and mutual respect would be valuable enough.

There are several ways beyond that in which law and science can be drawn together, if not integrated. One involves a philosophical integration around the differences between legal assumptions and scientific assumptions. This is obviously difficult to do, but efforts are made from time to time. One, recently, is Judge Richard Posner's **PROBLEMS OF JURISPRUDENCE** (Harvard University Press, 1990) which discusses how the two philosophical traditions of idealism and empiricism has impacted on legal thinking. The idealistic approach is based on rationality and reasoning by deduction. Legal reasoning is based upon precedent, hierarchy, tradition, and authority. There is no way in this system for correcting errors since the correctness of decisions hinges on past decisions. Posner is very critical of legal

traditionalism, whereby judges find law in nature, rather than in empirical experience. Traditional legal reasoning leaves the law as a self-contained body of knowledge without interaction with the behavioral sciences. Posner argues for interdisciplinary legal studies whereby law is integrated with psychology, sociology, and especially economics. Posner selects economics as his example of an exemplar of science. Another **could** have been modern neurology and psychobiology. To quote Posner: "Advances in medicine, genetics, space exploration, weapons, technology, computers, cosmology, and other areas of science and technology make traditional legal doctrine analysis . . . seem to many younger scholars, and to some older ones as well, old-fashioned, passe, tired."

Posner would make a law pragmatic enterprise based on positivism, science, and legal realism as found in Holmes, Cardozo, and Pound, expressed in Holmes' maxim, "the life of the law has not been logic; it has been experience." Law would be a means for social control and the resolution of conflict, and the standard would be the consequences of legal policies on public issues. Social ends would replace moralistic standards. This approach insists that the legal goal of justice or retribution, looking backward to a punishment worthy of the deed, has no utilitarian value. Punishment does not protect society or create social order, and the only conceivable reason for having law is to create social order and protect life, liberty, and property. If law does not do these things, and the present murder and burglary rates suggest that it does not, then a new ethical underpinning for law must be found. The legal process must be scientifically based so that it improves the quality of life and the protection of society. This means it must be forward looking, and the conse-

quences of legal action must be known before policy decisions are made. Scientific work is evaluated by its ability to predict and control the future, and legal decisions must face the same type of accountability.

Having expressed that approach, it must be noted that philosophers will, many of them, insist that retribution — doing to offenders what they deserve — is the whole point of criminal justice. The thrust of criminology will meet stubborn resistance on the part of those who believe that criminal justice is not a scientific enterprise at all.

Another issue involved in the science-versus-law debate is that of mind/body dualism. Rationalism assumes a mind separate from a body, whereas modern science assumes a monistic system of brain and body. The brain, not the mind, controls behavior. Modern philosophy is attempting to deal with mind/body dualism, for instance, in **NEUROPHILOSOPHY: TOWARD A UNIFIED SCIENCE OF MIND/BRAIN** (MIT Press, 1986) by Patricia Churchland. If there is no mind, then such concepts as mens rea, free will, moral responsibility, and guilt are no longer meaningful. In their place we have diagnosis, prediction, treatment, early intervention, prevention, and what is generally known as the medical model. Courts are now involved in attempting to establish the sanity or insanity of the defendant, rather than doing a CAT scan or nutritional analysis of the brain of the defendant. Insanity becomes an issue of right and wrong and rationality, and as such it has no scientific validity whatsoever. On the other hand, mind has encountered such challenges from the beginning and seems remarkably able to survive — and will for as long as the challengers think they have minds to change.

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The brain has evolved from the reptilian brain which controls basic instinctual behaviors as involved in food, sex and survival; to the human primate brain which combines the reptilian brain with the cortex and rational brain. From the reptilian brain mankind inherited the need for revenge, anger, and punishments, whereas from the rational brain mankind created law and justice in order to rationalize prisons and electric chairs. The law is based on raw emotionality covered with a layer of rationality called just retribution.

Another approach to an integrated law/science discipline is from the point-of-view of crime prevention. Crime prevention is proactive, takes action before the crime is committed, and thereby prevents crime, rather than being reactive and waiting for the crime to occur, as the criminal justice system does. Crime prevention can prevent criminal behavior and in this way reduce the need for the police-courts-prison system. Millions of dollars go into this system yearly while at the same time the crime rate continues to increase.

Crime prevention demands that we first must understand human behavior. Criminology must develop an integrated interdisciplinary approach to crime and criminal behavior. Such an integration would include biology and psychology, both of which are very much ignored in criminology even today. Major advances have been made in these areas, especially in biological psychiatry and psychology. The role of the brain in behavior is now understood as it was not even 20 years ago. Areas of the brain controlling violence and aggression have been pinpointed, and medications have been developed to control brain activity involved in violence.

New knowledge of human behavior can be used to prevent crime. Crime prevention can be either at the individual level or environmental level. Several ex-

amples of crime prevention at the individual level can be cited. People who are violent are often low in the neurotransmitter serotonin. Serotonin is a product of amino acids which can be gotten from diet or from health food stores. Violent offenders have been shown to have abnormal levels of nutrient minerals and high levels of toxic materials such as lead, cadmium, mercury, and aluminum. A California study involving prison inmates found excessive levels of manganese in hair samples taken from the inmates. Cocaine releases and then depletes the dopamine and serotonin supplies in the brain. Cocaine addiction can be treated with nutrition and antidepressants. At a recent NIDA conference on drug abuse, the use of medications to control drug abuse were discussed, including the use of naltrexone and buprenorphine for opiate addiction and desimpramine and amantadine for cocaine addiction.

Drug addiction can be prevented and treated by nutrition and medication, and yet 50 percent or better of our hospital beds are occupied by drug offenders, and up to 80 percent of those arrested have used drugs during the past month. Violence can be prevented by EEG scans, CAT scans, PET scans, and MRI scans. We should focus our attention on the 5 percent who become career criminals with a history of violence and drug/alcohol abuse. We should also focus on early childhood and developmental factors. Age birth to six is the time to prevent crime, not age 15 to 18. If we are going to establish prevention programs for youths, we must also resolve two additional legal problems. The law does not allow compulsory treatment, though it allows compulsory punishment. We must resolve the problem of early intervention for medical reasons. This is no new problem for law, since modern genetics and biotechnology have introduced many "right to live" and "right to die" issues for the law.

Legal/medical ethics is a critical area for examination at this point in the history of law and science.

Another problem which must be resolved is that of the ability of the scientist to predict future dangerous behavior. Scientific knowledge and technology must reach that state of development that it can with great accuracy state that this person is dangerous or is not dangerous.

Crime prevention can also involve environmental design. This means finding those physical features in the environment that are related to high crime rate areas: bridges, highways, apartment buildings, business complexes and malls, shrubbery, lighting and other critical design features. The early social ecologists of the University of Chicago studied the spatial distribution of crime, but they concluded that the social environment was critical, not the physical. Burgess, Shaw, McKay, and others emphasized norms, social learning, and social disorganization, rather than physical design. This approach to crime prevention must also be interdisciplinary, involving urban geography and urban planning, environmental psychology, criminology, and sociology.

Our studies at Florida State University have revealed basic environmental patterns for convenience store robberies, distribution of cocaine in a public housing area, crime in a neighborhood next to a housing project with a major cocaine problem, and crime on a university campus.

Crime can be prevented by the design of buildings, the use of streets and parks, and by landscaping and other land use factors. Crime prevention would do away with the high cost of crime, overcrowded prisons, overcrowded criminal courts, police brutality, civil rights violations, a victimized public, and a criminal population which suffers at the hands of a revengeful public. Infants need not grow up to be murderers or

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rapists or drug addicts. Through crime prevention they would lead decent lives, and this would also be of help to those about them who otherwise would become crime victims.

These examples of brutality and civil rights violations also pinpoint the frustration of law enforcement personnel in the resolution of the science/legalism debate. One reason for this frustration could be because police officers are trained from a legalistic, free-will perspective. They are taught to react to offenders as people who have chosen to violate the statutes of their particular community, and, as such, must pay for their violation. Very few officers and administrators have adopted any sentiment for the deterministic approach to behavior. By its nature, the police profession is grounded in the legalistic, free-will approach. Most officers are not trained in the social sciences and it is only a recent development that departments have begun to compensate officers with a college education.

With little to no appreciation of the potential reasons for human behavior and the appropriate responses to it, police officers are realizing little is being done to reduce the crime problem. With this knowledge and the fact that police work is becoming even more dangerous, police officers may be resorting to increased brutality and there may be more incentives to use coerced confessions and tainted evidence. The unethical nature of current police behavior may be the direct result of police officer training.

This state of affairs calls for a possible redirection in the training of police officers and the administration of policing. Officers need more behavioral science education to provide them with the deterministic appreciation required to deal with offenders. Universities could sponsor short workshops and seminars on criminal behavior, drug/alcohol abuse, and prevention strategies as discussed above. Police depart-

ments could be trained in CPTED measures and encouraged to use resources for preventing crime rather than chasing it around. Police departments are the only agencies within the criminal justice system that are in any way involved in crime prevention. Lawyers — judges, legislators, prosecutors, law professors — are certainly not involved in crime prevention, since the purpose of justice is revenge and retribution. Nor are prison officials involved in crime prevention. Police officers need to be and should be because their lives depend on it.

Police administration will also have to provide a broader background from which to develop alternatives to meet the needs of the offender and the situation. Officers and police administration alike could be redirected toward this type of diagnostic situation. Officers should evaluate the offender from a broader base and divert the offender as deemed necessary. This would mean that the community would have to be scanned for the appropriate response centers. These centers could include drug treatment centers, mental health clinics, groups to help with specific problems such as alcoholism, neonatal care, etc. Officers would be in a better position to make a decision on the appropriate course of action for each offender. Continuing to send offenders through the criminal justice system or not processing them at all would be futile. It would do little to impede the frustration confronting police at the present time, and clearly it would do very little to change the behavior of the offender.

Using this scientific approach in police response would provide a transition mechanism for crime prevention strategies. Because crime prevention ideas are proactive in nature, many people are going to be missed as interventions are implemented or their behavior may be so advanced that early detection interventions would not have an effect. Police officers who operate from a sci-

entific perspective would be able to react to such persons, and having officers trained in the scientific approach would be a step in bridging the gap between science and legalism. We also might begin to eliminate some of the unethical behavior by police which we are currently witnessing.

All of the accomplishments of the scientists can only be applauded by those on the law side. For the lawyer, total integration is unlikely as long as there is nagging concern about such things as early intervention because of a symptom or a diagnosis, rather than an offense against the criminal laws. This is a major source of strain within the system since the legal position waits for the crime to occur, whereas the scientific position prevents the crime before it occurs.

Finally, if we are to integrate law and science we must provide for an interdisciplinary faculty and graduate training for students in graduate programs in criminology and criminal justice must have some training in jurisprudence; but law students, public administration students, and others should be exposed to basic behavioral science as it affects criminal law. This could be accomplished in third year seminars devoted to law and behavioral science topics, or in graduate programs leading to joint degrees. Special training programs could be established for judges, prosecutors, defense attorneys, and other practitioners on such issues.

Law and science must work together if we are to create a successful crime control model. The future of criminology and criminal justice requires major changes both in the educational system and in the criminal justice system if this is to be accomplished.

As long as the law rejects science and remains committed to concepts of punishment, revenge and the mind rather than concepts of prevention, treatment, and brain defects, the crime problem will remain exactly where it is today. □

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CRIMINOLOGY

50th ANNIVERSARY MEETING

November 20-23, 1991

Westin St. Francis Hotel - San Francisco

Theme: CRIME AND INEQUALITY

PRELIMINARY PROGRAM

The 50th Anniversary Meeting of The American Society of Criminology (ASC) is scheduled for Wednesday through Saturday, November 20-23, 1991 in San Francisco at the Westin St. Francis Hotel. The Program and Local Arrangements Committees have planned a wide variety of activities related to (1) the theme set by President John Hagan (Crime and Inequality), (2) celebrating the 50th Anniversary of ASC, and (3) the San Francisco setting. We appreciate your participation in the 50th Anniversary Meeting, and look forward to seeing you in San Francisco.

1991 MEETING REGISTRATION FEES

Before November 13:

Members	\$55.00
Non-Members	\$65.00
Student Members	\$15.00*

After November 13:

Members	\$70.00
Non-Members	\$80.00
Student Members	\$25.00*

*Applies to ASC Student Members only

PROGRAM PARTICIPANTS ARE REQUIRED TO PREREGISTER AND PAY REGISTRATION FEE BY SEPTEMBER 30.

Refund Policy: Advance registration fees will be refunded for cancellations received up to one day before the first day of the meeting; no refunds will be made on cancellations received after this date.

WESTIN ST. FRANCIS HOTEL ROOM RATES

Cut-Off Date: October 20, 1991

MAIN BUILDING

	Single	Double	Twin
Standard	\$ 84	\$106	\$106
Medium	\$111	\$132	\$132
Deluxe	\$143	\$164	\$164

TOWER BUILDING

Medium	\$122	\$143	\$143
Deluxe	\$143	\$164	\$164

SCHEDULE OF SESSIONS

(NOTE: Panels and Times are subject to change)

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 19, 1991

6:00 P.M. ASC EXECUTIVE BOARD MEETING

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 20, 1991

7:00 - 6:30 REGISTRATION

9:45 - 11:15 MEETING OF DIRECTORS OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE RESEARCH CENTERS
Special Debate: "Does Imprisonment Reduce Crime?"

1:00 - 5:00 PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE

1:00 - 5:00 STUDENT HOSPITALITY ROOM

2:00 - 5:00 BOOK EXHIBIT

5:00-7:00 PRESIDENTIAL RECEPTION FOR STUDENTS

6:30-7:30 NO HOST COCKTAIL RECEPTION

8:00 - 9:30 PANEL SESSIONS

- (03-05) MURDER, RAPE AND WOMEN: CONTINUED DISCRIMINATION AND OPPRESSION (Sponsored by the Division of Critical Criminology)
Susan Caringella-MacDonald (Chair), Melissa Hickman Barlow, Les Samuelson, Nancy Jurik, Martin Silverstein, Shelley A. Bannister
- (21-16) COMPARATIVE COURT, PROSECUTORIAL AND JUDICIAL ISSUES
Dee Harper (Chair), Merly Komala, Leona Lee, Nancy Wolfe, Hedi Nasheri, Elizabeth L. Grossi, Kathrine A. Johnson

3. **(01-09) CRIME AND DETERRENCE: MACRO ANALYSES**
Harold G. Grasmick (Chair), Gordon Waldo, William D. Bales, Linda G. Dees, John K. Cochran, Mitchell B. Chamlin, Harold G. Grasmick, Jane Mugford, Stephen K. Mugford, Alfred Blumstein, Jacqueline Cohen, Andrew Golub
 4. **(11-05) THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF ORGANIZATIONAL CRIME**
Frank Pearce (Chair), Frank Pearce, Vincenzo Ruggiero, Michael Woodiwiss, Laureen Snider
 5. **(19-03) ORGANIZED CRIME: INTERNATIONAL PATTERNS AND PERSPECTIVES**
James O. Finckenauer (Chair), Adam Langram, Menachem Amir, Harold Traver, James O. Finckenauer, Alexander S. Nikiforov, Mark Jones
 6. **(24-12) EMERGING CONCEPTS, MODELS AND PERSPECTIVES ON CRIME**
Lisa A. Callahan (Chair), Xiaoke Sun, James J. Collins, Robert L. Flewelling, Louise Shelley, Frank Williams
 7. **(05-13) EMBODYING THE LAW: FEMINIST PSYCHOANALYTIC PERSPECTIVES**
Suzanne Hatty (Chair), Suzanne Hatty, J. C. Smith, Christine Boyle, Ann C. Scales
 8. **(24-11) CRIME IN CULTURAL AND STRUCTURAL CONTEXT**
Elizabeth J. Ehrhardt (Chair), Louis M. Holscher, Jana Cook, D. J. Dodd, John Wildeman, Terry L. Wells, Columbus B. Hopper
 9. **(21-21) POLICING IN DIVIDED SOCIETIES**
Ron Weitzer (Chair), Wilfried Scharf, Nico Steytler, Ron Weitzer
 10. **(14-16) CIVILIAN CONTROL OF THE POLICE**
Gerald W. Lynch (Chair), Gerald W. Lynch, Barbara Raffel Price, Basil Wilson, Rosemary Barberet
 11. **(24-19) PATTERNS AND SOURCES OF CRIMINAL ACTIVITY**
Armando Abney (Chair), Ken Pease, Allan R. Barnes, Kim K. English, Randall G. Shelden, Ted Snodgrass, Pam Snodgrass, Angelyn Flowers, Michelle Spaulding
 12. **(24-20) CONCEPTUAL AND METHODOLOGICAL INNOVATIONS IN CRIME RESEARCH**
TBA (Chair), Ray Pawson, Nicholas Tilley, Steven C. Greenstein, Robert R. Friedmann, R. Barry Ruback, W. S. Wilson Huang
 13. **(18-01) MAPPING CRIME IN THE CITY**
Paul J. Brantingham (Chair), Carolyn Rebecca Block, Richard L. Block, David Weisburd, Dennis W. Roncek, Patricia L. Brantingham, Paul J. Brantingham
 14. **(17-16) INMATE AND CORRECTIONAL OFFICER PRISON SUBCULTURES**
Richard Tewksbury (Chair), Robert B. Blair, Peter Kratcoski, Richard C. Monk, Richard Tewksbury
 15. **(17-08) PENAL REFORM: PAST AND PRESENT**
George F. Cole (Chair), William L. Selke, Thomas F. Courtless, Rick Aniskiewicz, Jack E. Dison
 17. **(21-01) ISSUES IN REALIST CRIMINOLOGY**
Jock Young (Chair), Jock Young, Jayne Mooney, Roger Matthews, John Lowman
 18. **(10-19) GANG THEORY, GANG RESEARCH: TOWARD INTEGRATION**
George W. Knox (Chair), Robert S. Fong, Ronald E. Vogel, Salvador Buentello, George W. Knox, Melvin C. Ray, Martin Sanchez-Jankowski, Daniel W. Okada
 19. **(17-07) ASSESSING THE NATURE AND IMPACT OF PRISON MANAGEMENT**
Kevin N. Wright (Chair), Sharla P. Rausch, Charles H. Logan, Calvin R. Edwards, Mark S. Fleisher, G. David Curry, Wei Qin Pan
 20. **(19-15) THE STUDY OF WHITE COLLAR CRIME**
Paul Jesilow (Chair), Elizabeth Szockyj, Jon'a Meyer, Lydia Lieberio, Jeanne Bickford, Paul Jesilow
 21. **(10-04) POLICY AND PRACTICE IN AMERICAN PRISONS**
Miki Vohryzek-Bolden and Lynette Lee-Sammons (Co-Chairs), Miki Vohryzek-Bolden, Lynette Lee-Sammons, Patrick Kinkade, Matthew Leone, William E. Segall, Anna V. Wilson, John Shaw, Michael P. Kirby
 22. **(19-05) CORPORATE AND ORGANIZATIONAL CRIME: THEORY AND EXPLANATION**
Diane Vaughan (Chair), Gary E. Reed, Carl Keane, David Kaulzarich, Ronald Kramer, John G. Keyser, Diane Vaughan
 23. **(13-04) MEASUREMENT ISSUES IN DELINQUENCY RESEARCH**
Thomas A. Petee (Chair), Arthur Kreuzer, Chester L. Britt, III, Malcolm W. Klein, Gary Jensen
 24. **(20-06) DRUG TREATMENT ISSUES**
Marsha Rosenbaum (Chair), Brandy M. Britton, Marsha Rosenbaum, Wai-Kin Che, Joseph B. Kuhns, III, Kathleen Heide, Ira J. Silverman, Don Gordon, Stuart Berry
 25. **(18-05) COMMUNITY PLANNING, POLICY, AND CRIME**
George F. Rengert (Chair), Paul Cromwell, Diane Zahm, Donald Faggiani, Cathy Maahs-Fladung, John Millay, Launa Wickman, Keith Farrington, Angela McGlynn, Gregory J. Saviile, Paul S. Wong
 26. **(04-06) OFFENDER-BASED CLASSIFICATION SYSTEMS**
Jeffrey Roth (Chair), David Canales-Portalatin, Patrick M. Clark, John P. Jarvis, Michael Scheittle, Zoann K. Snyder-Joy, Laurie H. Ervin, Anne L. Schneider, Mary J. Mande, Kim K. English
 27. **(15-16) SEX OFFENDERS AND SEXUAL AGGRESSION**
Rodney N. Friery (Chair), Mark Hansel, John Stratton, Victor Larragoite, Kirsten Sundeen, Robin N. Haarr, Jeanette Norris, Katherine L. Kerr
 28. **(20-03) DRUGS AND THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM**
Christine Curtis (Chair), John Ramirez, W. Clinton Terry, Christine Curtis, Susan Pennell, Darlance Hocto, Greg Newbold
 29. **(17-21) INMATE PROGRAMS**
W. Wesley Johnson (Chair), Delores E. Craig, Robert D. Rogers, Kathleen Maguire, Constance DeVereaux, Kevin Haines
- 9:45 - 11:15 **PANEL SESSIONS**
16. **(11-04) FEMINISM, SOCIAL THEORY, AND CRIME**
James W. Messerschmidt (Chair), Dorie Klein, Ronald Hinch, Dawn Currie, Meda Chesney-Lind

30. (11-01) **THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF LEGISLATIVE ACTIVITY**
Mary Ann Romano (Chair), Mary Ann Romano, Gerda Ray, Thomas M. Arvanites, Martin Asher, David E. Barlow, Gayle Bickle, Bruce D. Johnson
31. (24-01) **MARITIME CRIME**
Gerhard O.W. Mueller (Chair), Freda Adler, Dae Chang
32. (21-09) **HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES ON CORRECTIONS**
Paul Knepper (Chair), Paul Knepper, Beverly A. Smith, Alexis M. Durham, III, John A. Conley
33. (09-10) **FEMINIST PERSPECTIVES IN THE STUDY OF CRIME AND DEVIANCE**
Dorothy E. Chunn (Chair), Dorothy E. Chunn, Robert Menzies, Sylvie Frigon, Valerie Johnson, Gloria T. Lesson, Helen Eigenberg
34. (09-08) **BIOLOGICAL, DISPOSITIONAL, AND ENVIRONMENTAL EXPLANATIONS OF SEX DIFFERENCES IN CRIME AND DELINQUENCY**
Terrie E. Moffitt (Chair), David C. Rowe, Bill L. Gulley, Robert B. Cairns, Beverly D. Cairns, Avshalom Caspi, Donald Lynam, Terrie E. Moffitt, Phil A. Silva, Terry A. Danner, Ira J. Silverman, William R. Blount, Manuel Vega, D. Wayne Osgood
35. (17-03) **WOMEN IN CORRECTIONS**
Barbara Owen (Chair), Richard Lawrence, Sally Lawrence, Sue Mahan, Dorothy M. Goldsborough, Kaylene Richards-Ekeh
36. (07-05) **DEINSTITUTIONALIZATION OF JUVENILES**
Michael Payne (Chair), Susan Guarino-Ghezzi, Edward J. Loughran, Denise C. Gottfredson, William H. Barton, Philip W. Harris, Peter W. Greenwood, Susan Turner, Joseph B. Sanborn, Jr.
37. (10-11) **ISSUES IN PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION: PROBLEMS FOR THEORY AND PRACTICE**
David Altschuler (Chair), Troy L. Armstrong, David Altschuler, Donald A. Gordon, Don A. Andrews, Gordon Bazemore, Charles Massey, Henry Sontheimer, Lynne Goodstein
38. (05-08) **STABLE CRIMINALITY, OPPORTUNITY STRUCTURE, AND POWER CONTROL: TESTING THEORIES WITH JAPANESE DATA**
Setsuo Miyazawa (Chair), Yutaka Harada, Hiroshi Tsutomi, Yoko Hosoi, John Hagan
39. (01-01) **CAPITAL PUNISHMENT, DETERRENCE AND PUBLIC OPINION**
William J. Bowers (Chair), Kimberly J. Cook, Michael Blankenship, Robert Bohm, Richard Janikowski, Jerry Sparger, Keith L. Schinger, Jr., Delores Lesa Brown, Debbie L. Edwards, Joseph E. Scott
40. (18-03) **THE ECOLOGY OF CRIME AND DELINQUENCY**
William R. Arnold (Chair), Timothy J. Hope, Janet Foster, Dennis W. Roncek, Vicky R. Anderson-Weatherspoon, Lyle W. Shannon, Barbara D. Warner, Glenn L. Pierce

41. (04-03) **THE SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION OF SERIAL CRIMES**
Roland Reboussin (Chair), Janet Warren, Roland Reboussin, Robert R. Hazelwood, George Rengert, David J. Icove, Robert R. Hazelwood, James L. LeBeau
42. (15-10) **STRUCTURAL AND CULTURAL CORRELATES OF CRIME**
Terri L. Watson (Chair), Neal Slone, Lin Huff-Corzine, Lori Collins-Hall, Terri L. Watson, Ronald Berger, W. Lawrence Neuman, Patricia Searles, Gary Carson, Steven Cuvelier, George Greenwade
43. (20-16) **ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF DRUG POLICY**
Peter Reuter (Chair), Peter Reuter, Mark Kleiman, David W. Rasmussen, Bruce L. Benson, Jonathan P. Caulkins, Rema Padman

WORKSHOP

44. (06-12) **WORKSHOP: REVOLUTIONIZING COURT CASE MANAGEMENT**
Edward Ratledge (Chair), Carolyn Cooper, David Lawrence, Lagronne Davis, Barbara Smith, Joan Jacoby

45. (03-11) **SANCTIONING: STRUCTURE AND IDEOLOGY (Sponsored by the Division of Critical Criminology)**
Piers Beirne (Chair), William Chambliss, Barry Holman, Tim Roche, Miriam DeLone, Ted Chiricos, Todd Clear, Gregg Barak
46. (21-11) **INTERNATIONAL ISSUES IN JUVENILE JUSTICE AND DELINQUENCY**
James W. Burfeind (Chair), Donald J. Shoemaker, James W. Burfeind, Ted Westermann, Bill Wakefield, J. David Hirshel
47. (16-07) **FEAR OF CRIME**
Mark Warr (Chair), Mark Warr, D. Mark Austin, Michael Spine, Joseph B. Perry, Jr., M. David Pugh, Harry L. Wilson
48. (19-14) **RICO AND ORGANIZED CRIME**
Russ Casson, III (Chair), William Geary, Gary A. Rabe, Russ Casson, III, Craig A. Zendzian
49. (09-15) **THE SOCIAL AND POLITICAL CONTEXTS OF WOMAN BATTERING**
Elizabeth Comack (Chair), Elizabeth Comack, Glenda F. Jurke, Cathryn Jo Rosen, Joan Brockman
50. (07-03) **COMPARATIVE ANALYSES OF DELINQUENCY**
Rom Haghghi (Chair), Robert C. Evans, Yenli Yeh, Ichiro Tanioka, Glenn Andre, Ken Pease, Kathleen Kendall, Alan Boulton
51. (06-16) **THE POLITICS OF FAMILY COURT**
Maureen Pirog-Good (Chair), Maureen Pirog-Good, Martha-Elin Blomquist
52. (13-03) **PSYCHOBIOLOGICAL MODELS OF ANTISOCIAL PERSONALITIES**
Richard E. Tremblay (Chair), Joseph P. Newman, Benjamin B. Lahey, Keith McBurnett, Richard E. Tremblay, David Rowe

53. (16-09) **MEASUREMENT ISSUES IN EMPIRICAL TESTS OF OPPORTUNITY THEORY**
James P. Lynch (Chair), Bonnie Fischer, Carol Thompson, Christopher Birkbeck, Gary LaFree, James P. Lynch, David Cantor, Michael G. Maxfield, Terance D. Miethe
54. (12-08) **CRIMINAL JUSTICE RESPONSE TO DOMESTIC VIOLENCE II**
Mark S. Hamm (Chair), Mark S. Hamm, John C. Kite, Bruce K. MacMurray, Colin Meredith, Nancy Burns, Lloyd Klein, Joan Luxenburg
55. (14-07) **COMMUNITY POLICING: WHAT WORKS AND HOW**
Lois Felson Mock (Chair), Ted Balistreri, Greg Clark, Ernest (Curt) Curtsinger, Dan Fleissner, Mary Ann Wycoff
56. (15-02) **RELIGION AND CRIME**
John K. Cochran (Chair), Steven R. Burkett, Charles Peek, Lee Ellis, Michael R. Welch, Charles Tittle, Thomas A. Petee, John K. Cochran, Ronald L. Akers, Anthony L. Langreca
57. (17-12) **PRISON APPLICATIONS OF THE THERAPEUTIC COMMUNITY: EFFECTIVENESS AND INTEGRATION INTO COMPREHENSIVE DRUG TREATMENT STRATEGIES**
John Blackmore (Chair), Harry K. Wexler, Rod Mullen, Gary D. Field, Merle Friesen, Douglas S. Lipton

AUTHOR MEETS CRITIC

58. (20-22) **MEET THE CRITICS: SHOOTING DOPE: CAREER PATTERNS OF HARD-CORE HEROIN USERS**
Thomas A. Petee (Chair), Participants TBA

WORKSHOP

59. (10-15) **GRANTSMANSHIP FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE EDUCATORS: WHERE TO LOOK AND WHAT TO DO**
Jacob Marini and Maria Volpe (Co-Chairs)

3:00 - 4:30

PLENARY I

"BUILDING ON WOLFGANG'S FOUNDATION: WHAT IS THE CURRENT AGENDA FOR HOMICIDE RESEARCH"

Richard Block, Carolyn Rebecca Block (Co-Chairs), Margaret A. Zahn, Per-Olof Wikstrom, Derral Cheatwood, Marc Riedel, Carolyn Rebecca Block, Richard Block, Marvin Wolfgang

4:45 - 6:15

PANEL SESSIONS

60. (03-06) **CRISIS IN SOCIALISM: IMPLICATIONS FOR CRITICAL CRIMINOLOGY** (Sponsored by the Division of Critical Criminology)

- Anthony M. Platt (Chair), Gregory Shank, Bernard Headley, Pat O'Malley, Ian Taylor
61. (21-07) **SOCIAL REGULATION IN 20TH CENTURY B.C.: HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES**
John Lowman (Chair), Robert L. Adamoski, Sherri Peterson, Dale Phillippe, Mimi Ajzenstadt
62. (19-11) **CRITICAL CONCERNS IN WHITE-COLLAR CRIME**
Katherine Jamieson (Chair), Laureen Snider, Michael Benson, Kevin Bryant, Jurg Gerber, Susan L. Weeks, Sally S. Simpson, Christopher S. Koper, Katherine Jamieson
63. (09-16) **WOMEN IN PRISON: CHANGES AND CHALLENGES**
Phyllis Jo Baunach (Chair), Christine E. Rasche, Angela Browne, Sue Osthoff, Joanne Belknap
64. (17-01) **PRISON POLICY IMPLICATIONS**
Rick M. Steinmann (Chair), Matthew C. Leone, Rolando V. del Carmen, Michael S. Vaughn, Rick M. Steinmann
65. (07-14) **THEORETICAL ASPECTS OF DELINQUENCY**
TBA (Chair), Tina L. Mawhorr, Peggy Giordano, Stephen Cernkovich, Jennifer L. White, Terrie E. Moffitt, Avshalom Caspi, Magda Stouthamer-Loeber, R. S. Ratner, Bill McCarthy, John Hagan, Janice Joseph
66. (10-06) **PROBATION AND PAROLE: POLICY AND PRACTICE**
Susan Turner (Chair), Susan Turner, Joan Petersilia, Norman Skonovd, Faye S. Taxman, James M. Byrne, Friedrich Schmidt, Joseph E. Jacoby, Edward W. Sieh
67. (06-11) **REFORMS IN THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM: MEDIATION, INTERMEDIATE PENALTIES AND PROBATION**
Stevens H. Clarke (Chair), Stevens H. Clarke, Ernest Valente, Robyn R. Mace, Martha F. Schiff, Dale K. Sechrest, Barry Weisberg
68. (13-05) **IMPACTS OF DATA, METHODS, AND RESEARCH CONTEXT ON CRIMINOLOGICAL RESEARCH**
Chester L. Britt, III (Chair), Gerhard O.W. Mueller, Freda Adler, Laura Brummett Myers, Mark W. Lipsey, Lydia S. Rosner, Allen E. Liska
69. (16-05) **SUBSTANTIVE APPLICATIONS OF NATIONAL CRIME SURVEY DATA**
Vincent J. Webb (Chair), Chris E. Marshall, Vincent J. Webb, Amy Craddock, Gary Kleck, Miriam DeLone, Debra Cohen, Carol Y. Thompson
70. (14-08) **POLICE INNOVATION AND PERCEPTION: RESULTS OF SURVEY RESEARCH**
Lynette Lee-Sammons (Chair), Wesley G. Skogan, Lynette Lee-Sammons, Alexander Weiss, William Glackman, Robert E. Worden
71. (15-08) **SOCIAL CAUSES OF DELINQUENCY**
Mark D. Reed (Chair), Janet L. Lauritsen, Willie J. Edwards, Matthew T. Zingraff, Gary D. Hill, Kristen A. Myers, Simon I. Singer, Mark D. Reed
72. (20-12) **USE OF THE DUF DATA BASE IN DRUG RESEARCH**
Joyce A. O'Neil (Chair), Thomas Feucht, Joyce A. O'Neil, Christy A. Visher, Susan Pennell, Christine Curtis, Jay Carver, Eric D. Wish

73. (09-11) **GENDER AND JUSTICE**
Helen Boritch (Chair), Helen Boritch, Imogene L. Moyer, Angela Prewitt, Pamela Schram, David J. O'Mahoney
74. (19-10) **SMOKE AND MIRRORS: THE DARKENING IMAGE OF CORPORATE MISCONDUCT**
Ian M. Gomme (Chair), Will Wright, Christine Borycki, Ron Thorn, Steve Kaplin, Ian M. Gomme

5:00-7:00 **PRESIDENTIAL RECEPTION FOR STUDENTS**

6:30-7:30 **NO HOST COCKTAIL RECEPTION**

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 21, 1991

7:30 - 6:30 **REGISTRATION**

9:00 - 12:00 **COFFEE BREAK: Sponsored by ANDERSON PUBLISHING CO.**

9:00 - 5:00 **PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE**

9:00 - 6:00 **BOOK EXHIBIT**

4:00 - 5:00 **DIVISION ON INTERNATIONAL CRIMINOLOGY BUSINESS MEETING**

4:00 - 6:00 **DIVISION OF CRITICAL CRIMINOLOGY BUSINESS MEETING**

8:00 - 9:30 **PANEL SESSIONS**

75. (20-21) **CORRECTIONS-BASED DRUG TREATMENT**
James A. Inciardi (Chair), Dorothy Lockwood, James A. Inciardi, Steven S. Martin, Howard Isenberg, Frank R. Scarpitti, Anne E. Pottieger, Richard C. Stephens
76. (01-02) **ASSESSMENTS OF INTERMEDIATE PUNISHMENT**
Thomas Blomberg (Chair), Malcolm Feeley, Richard Berk, Karol Lucken, Lisa Evans, Thomas Blomberg, William Bales, Melanie Foster, Sheldon Messinger
77. (24-13) **EXAMINING THE SOURCES OF LEGAL REFORM**
Joseph E. Scott (Chair), Kirsten Sundeen, John Dombink, Nicole Negrete, Stanley Cohen, Arthur J. Marinelli, Joseph E. Scott
78. (20-18) **DRUGS AND HOMICIDE IN AMERICAN CONTEXTS**
Henry H. Brownstein (Chair), Barry Spunt, Paul J. Goldstein, Henry H. Brownstein, Michael Fendrich, Chaim Tarshish, Roger K. Przybylski, Carolyn Rebecca Block, Michael W. Markowitz, Henry H. Brownstein, Paul J. Goldstein, Hari Shiledar Baxi, Vincent D. Manti, Paul J. Goldstein

79. (06-08) **THE LAW IN ACTION: INTERPRETATIONS OF LAW BY JUDGES AND JURORS**
Patrick T. McDonald (Chair), Patrick T. McDonald, Rhoda Estep, W. Richard Janikowski, Leigh Bienen, Elizabeth Victor
80. (15-12) **CRIMINAL VIOLENCE IN CANADA**
Jeffrey Ian Ross (Chair), Louise L. Biron, Marc Ouimet, Steven Hughes, Walter DeKeseredy, Steven Egger
81. (16-02) **INTERNATIONAL STUDIES OF CRIME VICTIMS AND FEAR OF CRIME**
Concetta Culliver (Chair), Concetta Culliver, Edna Erez, Hans Joachim Schneider, Carl Keane, Lawrence Davidoff
82. (12-02) **STUDIES IN HOMICIDE I**
Patricia McCall (Chair), Vincent J. Webb, Obie Clayton, Jr., Cheryl L. Maxson, Malcolm W. Klein, Lea C. Cunningham, Kathleen J. Block, Derral Cheatwood, Richard Rosenfeld
83. (14-13) **COMMUNITY POLICING AND DRUGS**
Susan Pennell (Chair), Mike Barker, Ken Mullen, David Hayeslip, Susan Pennell, Christine Curtis, Randolph M. Grinc, Susan Sadd, Jim Frank
84. (15-17) **INDIVIDUAL-LEVEL STUDIES OF CRIME AND DELINQUENCY**
TBA (Chair), Daniel P. Doyle, David F. Luckenbill, Pamela Tontodonato, Julia Dallas, Marianne Junger, Kathrine A. Johnson, Elizabeth L. Grossi
85. (20-09) **DRUG ABUSE PREVENTION EFFORTS**
William L. Tolone (Chair), William L. Tolone, Cheryl R. Tieman, Lisa Zuelke, Sesha Kethineni, Diane Alexander Leamy, Lois Guyon, Mark Blumberg
86. (24-14) **CAUSATIVE FACTORS IN DELINQUENCY AND JUVENILE DEVIANCE**
Denise Kandel (Chair), Johnny E. McGaha, Rhonda L. Dibert, Stephen E. Brown, Marc LeBlanc, Chau-pu Chaing, David Ward

THEMATIC SESSION

87. (23-10) **SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC ASPECTS OF CRIME AND INEQUALITY**
TBA (Chair), Robert Sampson, William J. Wilson, Karen Heimer, Ruth D. Peterson, William C. Bailey, Kenneth C. Land, David Cantor, Darrell Steffensmeier

WORKSHOP

88. (10-14) **LITIGATION AS AN INSTRUMENT FOR CHANGE IN JUVENILE DETENTION**
Hon. Frank Orlando (Chair), Carl Sanniti, Michael J. Dale, Robert G. Schwartz
89. (14-14) **USING DETECTIVE FICTION AND FILM TO TEACH CRIMINAL JUSTICE**
Alan Horowitz (Chair)

9:00 - 12:00 **COFFEE BREAK: Sponsored by ANDERSON PUBLISHING CO.**

90. (20-14) **COCAINE ABUSE IN PUBLIC HOUSING**
Diane Zahm (Chair), Mark Hogue, Kenneth Clontz, Diane Zahm
91. (21-05) **CROSS CULTURAL STUDIES OF DELINQUENCY: TOWARD THEORETICAL INTEGRATION**
William Wilkinson (Chair), Duncan Chappell, Curt T. Griffiths, Sam Souryal, James Finckenaue, J. Michael Olivero
92. (09-14) **FEMALE DELINQUENCY**
David Huizinga (Chair), Jill Leslie Rosenbaum, Carolyn Smith, Margaret Farnworth, Sung Joon Jang, Anne Wylie Weiher, David Huizinga, Finn-Aage Esbensen, David Huizinga, Finn-Aage Esbensen
93. (14-05) **POLICE PROCEDURES, ETHICS, AND PROFESSIONALISM**
Roy Roberg (Chair), David N. Falcone, L. Edward Wells, Michael T. Charles, Martin S. Devers, Owusu-Ansah Agyapong, Gregory B. Morrison, Richard Leo, Roy Roberg
94. (07-01) **JUVENILE GANGS**
Eric L. Jensen (Chair), James W. Golden, Janet L. Mullings, Beth Pelz, Beth McConnell, Wayne S. Wooden, L. Thomas Winfree, Jr., Terri Vigil, G. Larry Mays, Beth Pelz, Terry Pelz
95. (10-03) **THE CORRECTIONS COMMERCIAL COMPLEX**
J. Robert Lilly (Chair), Charles W. Thomas, Paul Knepper, Dick Hobbs, J. Robert Lilly, Charles H. Logan
96. (06-04) **INEQUALITY IN SENTENCING IN THREE STATES: MAINE, CALIFORNIA AND NORTH CAROLINA**
Sue Titus Reid (Chair), Stephen Klein, Richard Bjarnesen, Donald F. Anspach, S. Henry Monsen, Sue Titus Reid
97. (05-06) **THEORY AND PERSPECTIVES ON CRIME I**
Nanette Davis (Chair), Truc-Nhu Ho, Byron Johnson, Robert Agnew, John Hoffman, Timothy Ireland
98. (08-09) **RACE AND POLITICAL REPRESSION: THE CRIMINALIZATION OF THIRD WORLD STRUGGLES IN THE UNITED STATES**
Richard Dello Buono (Chair), Kathryn Stout, San Francisco Regional Representative from Freedom Now!, Michael C. Elsner, Francisco "Kiko" Martinez, Representative from the Committee to End the Marion Lockdown, Robert H. Chaires
99. (12-01) **TEACHING A COURSE IN FAMILY VIOLENCE: ISSUES, RESOURCES, AND STRATEGIES**
Ann Goetting (Chair), Barbara Hayler, Kathleen Ferraro, Helen M. Eigenberg, Barbara Star, Lila Rucker, Lisa Morgan
100. (14-04) **POLICING: AN INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVE**
Karen M. Henrikson (Chair), Mark M.C. Chen, Andre Normandeau, Barry Leighton, Nobuyoshi Araki, Luis Gerardo Gabaldon, Daniela Bettiol, Joseph R. Kozenczak, Karen M. Henrikson

101. (15-11) **CONSTRUCTING THE SATANIC CRIME PROBLEM**

Joel Best (Chair), Phillips Stevens, Jr., Joel Best, Kelly R. Damphousse, Ben M. Crouch, James T. Richardson, Barbara Colbert, Tim Trainer, William Thompson

102. (20-15) **'THE TIMES THEY ARE A-CHANGING': CRACK AND ICE IN THE 1990s**

Bruce D. Johnson (Chair), Marcia Chaiken, Bruce D. Johnson, Harry Sanabria, Ansley Hamid, Bruce D. Johnson, Eloise Dunlap

THEMATIC SESSION

103. (02-03) **HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES ON SOCIAL CONTROL AND THE STATE**

Steven Spitzer (Chair), Andrew Scull, John Sutton, Dario Melossi, Steven Spitzer

DIDACTIC SESSION

104. (03-12) **REPORT FROM THE 1991 INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON WOMEN, LAW AND SOCIAL CONTROL**

Dorie Klein (Chair), Marie-Andree Bertrand, Kathleen Daly, Dorie Klein

105. (19-08) **ORGANIZATIONAL CRIME AND INTERNAL RESPONSES**

Sally Simpson (Chair), Eric Ling, Nikos Passas, Deborah Cohen, Daryl Kelley, Sally Simpson

106. (21-12) **THE SOCIAL REALITY OF CRIME, CRIMINALS AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE: COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVES**

Stan Shernock (Chair), Timothy Austin, Stanford M. Lyman, Cecil E. Greek, William Thompson, Charles Hou

107. (19-01) **ORGANIZED CRIME: LAW ENFORCEMENT INTELLIGENCE**

Peter A. Lupsha (Chair), Ralph Saucedo, Marilyn B. Peterson, Bob Morehouse, Gerald Shur, Catherine Kimrey Breeden, Peter A. Lupsha

108. (09-09) **EXPLANATIONS OF GENDER DIFFERENCES IN CRIME AND DELINQUENCY**

Ross L. Matsueda (Chair), Maude Dornfeld, Candace Kruttschnitt, Ross L. Matsueda, Dawn R. Jeglum Bartusch, Darrell Steffensmeier, Cathy Streifel, Karen Heimer, Peggy Giordano

109. (08-10) **HATE CRIME IN AMERICA AND THE HATE CRIME STATISTICS ACT**

Jack McDevitt (Chair), Gad J. Bensinger, Yoshio Akiyama, Daniel Bibel, April Pattavina, Jack McDevitt, Robyn Miliano

110. (17-18) **SEX AND AIDS IN CONFINEMENT FACILITIES**

Harry E. Allen (Chair), Harry E. Allen, Laura T. Fishman, Laurence French

111. (10-05) CRIME PREVENTION: POLICY AND PRACTICE

Elizabeth A. Stanko (Chair), Elizabeth A. Stanko, John Michael Barron, Geoffrey V. Griffiths, Allen E. Wagner, Janine Rauch

112. (06-14) GUN CONTROL: STEREOTYPES AND BIGOTRY

Don B. Kates, Jr. (Chair), Robert J. Cottrol, Raymond T. Diamond, Preston K. Covey, Douglas Laycock, George Strickler

113. (12-11) THE LONG TERM EFFECTS OF CHILDHOOD VICTIMIZATION

Maria Testa (Chair), Linda Meyer Williams, Cathy Spatz Widom, Timothy Ireland, William R. Downs, Maria Testa, Brenda A. Miller, Maria Testa, Brenda A. Miller, William R. Downs, Joan McCord

114. (15-15) AGGREGATE STUDIES OF VIOLENT CRIME

Steven Messner (Chair), Alexander Alvarez, Roland Chilton, Kimberly A. Vogt, William Farrell, Larry W. Koch, Chris T. Papaleonardos, Elizabeth J. Ehrhardt

115. (05-03) THE SOCIO-ECONOMICS OF CRIME AND JUSTICE

Brian Forst (Chair), Brian Forst, Hugo Bedau, Joan McCord, Llad Phillips, Norval Morris

116. (15-19) MENTAL DISORDER AND CRIME

William R. Avison (Chair), Ellen Hochstedler Steury, Carmen Cirincione, Henry J. Steadman, Pamela Clark Robbins, John Monahan, William R. Avison, Mark R. Wiederanders, Nobuhle Chonco

THEMATIC SESSION

117. (20-11) DRUGS, CRIME AND INEQUALITY: INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES

Lana Harrison (Chair), Hans Nelen, Eddy Leuw, Martin Grasperdau, Geoffrey Pearson, Patricia G. Erickson, Stephen K. Mugford, Lana Harrison

STUDENT AFFAIRS SESSION

118. (22-02) CRIMINOLOGY: A MULTI-DISCIPLINARY FOCUS (Sponsored by the University of California at Riverside, Dept. of Sociology)

Candace McCoy (Chair), Austin T. Turk

WORKSHOP

119. (13-01) THEORY AND METHOD OF CURRENT HOMICIDE RESEARCH: THE NEED FOR A COMPARATIVE WORKING GROUP

Richard Block and Carolyn Rebecca Block (Co-Chairs)

SPECIAL FOCUS SESSION

120. (17-22) ALCATRAZ AND SAN QUENTIN: AN EXPLORATION OF TWO AMERICAN PRISONS

John W. Roberts (Chair), David Ward, Barbara Owen, Philip Bergen

ROUNDTABLES

121. (03-16) ANALYZING INSTITUTIONS OF SOCIAL CONTROL

Bruce DiCristina (Chair), Bruce DiCristina, Wesley Johnson

122. (08-01) THE ECOLOGY OF CRIME AND DRUGS IN THE INNER CITY

Julius Debro (Chair), Jeffrey Fagan, Carl Moore, Joan Moore, Ansley Hamid, Rick Curtis, Felix Padilla, John Quicker, Darlene Conley, J. Diego Vigil

123. (10-16) MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES IN THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Jeffrey D. Senese (Chair), Jeffrey D. Senese

124. (09-04) ALTERNATIVES TO THE PROSECUTION OF WOMEN FOR INGESTION OF DRUGS AND ALCOHOL DURING PREGNANCY

Clarice Feinman and Linda B. Lengyel (Co-Chairs)

125. (24-02) IMPROVING ACADEMIC-PRACTITIONER COLLABORATIONS

Ronald P. Corbett, Jr. and Rolando V. del Carmen (Co-Chairs), James Austin, Chris Baird, Dorothy Bracey, James Byrne, M. Kay Harris

1:15 - 2:45 PANEL SESSIONS

126. (11-08) WOMEN AND DRUGS: REACTIONS TO MATERNAL COCAINE USE

Roslyn Muraskin (Chair), Roslyn Muraskin, Inger J. Sagatun, Alida V. Merlo

127. (21-04) HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES: SELECTED TOPICS

Melanie Foster (Chair), Kate Parks, John Fuller, Ted Simons, Theodore N. Ferdinand, Craig Fraser

128. (19-12) WHITE-COLLAR CRIME: ENFORCEMENT AND SANCTIONS

William S. Laufer (Chair), Harold C. Barnett, Leo G. Barrile, William S. Laufer, Kip Schlegel, William S. Lofquist, Joel Garner

129. (08-14) INEQUALITY, JUSTICE, AND THE LATINO COMMUNITY

Adalberto Aguirre, Jr. (Chair), Ramiro Martinez, Jr., Larry Trujillo, Alfonso Morales, Adalberto Aguirre, Jr., Ruben Martinez

130. (17-17) SOCIAL AND PERSONALITY FACTORS AFFECTING THE INMATE PRISON EXPERIENCE

Patricia Van Voorhis (Chair), Patricia Van Voorhis, Richard C. McCorkle, Harjit S. Sandhu, Armando Abney

131. (07-07) ISSUES CONFRONTING JUVENILE DETENTIONS

Jefferson Ingram (Chair), Druann Maria Heckert, Jefferson Ingram, Michael Payne, Stuart J. Miller, Clemens Bartollas, Simon Dinitz, Leo Carroll, Ben Crouch, Eric Fredlund

132. (10-08) CRIME AND JUSTICE POLICY: EMPIRICAL ASSESSMENTS

Timothy J. Flanagan (Chair), Timothy J. Flanagan, Pauline K. Gasdow, Debra Cohen, Elaine Wolf, Nancy Marion

133. (06-03) **THE PROCESS IS THE PUNISHMENT: FELONY PLEAS AND SENTENCING AS PROCESS**
Chester Mirsky (Chair), Chester Mirsky, Jenny Seaman, Lydia Voigt, William E. Thornton, Ronald S. Everett, Barbara C. Nienstedt, Robert J. Kaminski, Mangai Natarajan
134. (05-10) **LEGAL AND SOCIAL PERSPECTIVES ON CRIME**
Barbara J. Costello (Chair), Barbara J. Costello, Otwin Marenin, David N. Falcone, Frank Avakame, Robin Robinson, John Whitbeck
135. (08-07) **RACE, CRIME, AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE EDUCATION: THE EDUCATION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE PRACTITIONERS AND CRIMINOLOGY/ CRIMINAL JUSTICE MAJORS**
Daniel E. Georges-Abeyie (Chair), Cynthia Spence, Barry Sample, Daniel E. Georges-Abeyie
136. (12-09) **RESEARCH ON VICTIMS**
Donald G. Dutton (Chair), Robert Scudder, Ira Silverman, William Blount, Kathleen M. Heide, David Hirschel, Charles Dean, Ira Hutchinson, Donald G. Dutton, Hans Toch, Carolina Giliberti
137. (14-02) **CRIME AND RACKETEERING IN ASIAN COMMUNITIES: ANALYSES OF NEW YORK AND CALIFORNIA**
John Dombink (Chair), Ko-Lin Chin, Jeffrey Fagan, Robert Kelly, John Song, John Dombink, Tom Perdue, Geoffrey Anderson, Eric Swenson, David Kaplan
138. (03-07) **WOMEN, LAW AND SOCIAL CONTROL: A CRITICAL FEMINIST INQUIRY**
Kathleen Daly (Chair), Marie-Andree Bertrand, Dorie Klein, Kathleen Daly
139. (20-07) **ALCOHOL STUDIES**
John Baumann (Chair), John Baumann, Judith A. Riley, Russ Winn, David Giacompassi, B. Grant Stitt, David Giacompassi, Brent Baxter, Jeanne Kleyn, Philip M. Salzberg

THEMATIC SESSION

140. (02-05) **ASPECTS OF INEQUALITY AND CRIMINAL VIOLENCE**
Joseph G. Weis (Chair), Kirk R. Williams, Colin Loftin, David McDowell, Brian Wiersema, Robert Nash Parker, Jay Corzine, Lin Huff-Corzine, Joseph G. Weis, Gina Beretta

STUDENT AFFAIRS SESSION

141. (22-01) **CREDENTIALISM: THE PH.D./J.D. DEBATE** (Sponsored by: TBA)
Ruth-Ellen M. Grimes, (Chair), Geoffrey P. Alpert, Melanie Myers, John L. Hagan

3:00 ASC ANNUAL BUSINESS MEETING

3:00 - 4:30

PANEL SESSIONS

142. (17-05) **PRISON VIOLENCE**
Mark S. Fleisher, Reid H. Montgomery, Jr., Sue Mahan, Richard Lawrence, Paige H. Ralph, Martin Silverstein, John M. Johnson
143. (11-06) **ECONOMIES OF CONTROL AND VOCABULARIES OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE**
Dario Melossi (Chair), Ryken Grattet, John Sutton, Robert Weiss, Craig Reinerman, Richard Speiglmann, James Inverarity, John Sutton
144. (03-10) **CRIME IN CYBERSPACE: THE DANGERS OF OVERCONTROL**
Gordon Meyer (Chair), Mike Goodwin, Richard C. Hollinger, Lee Tien, Jim Thomas, Gary T. Marx
145. (03-08) **CRITICAL CRIMINOLOGY IN CANADA** (Sponsored by the Division of Critical Criminology)
Walter DeKeseredy (Chair), Walter DeKeseredy, Colin Goff, Frank Pearce, Hyman Burshtyn, Walter DeKeseredy, Charles Gordon, Brian MacLean
146. (07-02) **COMMUNITY CORRECTIONS FOR JUVENILES**
Marilyn D. McShane (Chair), Marilyn D. McShane, Wesley Krause, Laurence French, Kim Massey, Dan Partrich, Sharon Lansing, James M. Brannon, Kurt Friedenauer
147. (11-07) **ELITE DEVIANCE, INSTITUTIONAL POWER, AND THE SOCIAL CONSTRUCTION OF CRIME**
Raymond J. Michalowski (Chair), Kitty Calavita, Henry Pontell, Mark A. Beeman, Mahesh K. Nella, Alan Block, Michael Lynch
148. (16-01) **LITTLE KNOWN VICTIMS OF CRIME III**
Coramae Richey Mann (Chair), Jane Gray, Charisse Coston, Laura T. Fishman, Cheri Gillman, Mangai Natarajan, Dorothy Taylor
149. (24-18) **RECENT FINDINGS IN INTERNATIONAL CRIMINOLOGICAL RESEARCH**
Carol B. Kalish (Chair), Mattie Joutsen, Richard Bennett, Ken Pease, Carol B. Kalish

THEMATIC SESSION

150. (23-09) **GENERAL PERSPECTIVES ON CRIME AND INEQUALITY**
TBA (Chair), John Beattie, John Braithwaite, Peter Yeager, Martin Sanchez-Jankowski

AUTHOR MEETS CRITICS

151. (19-16) **AUTHOR MEETS CRITICS: CRIMES OF THE MIDDLE-CLASSES**
Kip Schlegel (Chair), David Weisburd, Stanton Wheeler, Elin Waring, Nancy Bode, Neal Shover

SOLO SESSION

152. (24-10) **YOUTH INVESTMENT AND COMMUNITY RECONSTRUCTION**
TBA (Chair), Lynn A. Curtis

SPECIAL FOCUS SESSIONS

153. (23-13) **MEET THE EDITORS-II**
George Rush (Chair), Gary Cordner, Ronald Holmes, Stephen Lab, George Rush
154. (23-03) **SEXUAL HARASSMENT, ACADEMIC DISHONESTY, AND WHISTLEBLOWING: CAN A CODE OF ETHICS MAKE A DIFFERENCE?**
Susan E. Martin and Charles F. Wellford (Co-Chairs), Susan E. Martin, Albert J. Reiss, Jr., Ellen Scribner, Charles F. Wellford, Susan O. White
155. (24-15) **NATIVE AMERICANS IN THE PRISON SETTINGS: THEIR PLEA FOR REFORM**
Ann Goetting (Chair), Participants TBA

4:00 - 6:00 **DIVISION OF CRITICAL CRIMINOLOGY BUSINESS MEETING**

4:30 - 6:00 **PRESIDENTIAL ICE CREAM SOCIAL**

4:30 - 6:00 **DIVISION ON WOMEN AND CRIME EXECUTIVE BOARD MEETING**

4:45 - 6:15 **PANEL SESSIONS**

156. (21-02) **CRIME IN CHINESE COMMUNITIES**
Mark S. Gaylord (Chair), Lo Tit-Wing, Charles O'Brian, Ian Dobinson, Ko-lin Chin, Robert J. Kelly, Jeffrey A. Fagan
157. (19-13) **VARIETIES IN RESEARCH STRATEGIES IN THE STUDY OF WHITE-COLLAR AND ORGANIZED CRIME**
Nancy Reichman (Chair), Hugh D. Barlow, Bruce L. Arnold, John Hagan, Barbara Belbot, Gary S. Green, Nancy Reichman
158. (09-03) **STUDIES OF DOMESTIC ASSAULT**
B. Keith Crew (Chair), Margo Wilson, Martin Daly, R. E. Dobash, R. P. Dobash, B. Keith Crew, Karen Mead, Franklyn W. Dunford, Joel P. Eigen
159. (17-20) **DISCIPLINARY PROBLEMS AMONG PRISON INMATES**
Charles H. Logan (Chair), Kevin N. Wright, William G. Saylor, Leonore Simon, Mary A. Finn, Kenneth Adams
160. (14-12) **POLICE ATTITUDES AND VALUES**
Kai R. Martensen (Chair), Kai R. Martensen, Joseph Shane, Jerry Blevins, Phillip Canter, Ernest Crisp, Leonard Malinowski, Christopher Murphy, Curt Griffiths, David K. Chiabi, Elsie Scott
161. (10-10) **STRATEGIES TO FACILITATE THE IMPLEMENTATION OF RESEARCH FINDINGS IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE POLICIES AND PROGRAMS**
Faye S. Taxman (Chair), Don Rebovich, Joan Petersilia, Sherwood E. Zimmerman, David Weisbard, Nancy Jacobs
162. (16-08) **SOCIAL CORRELATES OF VICTIMIZATION**
Penelope J. Hanke (Chair), Penelope J. Hanke, Terance D. Miethe, David McDowall, Garland F. White, Janet Katz, Kathryn E. Scarborough, Karen F. Parker, Thomas A. Marsh, Larry W. Koch

163. (12-12) **SEXUAL AGGRESSION AMONG INTIMATES**
Ronet Bachman (Chair), Ronet Bachman, Raymond Paternoster, Sally Ward, Diane M. Daane, Kate Painter, Robert T. Sigler, Beverly S. Curry, Richard Hawkins
164. (04-04) **ADVANCES IN THE USE OF CLINICAL PREDICTORS FOR MENTALLY ILL OFFENDERS**
Henry Steadman (Chair), Robert Menzies, Christopher D. Webster, Shelley McMains, Shauna Staley, Jacqueline Helfgott, Henry Steadman, Pamela Clark Robbins, John Monahan
165. (15-18) **FINDINGS FROM THE ROCHESTER YOUTH DEVELOPMENT STUDY**
Marvin D. Krohn (Chair), Elizabeth S. Cass, Beth Bjerregaard, Carolyn Smith, James Tesoriero, Deborah J. Chard-Wierschem, Beth E. Bjerregaard, Sung Joon Jang, Terence P. Thornberry
166. (21-10) **THE SOCIOLOGICAL CONTEXT OF DRUG USE: CROSS-CULTURAL AND HISTORICAL VIEWS**
Rhoda Estep (Chair), Terry Macdonald, Jerome Beck, Rhoda Estep, David Matza, Terry Parssinen, Kathryn Meyer

DIDACTIC SESSION

167. (03-13) **A DIALOGUE WITH MEMBERS OF DELANCEY STREET FOUNDATION (Sponsored by the Division of Critical Criminology)**
Mimi Silbert (Chair)

WORKSHOP

168. (10-18) **ASSET FORFEITURE: INTRODUCING CIVIL REMEDIES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE**
Joan Jacoby (Chair), Cary Copeland

SPECIAL FOCUS SESSION

169. (05-07) **GENERAL THEORY IN CRIMINOLOGY: PAST AND CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS AND PROBLEMS**
Don Gibbons (Chair), Kenneth Polk, Christine Alder, Clayton A. Hartjen
170. (23-15) **STRATEGIES FOR SUCCESS IN THE ACADEMIC MARKETPLACE**
Thomas Castellano (Chair), David Duffee, Timothy Flanagan, Don M. Gottfredson, John R. Hepburn, Lawrence Sherman

ROUNDTABLES

171. (03-14) **CRIMINOLOGY AS PEACEMAKING I: REPORTS OF ONGOING PRACTICES OF PEACEMAKING IN OUR MIDST**
Susan L. Caulfield (Chair), Harold Pepinsky, Marc Mauer, Ron Kramer, John Wildeman, Peter B. Kraska, Dennis Longmire

172. (09-05) STATE OF WOMEN OF COLOR IN CRIMINOLOGY
 Kaylene Richards-Ekeh (Chair), Eloise Dunlap, Bethania Gonzalez, Xin Ren, Laura Fishman, Kaylene Richards-Ekeh
173. (17-15) WOMEN IN PRISON TASK FORCE: CONCERNS AND ISSUES OF ADVOCACY FOR INCARCERATED WOMEN
 Sue Osthoff (Chair), Angela Browne, Christine E. Rasche
174. (24-04) CRIMINAL JUSTICE, ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND DECISION MAKING
 TBA (Chair), Seth F. Jacobs, M. J. Coombs, H. D. Pfeiffer, Ron Pincomb
175. (05-14) CHARACTER CORRECTIONS
 A. J. (Alex) Stuart, Jr. (Chair), A. J. (Alex) Stuart, Jr., Daniel MacDougald, Allan B. Lammers
176. (24-21) THE EVERYDAY CONTEXT OF POLICING
 TBA (Chair), Tom Barker, Don N. Friery, John P. Crank, Robert M. Regoli, John Hewitt, Robert G. Culbertson

6:00 - 7:30 **PLENARY II**

Presiding: Margaret A. Zahn, Vice President, ASC

EDWIN H. SUTHERLAND AWARD PRESENTATION AND ADDRESS
 LeMar Empey
 University of Southern California

THORSTEN SELLIN AND SHELDON & ELEANOR GLUECK AWARD PRESENTATION AND ADDRESS
 Gordon Hawkins, Australia
 University of California, Berkeley

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 22, 1991

- 7:30 - 5:00 **REGISTRATION**
- 8:00 - 11:15 **DIVISION ON WOMEN AND CRIME BUSINESS MEETING**
- 8:30 - 4:30 **BOOK EXHIBIT**
- 8:30 - 12:00 **COFFEE BREAK**
- 9:00 - 5:00 **PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE**
- 9:00 - 5:00 **STUDENT HOSPITALITY ROOM**
- 11:30 **INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE STUDY OF ORGANIZED CRIME ANNUAL MEETING**
- 11:30 **DIVISION OF CRITICAL CRIMINOLOGY STEERING COMMITTEE MEETING**

11:30 **DIVISION ON WOMEN AND CRIME 50TH ANNIVERSARY LUNCHEON**

8:00 - 9:30 **PANEL SESSIONS**

177. (11-11) CRIME, INEQUALITY AND NEWS: MEDIA CONSTRUCTIONS, AUDIENCE REACTIONS
 Mark Fishman (Chair), Drew Humphries, Susan Caringella-MacDonald, Renee Goldsmith Kasinsky, David L. Altheide, Steven Gorelick, Lynn Chancer
178. (21-15) HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE PROCEDURES
 Martha Myers (Chair), Frankie Bailey, Arnold Binder, Martha Myers, H. Kenneth Bechtel, Cynthia Gentry
179. (15-06) CRIME SERIOUSNESS
 Richard McCleary (Chair), Richard McCleary, Gary Lasky, Lydia Liberio, Sally Seward, Ronald Oye, Jon'a Meyer, Lydia Liberio, Olivia Yu, Simon Singer, James Meeker, Robert Figlio
180. (09-13) CRIMINALIZING SUBSTANCE USE DURING PREGNANCY - PART I
 Roslyn Muraskin (Chair), Roslyn Muraskin, Alida V. Merlo, Joycelyn M. Pollock-Byrne
181. (07-06) JUVENILE JUSTICE PROCESSING
 Rom Haghghi (Chair), Christine S. Sellers, Sharon Lansing, John F. Kramer, John H. Lemmon, Henry Sontheimer, Sudipto Roy, Kofi Blay, Edmund F. McGarrell
182. (07-12) JUVENILE JUSTICE AND SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM: A PROJECT UPDATE
 Howard N. Snyder (Chair), Howard N. Snyder, Don M. Gottfredson, Melissa Sickmund, Barbara Allen-Hagen
183. (06-07) PROSECUTING SERIOUS CRIMES, CAPITAL OFFENSES AND TERRORIST ACTIVITIES
 Daniel David Cervi (Chair), Melanie Myers, Katheryn K. Russell, Daniel David Cervi, Brent Smith, Gregory P. Orvis
184. (17-06) DETERMINANTS OF JOB SATISFACTION AMONG CORRECTIONAL OFFICERS
 William G. Saylor (Chair), John R. Hepburn, Teresa Vega, James W. Marquart, Albert C. Lin, Frank F. Huang, Mark S. Hamm, David T. Skelton, Elizabeth L. Grossi, Thomas J. Keil, Gennaro F. Vito, Richard Tewksbury
185. (12-04) STUDIES IN HOMICIDE III
 Dean G. Rojek (Chair), Dean G. Rojek, Kathleen M. Heide, Eldra P. Solomon, Kathleen M. Heide, Ania Wilczynski
186. (16-06) CAUSAL MODELS OF FEAR OF CRIME
 Knowlton W. Johnson (Chair), Knowlton W. Johnson, Lynn Newhart Smith, Yoko Baba, D. Mark Austin, Chris Hale, Pat Pack, John Salkeld
187. (15-05) FINDINGS FROM THE PROGRAM OF RESEARCH ON THE CAUSES AND CORRELATES OF DELINQUENCY
 Terence P. Thornberry (Chair), Rolf Loeber, Magda Stouthamer-Loeber, David P. Farrington, Welmoet B. Van Kammen, Finn-Aage Esbensen, David Huizinga, Anne Weiher, Marvin D. Krohn, Terence P. Thornberry, Alan Lizotte

188. (20-17) **DRUG TESTING BY HAIR ANALYSIS**
Bernard A. Gropper (Chair), Michael Welch, Charles C. Allgood, Lorna T. Sniegoski, Martha Harkey, Gary Henderson, Thomas Mieczkowski, Bernard A. Gropper
189. (14-15) **INNOVATION IN BRITISH AND CANADIAN POLICING**
James Sheptacki (Chair), Malcolm Young, Kevin Stenson, Fiona Factor, Sandra Gail Walker, Donald Loree, Christopher R. Walker

WORKSHOP

190. (13-07) **<CONTROL> <ALT> <DELETE>: RESETTING RESEARCH PRACTICES FOR MICROCOMPUTER TECHNOLOGY**
Steven Jay Cuvelier (Chair), R. J. Hunter, Steven Jay Cuvelier, James W. Golden, Jeffrey

SPECIAL FOCUS SESSION

191. (23-14) **MEET THE EDITORS - I**
Kenneth Adams (Chair) Jeffrey Fagan, Timothy Flanagan, James A. Fox, James Fyfe, Charles Tittle

9:45 - 11:15 PANEL SESSIONS

192. (03-01) **THE WORK OF WALTER BYRON GROVES (Sponsored by the Division of Critical Criminology)**
Michael Lynch (Chair), Tom Bernard, Harold Pepinsky, Nancy Frank, Dave Galaty, Graeme Newman
193. (02-02) **INTERPERSONAL RELATIONSHIPS OF DRUG USERS**
Edith E. Simpson (Chair), Jeanne Kleyn, Edith E. Simpson, Elizabeth A. Wells, Randy R. Gainey, Peggy Peterson, Elizabeth A. Wells, J. David Hawkins, Richard F. Catalano, Kim M. Lloyd, Kris Nyrop
194. (21-06) **CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA**
Marvin E. Wolfgang (Chair), Diana Anhalt, Sandra Cook, Daniel Curran, Marvin E. Wolfgang, Yang Meng, Cheng Yang, Marvin Wolfgang, Daniel Curran
195. (18-02) **COMMUNITY-BASED ANTI-DRUG PROGRAMS: RESEARCH AND EVALUATION**
Dennis P. Rosenbaum (Chair), Susan F. Bennett, Michael D. Klitzner, Betsy D. Lindsay, Wesley G. Skogan, Arthur J. Lurigio, Dennis P. Rosenbaum, Lois Felson Mock
196. (05-09) **CRIME, CRIMINOLOGICAL THEORY AND POST-MODERN CULTURE**
Stephen K. Mugford (Chair), Jack Katz, Barry Glassner, Pat O'Malley, Stephen K. Mugford, John Braithwaite
197. (17-10) **VOICES FROM WALLA WALLA: VARIATIONS ON THE EXPERIENCE OF MAXIMUM SECURITY IMPRISONMENT**
Keith Farrington and Stephen Rubin (Co-Chairs), Brent D. Stratton, Marianne H. Blayney, Eric G. Rovner, Ed Mack, Ann M. Evanston, Keith Farrington, Charles E. Cleveland
198. (07-10) **RECENT TRENDS IN THE INTENSIVE SUPERVISION OF JUVENILE OFFENDERS**

- Troy Armstrong (Chair), Troy Armstrong, Gordon Bazemore, Richard Wiebush, Joseph Vaughn
199. (20-05) **DRUGS AND THE MINORITY COMMUNITIES**
Jeanette Covington (Chair), Yuet W. Cheung, Jeanette Covington, Chinita A. Heard, William Ludwin, Allan L. McCutcheon, George Thomas
200. (06-15) **ASPECTS OF THE GUN DEBATE**
F. Frederick Hawley (Chair), Alan J. Lizotte, James Tesoriero, E. Duane Davis, Laura Moriarity, Tamryn J. Etten, Laura B. Myers, Paul H. Blackman, F. Frederick Hawley
201. (05-01) **VARIETIES OF CRIMINOLOGICAL THOUGHT**
Bonnie Berry (Chair), Edwin M. Lemert, Ineke Haen Marshall, Julie Horney, John J. Broderick, Bonnie Berry, Jianhong Liu
202. (08-02) **INTEGRATION OF MINORITIES AND WOMEN INTO THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM**
Miki Vohryzek-Bolden (Chair), Julius Debro, Vernetta Young, Marie Henry, Vicky Dorworth, Arleen Caballero-Gonzalez, Janice Joseph, Tom Gitchoff
203. (20-19) **PERSPECTIVES ON DRUGS AND DRUG POLICY IN 20TH CENTURY AMERICA**
Alan Block (Chair), John C. McWilliams, Rachel Ehrenfeld, Christina Jacqueline Johns, Jonathan Marshall, Peter Dale Scott
204. (04-02) **NEW APPROACHES TO ANALYZING OLD ISSUES IN CRIMINOLOGY**
Daniel Nagin (Chair), Douglas Smith, Lawrence Sherman, Joel Waldfoegel, Daniel Nagin, David Farrington, Pamela K. Lattimore, Christy A. Visher, Richard Linster, David Greenberg
205. (15-14) **FIREARMS OWNERSHIP AND VIOLENT CRIME**
David J. Bordua (Chair), Colin Loftin, Liz Marciniak, David McDowall
206. (20-01) **DRUG POLICY**
Peter Adler (Chair), Timothy F. Hartnagel, Derral Cheatwood, Patricia A. Adler, Bernard A. Gropper

11:30 **DIVISION ON WOMEN AND CRIME 50TH ANNIVERSARY LUNCHEON - (Contact person Lynne Goodstein)**

11:30 **DIVISION OF CRITICAL CRIMINOLOGY STEERING COMMITTEE MEETING**

11:30 **INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE STUDY OF ORGANIZED CRIME ANNUAL MEETING**

11:30 - 1:00 PANEL SESSIONS

207. (21-19) **SELECTED ISSUES IN CROSS-CULTURAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEMS**
Kate Parks (Chair), Richard J. Terrill, Gene M. Lutz, Obi N.I. Ebbe, Todd R. Clear, Judith Rumgay
208. (17-02) **PENOLOGY AND GERONTOLOGY: THE ODD COUPLE**
Julia Hall (Chair), Julia Hall, Ron H. Aday, C. Eamon Walsh, Keith Knapp, Tony Williams

209. (07-08) COMPARATIVE JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEMS

James C. Hackler (Chair), R. Bankole Thompson, James C. Hackler, Barry C. Feld, Raymond R. Corrado, Alan Mashwait, Rosemary Sarri

210. (06-01) DISCRETIONARY JUSTICE: THE ROLE OF DISCRETION IN PLEA AND SENTENCING PROCESSES

Jo Dixon (Chair), Celesta Albonetti, Jo Dixon, Heather Naylor, Carlos Lista, Richard S. Frase, Candace McCoy

211. (08-08) INDIGENOUS PEOPLES AND CRIME: COMPARATIVE THEORY AND RESEARCH

Russell C. Smandych (Chair), Russell C. Smandych, Paul Wilson, Doris Cooper Mayr, Cynthia Mahabir

212. (18-04) COMMUNITY RESPONSES TO CRIME ISSUES

William R. Arnold (Chair), P. Karren Baird-Olsen, Philip R. Canter, Joan E. Crowley, Cheryl L. Maxson, Margaret A. Gordon, Lea C. Cunningham, Malcolm W. Klein

213. (04-05) NEW VARIABLES IN RISK ASSESSMENT INSTRUMENTS

Rudy Haapanen (Chair), Mary A. Eckert, Qudsia Siddiqi, Larry A. Gould, Doris Layton MacKenzie, William Bankston, Rudy Haapanen

214. (15-07) POVERTY, SEGREGATION, RACIAL INEQUALITY AND URBAN CRIME RATES

Michael I. Victor (Chair), Richard Rosenfeld, M. Dwayne Smith, Michael I. Victor, Reid M. Golden, Steven F. Messner, Mira Freund

215. (20-02) DRUGS AND THE COURTS

Inger Sagatun (Chair), Inger Sagatun, Annette Jolin, Brian Stipak, Tom McEwen, Peter R. Jones, John S. Goldkamp, Lou Narcez

216. (14-20) THE POLICE AND SOCIAL CONTROL

Craig D. Uchida (Chair), Thomas C. Castellano, James L. LeBeau, Craig D. Uchida, Thomas G. Blomberg, Craig B. Fraser, A. Vrij, Frans Willem Winkel, Eli B. Silverman

217. (24-17) METHODOLOGICAL ISSUES IN INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE RESEARCH

Jim Lynch (Chair), Patricia Mayhew, Graeme Newman, Jim Lynch, Wilson Huang

218. (03-04) POISONING THE POOR: ASPECTS OF ENVIRONMENTAL CRIME

Alan Block (Chair), Alan Block, Harriet Rosenberg, Frank Pearce, Jack Casper

219. (19-04) PERSPECTIVES ON WHITE-COLLAR CRIME

Michael Blankenship (Chair), Gary R. Gordon, Frank Hagan, Peter Benekos, Ian Y. Lind, P.J. Potgieter, Michael Blankenship

THEMATIC SESSION

220. (23-11) ISSUES OF EQUITY IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

TBA (Chair), Gary T. Marx, Susan E. Martin, Robert D. Crutchfield, Meda Chesney-Lind, John Irwin

STUDENT AFFAIRS SESSION

221. (22-03) CAREERS IN CRIMINOLOGY (Sponsored by The Robert Presley Institute of Corrections Research and Training)

Marilyn D. McShane (Chair), Mary L. Parker, L. Thomas Winfree, Linda E. Saltzman, Randy J. Farrar

ROUNDTABLES

222. (10-17) CRIMINAL JUSTICE EDUCATION: CURRICULA AND COMPENSATION

Robert J. McCormack (Chair), Robert J. McCormack, Kenneth E. Gewerth, Donald J. Bachand

223. (14-09) POLICING, PROBLEM-SOLVING, AND SITUATIONAL CRIME PREVENTION

Lois Felson Mock (Chair), John Balles, Chris Braiden, Pat Brantingham, Paul J. Brantingham, Ronald Clarke, Ernest (Curt) Curtsinger, John Eck, Marcus Felson, Timothy Oettmeier, David Williams

224. (08-05) A MINORITY RESPONSE TO WHO IS STUDYING WHOM AND HOW

Coramae Richey Mann (Chair), Daniel Georges-Abeyie, Julius Debroy, Bernard Headley, Lettie Lockhart, Robert L. Bing, III, Darnell Hawkins

225. (03-15) LESBIANS IN THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Shelley A. Bannister (Chair), Shelley A. Bannister, Joanne Belknap

226. (09-06) GENDER AND ITS IMPACT ON THE PUBLICATION PROCESS

Helen Eigenberg and Imogene Moyer (Co-Chairs)

227. (11-03) STATE AND REGULATORY LAW

Nancy A. Wonders (Chair), Nancy A. Wonders, Harold C. Barnett

1:15 - 4:30

50th YEAR CELEBRATION: A PRESIDENTIAL RUMBLE

Presiders: Joan McCord, Temple University and John Laub, Northeastern University

1:15 - 2:45

PANEL SESSIONS

228. (21-20) ANOMIE AND CRIME IN EASTERN EUROPE AND THE SOVIET UNION

William E. Thornton (Chair), Maria Feltes, Thomas Feltes, Klaus Sessar, Lydia Voigt, William E. Thornton, Ando Leps

229. (01-07) CRIME AND PUNISHMENT: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES

Richard Moran (Chair), Richard Moran, Jerry Cederblom, W. William Minor, Victoria Penley, Richard A. Wright

230. (09-07) PATTERNS OF FEMALE OFFENDING: DRUG TRAFFICKING, VIOLENCE, AND STREET DELINQUENCY

Sally S. Simpson (Chair), Sally S. Simpson, Bill McCarthy, Rosemary Gartner, Nanette J. Davis, Ira Sommers, Deborah R. Baskin, Gary D. Hill

- 231. (07-04) INSTITUTIONAL TREATMENT FOR JUVENILES**
Peter C. Kratcoski (Chair), William P. Bloss, Diane Caddle, Ann-Marie Charvat, Thomas R. O'Connor, Brenda Rush, Karol Luken, Thomas G. Blomberg
- 232. (10-13) ASSESSING INTERVENTION STRATEGIES: LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTIONS**
Patrick T. Macdonald (Chair), Patrick T. Macdonald, Kim K. English, Mary J. Mande, Sharon Winter, Teresa Isorena
- 233. (06-09) PRACTICING LAW: THE CAREERS AND ROLE ORIENTATIONS OF JUDGES, PROSECUTORS AND CRIMINAL DEFENSE LAWYERS**
Alissa Pollitz Worden (Chair), Alissa Pollitz Worden, Mary Hall, Ian M. Gomme, Donna Hall, Joan Jacoby
- 234. (13-06) LATENT VARIABLE AND CONTEXTUAL ANALYSIS METHODS IN CRIMINOLOGICAL RESEARCH**
Kenneth C. Land (Chair), Sung Joon Jang, James W. Shaw, Doris Layton MacKenzie, Thomas A. Petee, Gregory S. Kowalski, Trudie F. Milner, Vincent West, James R. Davis
- 235. (16-03) VICTIMIZATION AND ITS CONSEQUENCES**
Melanie D. Otis (Chair), Melanie D. Otis, William F. Skinner, M. Ashley Ames, Michael S. Vaughn, Frank F. Huang, Michael Hughes, Frans Willem Winkel
- 236. (12-03) STUDIES IN HOMICIDE II**
Marc Riedel (Chair), David R. Forde, Leslie W. Kennedy, Robert A. Silverman, Susan Crimmins, Linda E. Saltzman, Marcella Hammett, James A. Mercy, Marc Riedel
- 237. (14-06) THE POLICE AND THE COMMUNITY: BASIC RESEARCH**
Albert P. Cardarelli (Chair), Wayne N. Welsh, Mark Pogrebin, James J. McKenna, Jr., David J. Smith, Stephen Mastrofski, R. Richard Ritti, Albert P. Cardarelli
- 238. (15-03) THE OPPRESSION OF CHILDREN AND DELINQUENCY**
John D. Hewitt (Chair), Robert Regoli, John D. Hewitt, Harold E. Pepinsky, Ann Goetting, Eric Hickey
- 239. (20-04) METHODOLOGICAL ISSUES IN SUBSTANCE ABUSE RESEARCH**
Ralph A. Weisheit (Chair), Timothy S. Bynum, Robert E. Worden, James Frank, Mokerrom Hossain, Ralph A. Weisheit, Arthur Kreuzer, Jurg Gerber, James Anderson

THEMATIC SESSION

- 240. (02-04) INEQUALITY AND CRIME AT THE NEIGHBORHOOD LEVEL**
Robert J. Bursik, Jr. (Chair), Jeffrey A. Will, Robert E. Rucker, Bruce Arneklev, Jeanette Covington, Carol W. Kohfeld, John Sprague, G. David Curry

STUDENT AFFAIRS SESSION

- 241. (22-04) ROUNDTABLE: CRITICAL STUDENT ISSUES (Sponsored by Nelson-Hall Publishers)**
Gary S. Green (Chair)

AUTHOR MEETS CRITICS

- 242. (17-23) AUTHOR MEETS CRITICS WOMEN AT THE WALL: A STUDY OF PRISONERS WIVES: DOING TIME ON THE OUTSIDE**
TBA (Chair), Laura T. Fishman, Kathleen Daly, Bruce D. Johnson, Henry Leiseur

WORKSHOP

- 243. (14-18) COPS AND COPKILLERS: A DEADLY CONTRAST**
John H. Campbell, Anthony J. Pinizzotto

3:00 - 4:30 PANEL SESSIONS

- 244. (24-08) THE LIFE OR DEATH DECISIONS OF CAPITAL JURORS**
William J. Bowers and Margaret Vandiver (Co-Chairs), Scott Sundby, Gordon Waldo, Julie Goetz, Marly Sandys, Ray Paternoster, Laura Myers, James Marquart, Ruth Triplet, Adam Langson, Ron Dillehay, Leigh Bienen, Joseph Hoffmann
- 245. (19-06) WHITE COLLAR AND ORGANIZED CRIME: UNDERSTANDING AND RESPONDING TO COMPLEX OFFENSES**
Lois Felson Mock (Chair), Richard C. Hollinger, Henry Pontell, Linda Kaboolian, Ronald Goldstock, Kip Schlegel
- 246. (09-02) GENDER AND THE LEGAL SYSTEM**
Gayle S. Bickle (Chair), Joan Luxenburg, Thomas E. Guild, Paula Drach-Brillinger, Tami Hippler, Joanne Oreskovich
- 247. (17-13) LINKING RESEARCH TO OBJECTIVES IN A CORRECTIONAL ORGANIZATION: APPLIED RESEARCH IN CANADIAN FEDERAL CORRECTIONS**
Frank J. Porporino (Chair), Larry Motiuk, David Robinson, Marcy L. Grossman, Elizabeth Fabiano, Tanya Nouwens
- 248. (07-09) AN ECOLOGICAL MODEL OF PREVENTION OF DELINQUENCY**
Patrick H. Tolan (Chair), Rowell Huesmann, Nancy Guerra, Patrick H. Tolan, Rick Van Acker, Sharon Grant, Patrick H. Tolan, Debbie Gorman Smith, Rowell Huesmann, Len Eron
- 249. (10-12) POLICY REFORM THROUGH LITIGATION: PRISONS AND JAILS**
M. Kay Harris (Chair), M. Kay Harris, James G. Fox, Bradley S. Chilton, David Nice, Kari Burton, Holly Dersham, Lisa Mills
- 250. (06-13) THE NEWS MEDIA AND THE GUN CONTROL DEBATE**
Robert Cottrol (Chair), Gary Kleck, Tamryn J. Etten, Gary A. Mauser, David B. Kopel, Ted Gest
- 251. (13-02) DO WE NEED MOTIVE-SPECIFIC MODELS IN CRIMINOLOGY? SOME EXAMPLES FROM GUN OWNERSHIP AND HOMICIDE**
Colin Loftin (Chair), Alan J. Lizotte, Robert Nash Parker, Robert L. Young

252. (12-07) **CRIMINAL JUSTICE RESPONSES TO DOMESTIC VIOLENCE I**
 Eve Buzawa (Chair), Marvin Zalman, Raymond L. Ellis, Eve Buzawa, Margaret E. Martin
253. (04-01) **DEVELOPMENTAL CRIMINOLOGY: FROM MINOR TO SERIOUS OFFENDING**
 Marc LeBlanc (Chair), Marc LeBlanc, Rolf Loeber, David P. Farrington, Donald J. West, J. David Hawkins, Richard F. Catalano
254. (21-14) **CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE IN THE CONTEXT OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL INEQUALITY: COMPARATIVE VIEWS**
 John Fuller (Chair), Bruce Wiegand, Gunther Kraupl, Heike Ludwig, Robert Koulisch, J. Michael Olivero, Jan De Bruyn, N. Prabha Unnithan, Jane Foraker-Thompson
255. (20-20) **VULNERABILITIES TO DRUG ABUSE AND ANTISOCIAL BEHAVIORS**
 Diana Fishbein (Chair), Richard Dembo, Linda Williams, Werner Wothke, James Schmeidler, Diana Fishbein, Stevens Smith, Susan E. Pease, Craig T. Love, George Wilson, David P. Farrington

THEMATIC SESSION

256. (23-12) **CRIME AND INEQUALITY ACROSS CONTEXTS**
 TBA (Chair), Joachim Savelsberg, Marjorie S. Zatz, Martin Sanchez-Jankowski

AUTHORS MEET CRITICS

257. (05-02) **AUTHOR MEETS THE CRITICS: John Braithwaite's Crime, Shame, and Reintegration**
 Stuart L. Hills (Chair), John Braithwaite, Martin D. Schwartz, Ron Kramer, Albert K. Cohen
258. (08-11) **AUTHORS MEET CRITICS/CRITICS MEET AUTHORS**
 Critic: Henry Miller, Author: Gregg Barak, Gimme Shelter: A Social History of Homelessness in Contemporary America; Critic: Hardy Frye, Author: Anthony M. Platt, E. Franklin Frazier Reconsidered

4:45-6:15 **PRESIDENTIAL PLENARY AND ASC AWARDS CEREMONY**

PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS:

President: Margaret A. Zahn, University of North Carolina, at Charlotte

Introduction: Gwynne Nettler, Carmel Valley, CA

Presidential Address:

"The Poverty of a Classless Criminology"
John Hagan, President, ASC
 University of Toronto

AWARDS CEREMONY:

President: John Hagan, President, ASC

1991 EDWIN H. SUTHERLAND AWARD
Recipient: LaMar Empey, University of Southern California
Presenter: William J. Chambliss, George Washington University

1991 THORSTEN SELLIN AND SHELDON & ELEANOR GLUECK AWARD
Recipient: Gordon Hawkins, Australia
 University of California, Berkeley
Presenter: Marvin E. Wolfgang, University of Pennsylvania

1991 AUGUST VOLLMER AWARD
Recipient: Caleb Foote, Point Reyes, CA
Presenter: Joan Petersilia, The RAND Corporation

1991 HERBERT BLOCH AWARD
Recipient: Joan McCord, Temple University
Presenter: Charles F. Wellford, University of Maryland

1991 ASC FELLOWS:
Donald Black, University of Virginia
David P. Farrington, University of Cambridge, England
Edwin M. Lemert, University of California, Davis
Charles R. Tittle, Washington State University
Presenter: Robert J. Bursik, Jr., University of Oklahoma

1991 MINORITY FELLOWSHIP AWARD
Recipient: TBA
Presenter: Darnell Hawkins, University of Illinois, Chicago Circle

1991 ASC GENE CARTE STUDENT PAPER COMPETITION RECIPIENTS

Recipients: TBA
Presenter: Jack Ladinsky, University of Wisconsin-Madison

6:30 - 8:00 **50th ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION RECEPTION**

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 23, 1991

7:30 - 5:00 **REGISTRATION**

8:30 **STUDENT HOSPITALITY ROOM**

1:30 **ASC EXECUTIVE BOARD MEETING**

8:00 - 9:30 PANEL SESSIONS

259. (01-10) **CRIME AND DETERRENCE**
 William C. Bailey (Chair), William Calathes, Catrioana Mirrlees-Black, Ruth D. Peterson, William C. Bailey, Antony Pate, Edwin E. Hamilton, Sampson Annan
260. (09-01) **FOUR PAPERS ON GENDER, CRIME, AND JUSTICE**
 Merry Morash (Chair), Caryn Horwitz, Barbara Owen, Jean Botcher, Jill Leslie Rosenbaum, Kris Forkus, Mary Ann Zager, Celesta A. Albonetti

261. (17-11) SHOCK INCARCERATION: RESEARCH AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT AT THE LOCAL, STATE AND FEDERAL LEVEL

Jody Klein-Saffran (Chair), James Austin, Doris Layton MacKenzie, Peter Greenwood, Elizabeth Piper Deschenes, Jody Klein-Saffran

262. (07-13) CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN JUVENILE JUSTICE

TBA (Chair), Marc Ouimet, Jordan Leiter, James R. Davis, Steven P. Lab, John T. Whitehead, Karen A. Joe, Wanda Foglia, Jane Siegel

263. (10-20) CRIME AND JUSTICE POLICY: LEGAL AND FISCAL PERSPECTIVES

Gene Stephens (Chair), Gene Stephens, Barry Weisberg, Karim Ismaili, Horst Senger

264. (06-10) PRE-TRIAL PROCESSES

Sally Hillsman (Chair), Patricia Morgan, Bernadette Pelissier, Sally Johnson, Martha F. Schiff, Steven Belenko, Sally Hillsman

265. (05-05) THEORY & PERSPECTIVES ON CRIME II

Ronald A. Farrell (Chair), Linda Meyer Williams, Ronald A. Farrell, Glenda F. Jurke, Wendelin M. Hume, James Sheptycki, D. Wayne Osgood, Suzanne T. Ortega

266. (08-03) THE MANIFESTATION OF BIAS IN JUSTICE SYSTEMS

Carl Pope (Chair), William H. Feyerherm, Carl Pope, Rick Lovell, Michael J. Leiber, Kimberly L. Kempf, Christopher Dunn, Steven A. Cernkovich, Robert Perry

267. (12-05) RESEARCH ON DOMESTIC VIOLENCE I

Nanci Koser Wilson (Chair), Brenda A. Miller, William R. Downs, Maria Testa, Angela Keil, Glenda Kaufman Kantor, David A. Ford, Elise S. Lake

268. (14-10) THE CHANGING NATURE OF POLICE-COMMUNITY RELATIONS

Dean J. Champion (Chair), George Rush, Harvey Morley, Paul Whisenand, Judy Hails Kaci, Shira Tarrant, Donald B. Olsen

269. (15-04) QUANTITATIVE STUDIES OF DETERRENCE, WORK, HOMELESSNESS, AND CRIME

Ross L. Matsueda (Chair), Ross L. Matsueda, Michael Polakowski, Rosemary Gartner, Irving Piliavin, Christopher Uggen, Hiroshi Tsutomi

270. (20-08) DRUG ABUSE THEORY

John P. Hoffman (Chair), John P. Hoffman, Helene Raskin White, Robert Agnew, William F. Skinner, Gene Kassebaum, Susan Meyers Chandler, Ann Marie Sorenson, David Brownfield

271. (06-06) SYMBOLIC CRUSADES AND THE CULTURE OF COURTS

Douglas Thomson (Chair), Douglas Thomson, Richard Speigman, William Clements, Mary Lee Luskin

WORKSHOP

272. (21-08) INTERNATIONAL CONCEPTS IN COMMUNITY POLICING

Heike Gramckow (Chair), Chris Braiden, David Bayley, Erich Rebscher, David Webb

**273. (03-03) REMEMBERING TOM MURTON
(Sponsored by the Division of Critical Criminology)
Anthony M. Platt and Mimi Silbert (Co-Chairs)**

9:45 - 11:15 PANEL SESSIONS

**274. (03-09) CRIMINOLOGY AS PEACEMAKING II: INCORPORATING PEACEMAKING THEORIES, PROGRAMS AND ACTIVISM IN OUR WORK
(Sponsored by the Division of Critical Criminology)**

Susan L. Caulfield (Chair), Kevin Anderson, Larry Tift, Lila Rucker, Peter Cordella, Susan L. Caulfield

275. (11-10) COCAINE, PREGNANCY, AND BIRTH: POLICY ISSUES

Drew Humphries (Chair), Lisa Maher, Sheigla Murphy, Amanda Noble, Drew Humphries

276. (01-05) THE DEATH PENALTY FOR WOMEN

Victor L. Streib (Chair), Dennis Wiechman, Ronald Bae, David Striegel, Kathy Laster, Victor L. Streib, Lynn Sametz, Elizabeth Rapaport

277. (08-12) SERVING LINGUISTIC MINORITIES IN JUDICIAL PROCESSING

Nancy Grosselfinger (Chair), Susan Berk-Seligson, Joanne I. Moore, Holly Mikkelsen, Roseann Duenas-Gonzales, Nancy Grosselfinger

278. (10-01) AMERICA'S CRIME PROBLEM: INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVES

David H. Bayley and Graeme Newman (Co-Chairs), Rob Reiner, Leslie W. Kennedy, Setsuo Miyazawa, John Braithwaite, Menachim Amir

279. (06-05) RACE AND SEX IN CRIME AND PROSECUTION

Lyle A. Hollowell (Chair), Lyle A. Hollowell, Sandra M. Diggs, Caren A. Perkinson, Freda F. Solomon, Marjorie Zatz

280. (08-04) ISSUES OF RACE AND ETHNICITY IN THE CRIMINAL AND JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEMS

Katherine Hunt Federle, (Chair), James F. Nelson, Donald W. Scott, Benjamin S. Wright, Lawrence A. Bennett, Katherine Hunt Federle, Meda Chesney-Lind

281. (18-06) COMMUNITY INFLUENCES ON CRIME AND DELINQUENCY

D. Wayne Osgood (Chair), Josefina Figueira-McDonough, Cynthia S. Gentry, Anne Cattarello, Nancy Jacobs, Ira Sommers

282. (14-03) POLICING: ISSUES OF LABOR AND MANAGEMENT, MINORITY RECRUITMENT, AND BRUTALITY

John H. Campbell (Chair), D. Kim Rossmo, Eli Silverman, T. Kenneth Moran, Robert J. Kaminski, George W. Knox, Clarice Robinson Cox

283. (15-13) AGE, RACE, CLASS AND CRIME

Miles D. Harer (Chair), David A. Ward, Charles R. Tittle, Lydia M. Long, Gary F. Jensen, Miles D. Harer, Darrell Steffensmeier

284. (24-16) ORIENTATIONS TOWARD LAW AND NORMATIVE ORDERING

Susan O. White (Chair), Felice Levine, Susan Silbey, Tom R. Tyler, Susan O. White

285. (10-02) **EXPERIMENTS IN CONFLICT: INTERPRETING POLICY IMPLICATIONS**
Lawrence W. Sherman (Chair), Joan Petersilia, Lawrence W. Sherman, Albert J. Reiss, Jr.

THEMATIC SESSION

286. (02-01) **SOCIAL CONTROL, SOCIETY AND SACTIONING**
Allen E. Liska (Chair), Allen E. Liska, Mitchell Chamlin, Seong-Jin Yeon, Gordon Campbell Barclay, Walter R. Gove, Peggy Sullivan, Cassia Spohn, Hans Joachim Schneider

SPECIAL FOCUS SESSION

287. (20-10) **INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS OF DRUG USE PATTERNS**
Peter Cohen (Chair), Jason Ditton, Karl-Heinz Reuband, Lana Harrison, Peter Kassebaum, Peter Cohen

11:30 - 1:00 **PLENARY SESSION IV**

Presiding: John Hagan, President, ASC

AUGUST VOLLMER AWARD PRESENTATION AND ADDRESS
Caleb Foote, Point Reyes, CA

HERBERT BLOCH AWARD PRESENTATION AND ADDRESS
Joan McCord, Temple University

1:30 **ASC EXECUTIVE BOARD MEETING**

1:15 - 2:45 **PANEL SESSIONS**

288. (11-09) **VARIETIES OF SOCIAL CONTROL: REPRESSION, IDEOLOGY, AND REGULATION**
Daniel J. Curran (Chair), Peter J. Benekos, Joanne Oreskovich, Daniel J. Curran, Garry Coventry, Nicholas Simons
289. (21-13) **INTERNATIONAL ISSUES IN THE MEASUREMENT OF CRIME AND CRIME CONTROL**
Jerrol Seaman (Chair), Phil Parnell, Christopher Lewis, Roy Walmsley, Wilson Huang
290. (01-03) **INTERMEDIATE SANCTIONS**
Rodney Henningsen (Chair), Daniel S. Nagin, Merly Komala, Nancy Bartlett-Powell, Rodney J. Henningsen, Patricia Loveless, Terry L. Baumer, Robert I. Mendelsohn
291. (09-12) **CRIMINALIZING SUBSTANCE USE DURING PREGNANCY - PART II**
Linda B. Lengyel (Chair), Renee Goldsmith Kasinsky, Linda B. Lengyel, Kimberly A. Vogt, Patricia Murphy, John C. Watkins, Sally A. Watkins

292. (17-09) **PRISON OVERCROWDING: POLICY, MANAGEMENT AND MEASUREMENT ISSUES**
Gerry Gaes (Chair), John Klofas, Stan Stojkovic, David Kalinich, Mark Jones, James W. Marquart, Ben Crouch, Shih-Lung Huang, Steven J. Cuvelier, Bernard J. McCarthy
293. (07-11) **DIFFERENTIAL PATTERNS OF JUVENILE CONFINEMENT**
Barry Krisberg (Chair), James Austin, Robert E. DeComo, Hubert Locke, Orlando Martinez, Deborah Wysinger
294. (10-07) **CRIME AND JUSTICE POLICY: PHILOSOPHICAL AND POLITICAL PERSPECTIVES**
Donal E.J. MacNamara, (Chair), Robert H. Chaires, B. Grant Stitt, Michael W. Markowitz, Barbara Ann Stolz, Donal E.J. MacNamara
295. (06-02) **ISSUES IN COURT PROCESSING**
Michael J. Leiber (Chair), Jayne Arneil, Molly Cargin, Tony Foy, Michael J. Leiber, Katherine Jamieson, Anita Neuberger, Margaret Farnworth, Raymond H.C. Teske, Jr., B. Keith Crew, Ellen Hochstedler Steury
296. (05-04) **DISAGGREGATING HOMICIDE**
Christine E. Rasche (Chair), Kenneth Polk, Michael G. Maxfield, Carolyn Rebecca Block, Martin Daly, Margo Wilson, Hugh D. Barlow
297. (16-04) **ISSUES IN THE STUDY OF CRIME AND VICTIMIZATION**
Dretha M. Phillips (Chair), Dretha M. Phillips, L. Edward Wells, Joseph H. Rankin, Lyle A. Hallowell, Horst Senger, Louis Veneziano, Carol Veneziano
298. (12-06) **RESEARCH ON DOMESTIC VIOLENCE II**
Michael D. Smith (Chair), Reza Nakhaie, Vince F. Sacco, Martha Roberts, Kimberley A. Huisman, Claire M. Renzetti, Michael D. Smith, Ron Fagan
299. (19-02) **ORGANIZED CRIME: WOMEN, CULTS, COPS AND CRAPS**
Joseph L. Albin (Chair), Joseph L. Albin, James D. Calder, Gerald Shur, Carole Case, Ronald A. Farrell, Jay Albanese, Peter Lupsha
300. (15-01) **CORRELATES AND CONTINUITIES IN DELINQUENCY: STUDIES FROM THE NATIONAL YOUTH SURVEY**
Delbert S. Elliott (Chair), Sharon Wofford, Cynthia Chien, Scott Menard, Rhonda Dibert
301. (20-13) **BIOCHEMICAL FACTORS IN ADDICTIONS**
C. Ray Jeffery (Chair), Diana Fishbein, Lorne Yeudall, L. Gottschalk, E. L. Hodges, Jay Stephens, C. Ray Jeffery, Paul Cromwell

THEMATIC SESSION

302. (02-07) **INEQUALITY, CRIME AND JUVENILE DELINQUENCY: EMPIRICAL EVIDENCE**
George S. Bridges (Chair), M. David Pugh, Ching-Chi Hsieh, Roger Jarjoura, Ruth Triplett, Rodney L. Engen, Kenneth Mazlen, Matt V. Pruitt, L. Edward Day

303. (02-06) INEQUALITY, SANCTIONING AND JUSTICE

Matthew Zingraff (Chair), Jammie L. Price, David Alston, Townsend Price-Spratlen, Karl F. Schumann, Lydia Seus, Elmar G.M. Weitekamp, Robert D. Crutchfield

304. (01-08) CAPITAL PUNISHMENT: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES

William C. Bailey (Chair), David V. Baker, Donald R. Ranish, Richard Loofbourrow, James R. Acker, Cecil A. Rhodes, Clyde V. Collard, John A. Webster

305. (21-18) MULTINATIONAL CRIME, INSIDER TRADING AND CRIME CONTROL WITHIN MODERN WORLD SYSTEMS

Leo Barrile (Chair), John M. Martin, Anne T. Romano, Charles A. Armitage, Mark S. Gaylord, Marian J. Borg

306. (17-04) INMATE STRATEGIES FOR COPING IN PRISON

Wayne Thompson (Chair), Cynthia Baroody Hart, Richard S. Jones, Thomas J. Schmid, Harry R. Dammer, Daniel P. LeClair

307. (10-09) COMMUNITY-BASED CORRECTIONS IN MICHIGAN

Kevin I. Minor (Chair), Paul C. Friday, Michael P. Brown, Sudipto Roy, H. Preston Elrod, Michael P. Brown, Kevin I. Minor, Paul C. Friday, Timothy S. Bynum, William S. Davidson, Steve Cox, H. Preston Elrod

308. (19-09) CRIME IN POLITICS AND COMMERCE

Henry Pontell (Chair), Ernest L. Cowles, Jennifer Shostak, Lloyd Klein, Robert Tillman, Nikos Passas, David Nelken, Henry Pontell

309. (05-11) SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT THEORY: CAUSATION AND INTERVENTION

J. David Hawkins (Chair), Ed Day, Julie O'Donnell, Richard F. Catalano, Robert Abbott, Helene Raskin White

310. (08-13) ANALYSIS AND EXTENT OF CRIME IN MINORITY COMMUNITIES

Keith D. Parker (Chair), Phyllis Gray-Ray, Julian Roebuck, K. S. Murty, Rene Kennedy, F. Robinson, L. Brooks, Keith D. Parker, David F. Reid, Jay Corzine

311. (12-10) ASPECTS OF INTERPERSONAL VIOLENCE

Gary LaFree (Chair), Jacquelyn C. Campbell, Anna Victoria Wilson, William E. Segall, Robert Fiala, Gary LaFree, Christopher Birkbeck, Nestor Leon

312. (04-07) SUBSEQUENT OFFENDING IN EXTENDED LONGITUDINAL OBSERVATIONS OF OFFENDERS

Linda Smith (Chair), Ramiro Martinez, Jr., Sylvia Keith, Kenna Davis, Linda Smith, Ronald L. Akers

313. (15-09) TESTS AND APPLICATIONS OF SELF-CONTROL THEORY

Robert J. Bursik, Jr. (Chair), Francis T. Cullen, Michael Benson, R. Gregory Dunaway, Velmer S. Burton, Jr., T. David Evans, Harold G. Grasmick, Robert J. Bursik, Jr., Peter B. Wood, Betty Pfefferbaum, George C. Strand, Jr., Michael S. Garr, Greg Stinson, Greg Stinson, George C. Strand, Jr., Michael S. Garr

314. (24-03) EFFECTIVENESS OF GUN LAWS INTERNATIONALLY

Don B. Kates, Jr. (Chair), David B. Kopel, Gary A. Mauser, Richard Holmes, Derek J.C. Bernard, Don B. Kaltes, Jr.

315. (14-19) ROUTINE ACTIVITIES AND COMMUNITY POLICING

Marcus Felson (Chair), William Spelman, Marcus Felson, Pat Brantingham, Paul J. Brantingham, John Van Eck, Elizabeth Grutt, Doug Gifford

316. (14-21) THE POLICE AND SOCIAL CHANGE

Mangai Natarajan (Chair), Vincent J. Hoffman, Mangai Natarajan, Michell Livojevic, Thomas Jurhanin, Antony Pate, Edwin E. Hamilton, Thomas A. Castellano

317. (14-17) CITIZEN VIOLENCE AND POLICE RESPONSES

Lois A. Ventura (Chair), Benjamin Bowling, William Saulsbury, Lois A. Ventura, Joseph Jacoby, George C. Klein, William H. Holmes,

318. (03-02) LAW OF DESIRE: SOCIAL JUSTICE AND SEXUAL BIGOTRY

Wendy Chapkins (Chair), Mary Newcomb

319. (24-05) GUN LAWS INTERNATIONALLY

Justin Smith (Chair), Roger Lorton, Derek Phillips, Richard Munday

320. (21-17) INTERNATIONAL PRISON ISSUES

Vince Hoffman (Chair), Agnes Baro, J. Michael Olivero, Thomas Feltes, Patricia Steinhoff

321. (01-04) CRIME AND DETERRENCE: MICRO AND PERCEPTUAL ANALYSES

Gordon Waldo (Chair), Patricia A. Brennan, Sarnoff Mednick, Susan L. Miller, LeeAnn Iovanni, Susan Miller, Quint C. Thurman, Jihong Zhao, Stanley Jackson, Kenneth D. Tunnell

322. (01-06) CORRECTIONS IN THE COMMUNITY

Randall G. Shelden (Chair), James R. Davis, Howard Sapers, Stanley V. Kruschwitz, James Tanner, William B. Brown, Lynn Osborne, Randall G. Shelden, David E. Duffee, Martin Gottschalk

323. (17-19) IDENTIFYING AND TREATING DRUG ABUSE IN PRISONS

Bernadette Pelissier (Chair), Craig T. Love, Susan E. Pease, Karen McElrath

324. (11-02) THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF PROSTITUTION

Martin D. Schwartz (Chair), Jody A. Miller, Thomas C. Calhoun, Hamid Kusha, Keith B. Crew

325. (05-12) THEORY AND PERSPECTIVES ON CRIME III

Viki Edwards-Short (Chair), Viki Edwards-Short, John Braithwaite, Xiaoke Sun, Samuel L. Dameron, Joseph F. Ryan, Thomas R. O'Connor, Robert F. Scott, Jr.

326. (08-06) RACE, ETHNICITY AND SENTENCING OUTCOMES

Robert M. Bohm (Chair), Linda Truitt, Robert M. Bohm, Stephen B. Bright, Arye Rattner, Victor Larragoite, Kathryn K. Russell

327. (19-07) CRIME AND THE ENVIRONMENT

Jay S. Albanese (Chair), Freda Adler, Nanci Koser
Wilson, Gerhard O.W. Mueller, Ian M. Gomme, Linda
G. Richardson, Jay S. Albanese

**328. (14-01) SMALL TOWN, RURAL, AND CAMPUS
POLICING**

William V. Pelfrey (Chair), John H. Campbell,
William V. Pelfrey, Victor H. Sims, Stan Shernock,
James S.E. Opolot, Bernard Cohen

**329. (14-11) POLICING: LEGAL AND PERCEPTUAL
ISSUES**

John P. Crank (Chair), John P. Crank, Robert E.
Worden, Laure Weber Brooks, David Dixon, Kriss
Drass

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PUBLIC POLICY COMMITTEE: *Procedures and Guidelines*

The ASC Board has determined that public stances on relevant social issues should be limited principally to those issues for which there is substantial empirical evidence. Such evidence should be accumulated in connection with resolutions to the annual business meeting, the Board, or the National Policy Committee. In general, the steps for moving an issue toward a final policy statement are as follows:

- a. Issues are referred to the Public Policy Committee by the Executive Board, Divisions, ASC members, or the PPC itself.
- b. PPC determines whether or not an issue warrants further investigation. If not, it rejects it for stated reasons.
- c. An accepted issue is subject to "investigation" which may include submitted statements, position papers, and accumulation of relevant empirical data.
- d. PPC recommends actions to the Board (including specified dissemination targets). Non-approval stops the action. Approval leads to publication of relevant materials and/or resolutions in the newsletter and, where timely, in the convention program as agenda material.
- e. The Business Meeting attendees vote on the issue, this vote being advisory and transmitted to the Board (or Executive Committee) for final decision. Implementation is in the hands of the President.

To discuss relevant issues or for further information on procedures, contact Felice Levine, Chair, ASC Public Policy Committee, American Sociological Association, 1722 N Street, N.W., Washington, DC 20036, (202) 833-3410, ASA@GWUVM.BITNET.

The Defense Personnel Security Research and Education Center Personnel Security Thesis, Dissertation and Institutional Research Awards for Fiscal Years 1991 and 1992

The Defense Personnel Security Research and Education Center announces a new program to help fund (through the Offices of Naval Research) research addressing issues pertinent to the National Industrial Security Program (NISP) and personnel security. The areas covered by this funding program include financial and credit candidate screening and crime detection procedures, prescreening, background investigation, adjudication, continuing assessment, employee assistance program, security awareness, security education, polygraph and NISP research.

Eligibility

Participation is sought from graduate students and from scientists, faculty, and practitioners at U.S. financial, research, business, governmental, and educational institutions. To be eligible for the thesis or dissertation award, applicants must be students enrolled in a graduate program at a university accredited by the Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools for their region and be sponsored by both their university and the chair of their thesis or dissertation committee. Candidates for a thesis award must have also satisfactorily completed at least 2/3 of the non-thesis credit hours required for graduation in their program. To receive a dissertation award candidates must be eligible to enter doctoral candidacy within six months from the date of their application. Prior to the dissertation award being granted, recipients must have completed all degree requirements except for the defense of the dissertation.

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For additional information send a letter requesting a copy of the program description pamphlet and a self-addressed label to:

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Defense Personnel Security Research and Education Center
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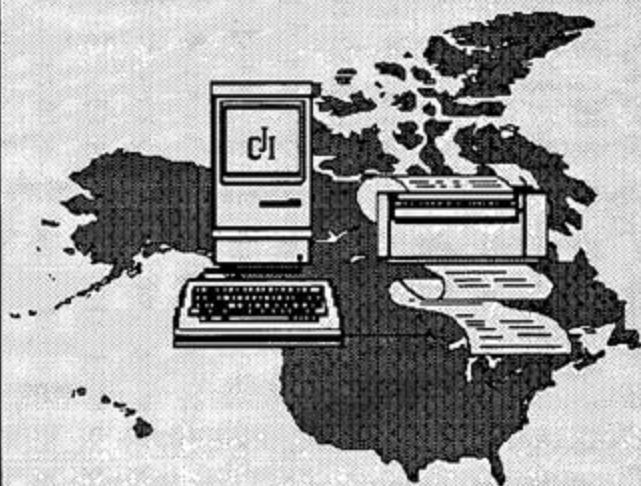
The Corrections Yearbook annual survey of federal, state, and local criminal justice agencies is conducted by researchers George M. and Camille G. Camp. It is produced by compiling information solicited by questionnaire from state and federal adult and juvenile correctional agencies, state and federal probation and parole agencies, and jail systems with an average daily population of more than 200. Follow-up telephone calls are made to verify responses and gather further information. The responses of these agencies are entered into CJI's database, tabulated, and, where appropriate, averaged, compared with other subject categories, or compared with prior years' findings. The results are presented in the Corrections Yearbook in graphic, tabular, and narrative formats.

Partners and principals of CJI, both George and Camille Camp are schooled in corrections research and experienced in correctional administration. They share their expertise in correctional planning, prison management, staffing, policy and procedure development, staff training, securing operations, and offender programs through consultation, research, and publications.

1991

THE CORRECTIONS YEARBOOK™

INSTANT ANSWERS
TO KEY QUESTIONS IN CORRECTIONS



Published by
Criminal Justice Institute, Inc.



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| Adult Prisons (population counts, projections, capacities, crowding, construction, incarceration rates, ages, sentences, classifications, AIDS, admissions, releases, recidivism, programs, services, staffing; 96 pages.) | \$10.00 |
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Substantial discounts for orders of 5 or more copies. Back issues to 1981 also available at the same prices.

CONFERENCES AND WORKSHOPS

The Michigan Corrections Association announces its 59th Annual Conference to be held October 2 - 4, at the Missions Point Resort in Mackinac Island, Michigan. The 1991 theme, "The Corrections Puzzle: Making the Pieces Fit," challenges corrections professionals to share their successful ideas and programs with each other. To obtain additional information regarding the conference, contact "The Corrections Puzzle: Making the Pieces Fit," P.O. Box 2834, Farmington Hills, Michigan,

48331-2834 or call Sandra Davidson (313) 857-8583 or Michelle VanDusen (517) 782-5900.

The Government Security Committee of the American Society for Industrial Security (ASIS) announces a workshop entitled "Government Security Issues for the '90s."

It will be held at the Best Western Old Colony Inn in Old Town Alexandria, Virginia on November 18 - 19, 1991. Registration fees are \$370 (US) ASIS member discount fee and \$470 regular fee. For fur-

ther information, contact Mindy McDonnell, Program Administrator, (703) 522-5800.

SEARCH Group, Inc. is announcing a conference, "New Technologies in Criminal Justice: Current Status and Future Directions," to be held August 13 - 14, 1991 in Denver, Colorado. To register for the conference, or for more information, call Lynn Altizer, Research Analyst, (916) 392-2550. This conference is free and open to anyone with an interest in these issues.

EXECUTIVE BOARD ACTIONS

The Executive Board of the American Society of Criminology met in Hollywood, Florida on April 5 and 6. During the meetings the Board took the following actions:

- Approved the Treasurer's report which included a revised budget of \$245,063.05.
- Approved a change in the Husband/Wife membership category to Spouse/Partner.
- Charged the Finance Committee with deciding how escrow funds of \$200,000 held by the Society should be invested.
- Approved an increase in annual meeting registration fees to cover increasing costs of the annual meeting.
- Authorized the Student Affairs Committee to handle Paper Sales with proceeds to be used for student receptions, hospitality suite, refreshments, etc.
- Approved the hiring of a part-time financial manager for the Society's national office in Columbus.
- Accepted the Site Selection Committee's recommendation that the Hyatt Regency in Miami, Florida should be the site for the annual meeting in 1994.
- Established an ad hoc committee on Child Care to gather data on child care needs at annual meetings and options.
- Established an ad hoc committee on the Federal Funding of Criminological Research to investigate research funding opportunities.
- Passed a motion to refer the issue of the criminalization of pregnancy to the Public Policy Committee for review and discussion.

NEWLY FORMED: *Criminal Justice Library Network*

An historic meeting occurred at the School of Criminal Justice, Rutgers University, when the World Criminal Justice Library Network was established. Distinguished Professor Gerhard Mueller delivered the opening address in which he convincingly demonstrated the globalization of all aspects of criminal justice: from street crime to transnational crime. Dr. Mueller, formerly the Chief of the United Nations Criminal Justice and Crime Prevention Branch in Vienna, pointed to the information explosion in this once narrow field, and emphasized the pressing need for libraries to share resources and services.

At the meeting, a steering committee, co-chaired by Phyllis Schultze, librarian of the Rutgers/NCCD Collection, and Graeme Newman, Coordinator of UNCJIN, was appointed.

The Rutgers School of Criminal Justice agreed to serve as administrative headquarters for the network. A directory of participating libraries and agencies is being prepared and will be available from the WCLN at cost. Inquiries should be addressed to: Phyllis Schultze, Rutgers Criminal Justice/NCCD Collection, S.I. Newhouse Center for Law and Justice, 15 Washington Street, Newark, N.J. 07102 (FAX: 201-648-1275).

On-line access to data bases and news concerning WCLN is available through UNCJIN. UNCJIN is a world wide electronic information network and bulletin board. Membership in UNCJIN is open to all interested individuals and organizations. Inquiries should be addressed to: Graeme Newman, UNCJIN Coordinator, School of Criminal Justice, State University of New York, 135 Western Avenue, Albany, NY 12222, (Fax: 518-442-5603).

The steering committee is already planning the next meeting, scheduled to be held in 1993, probably in Italy.

**FUNDING AVAILABLE
LAW AND SOCIAL SCIENCE PROGRAM
NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION**

The Program for Law and Social Science at the National Science Foundation supports social scientific studies of law and law-like systems of rules. These can include, but are not limited to, research designed to enhance the scientific understanding of the impact of law; human behavior and interaction as these relate to law; the dynamics of legal decisionmaking; and the nature, sources, and consequences of variations and changes in legal institutions. The primary consideration is that the research shows promise of advancing a scientific understanding of law and legal process. Within this framework, the Program has an "open window" for diverse theoretical perspectives, methods, and contexts for study. For example, research on social control, crime causation, violence, victimization, legal and social change, patterns of discretion, procedural justice, compliance and deterrence, and regulatory enforcement are among the many areas that have recently received program support.

The review process for the Law and Social Science Program takes six to nine months. It includes appraisal of proposals by ad hoc reviewers selected for their expertise from throughout the social scientific community and by an advisory panel that meets twice a year. The target dates for the submission of proposals are August 15 for proposals to be funded as early as January 1992 and January 15 for proposals to be funded on or after July 1992. For further information on application procedures, write or call Michael C. Musheno, Program Director, Law and Social Science, National Science Foundation, Washington, DC 20550. Phone: (202) 357-9567, FAX: (202) 357-0957.

NIJ ANNOUNCES VISITING FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM

The National Institute of Justice (NIJ) is accepting applications from criminal justice researchers and practitioners for 1991-92 NIJ Visiting Fellowships. This competitive program offers individuals the opportunity to participate in the work of the institute while undertaking independent research on policy-relevant issues in the criminal justice area.

Current priorities are gangs; victims; drug testing; community-oriented policing; prevention and education; and emerging crime issues. NIJ is particularly interested in receiving applications pertaining to criminal justice evaluations.

NIJ encourages applications from (1) researchers with broad, extensive criminal justice research experience; (2) postdoctorate researchers; and (3) criminal justice professionals with at least a bachelor's degree and strong operating-agency experience in such areas as police, courts, corrections, probation, and victim services.

For 6 to 18 months, NIJ Visiting Fellows work with Institute staff, other Fellows, and national criminal justice leaders at NIJ's offices in Washington, D.C. Along with full financial benefits including salary, fringe benefits, and relocation expenses, NIJ also provides a personal computer, and easy access to library resources and computerized databases and datasets.

Due dates for proposals are June 15, 1991, September 15, 1991, December 15, 1991, and March 15, 1992. To obtain a program description and application procedures, call the National Institute of Justice/NCJRS at 900-852-3420 and request a copy of the 1991 NIJ Research Plan. (In Maryland and the Washington area, call 301-251-5500.) Prospective applicants are encouraged to discuss their proposed topic with Dr. Richard Laymon at 202-307-0645.

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