

The Criminologist

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Challenging the Criminalizers

Ralph A. Weisheit
Illinois State University

One of the most controversial policy issues today concerns the decriminalization of drugs. This debate has served as a platform for critiquing (or defending) the basic premise of current drug policies — the social problem of drug abuse can best be brought under control, or at least contained, by the vigorous use of legal sanctions. Opponents of decriminalization correctly point to the practical issues raised by decriminalization. The questions raised by “criminalizers” cannot be dismissed, but it is sometimes forgotten that criminalizers also have difficult questions to address. Pointing out the weaknesses of decriminalization is itself no justification for criminalizing drug use.

Neither supporters nor opponents of decriminalization are homogeneous groups. There are two different philosophical ap-

proaches to the issue, the moral and the utilitarian. Among decriminalizers the moral approach is often articulated within the context of a libertarian philosophy which believes that the government should stay out of personal decisions whenever possible. Their concern is not that current policies make the drug problem worse (though they might agree with this), but that such policies are morally wrong because they put the state in the role of parent-protector. Some criminalizers also take a moral approach. These individuals believe drug use is morally wrong and even if the law did make matters worse (though they seldom think it does), it should be upheld because it is right in principle. The moral approach to the drug problem is difficult to argue against. Scientific tests of “truthfulness” of this approach make no sense because its

validity is largely a matter of personal conviction.

More commonly, arguments about decriminalization are made on utilitarian grounds, utilizing essentially a cost-benefit analysis. Decriminalizers generally conclude that the costs of prohibition outweigh the benefits, and that prohibition adds costs of its own. In contrast, criminalizers concede that while some drug problems can be traced to enforcement efforts, making drugs more available would exacerbate current problems and generate a host of new ones. This utilitarian approach has generated the most controversy because each side assumes the ultimate “truth” of their position can be demonstrated. The utilitarian argument begs for a listing of assumptions, theoretical underpinnings, goals, and specific hypotheses.

Decriminalizers have correctly

Please see CHALLENGE, page 3

In This Issue

Letters to the Editor	2	Preliminary Program	7
Conferences and Workshops	19	Three Ways to Baltimore	21
Position Announcements	23		

To the Editor . . .

To the Editor:

Those of you who received your advanced degrees from schools or departments of criminology or criminal justice may share with me a kind of ethnocentrism. During my graduate work at SUNY-Albany, our faculty introduced us to two professional organizations, the American Society of Criminology (ASC) and the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS). We were encouraged to present papers at the annual conferences of these organizations and to take advantage of their reasonable student membership fees. Not surprisingly, the same kinds of messages are transmitted to students here at Temple. We were very proud that five of our graduate students presented papers at last year's ASC conference.

The reasons why criminal justice faculty promote ASC and ACJS are obvious, but recently I reflected on my own involvement with these organizations when Joan McCord asked me if I saw myself as a sociologist (I think she said, "You're a sociologist, aren't you?"). Undoubtedly my own learning about crime, criminal justice, and research methods has been most influenced by the contributions of sociologists, but, no, I had never called myself a sociologist. I have no attachment to a particular social science (as an undergraduate, I majored in English) and enjoy the freedom of crossing, sometimes ignoring, disciplinary boundaries. In spite of my indifferent response, she invited me to join the American Sociological Association, and, more specifically, to participate in its section on Crime, Law, and Deviance.

It seems absurd to me now that my participation in professional organizations has been limited to criminological and criminal justice

associations (by the way, I just received an invitation to join the National Criminal Justice Association). I had been familiar with ASA for many years and value the *American Sociological Review*, but had never considered joining ASA. Part of my problem is that I tend not to be a joiner. But the fact remains that no one had ever suggested that joining ASA (or APA, or any of the others for that matter) might be of value to me.

As a new member of the membership committee of ASA's Section on Crime, Law and Deviance, I invite you to join us. The potential for your own development is enormous, and we believe that our Section can contribute significantly to ASA. And to those of you who teach in schools and departments of criminology and criminal justice, I suggest that we cultivate our students with social scientists who study problems and issues other than those of crime and criminal justice.

Philip Harris
Temple University

To the Editor:

Mickey Braswell's article in *The Criminologist* really struck a responsive note. Few people stand up to say, "I stand foursquare opposed to peace!" Even at faculty meetings, however, the peace making mode doesn't seem to be there.

I am particularly interested in mediation, having written about it and presented material on it at various meetings. People say it sounds like a good idea. Ward Shanahan, a Montana lawyer, wrote that it avoided the effort by lawyers to "demonize" the other party. Gerald Clay, co-author with Fletcher Knebel of *Before You Sue*, discussed with me a problem which

is polarizing the community where I live. He felt the situation was a perfect one for mediation. The people involved did not.

Avoidance of conflict or peaceful resolution after it happens is more and more important. I hope there will be more material on this subject.

Sincerely,
Clarice Robinson Cox

To the Editor:

Michael Braswell (*The Criminologist*, May-June, 1990) urges criminologists to work for peace by recognizing that we are somehow "connected" one to the other, by adopting a "feminist perspective" of "caring," and by becoming "mindful," which means accepting responsibility for others' actions. If faithfully followed per Braswell's urging, these three prescriptions will allegedly lead us to "truth" and, in turn, to "peace."

When I first attended a conference of sociologists before the Second World War, I was impressed with the similarity between messages voiced in their convention and those heard in revival meetings. After that unpeaceful period, and during America's later warring in Korea, Viet Nam, Africa, and Central America, the prescriptive voices in academic enclaves became more secular, more "scientifically Marxist," but no more realistic.

Braswell's recommendations return us to the age of uninformed hope and would convert the ASC from a scholarly organization to a pastorate.

Sincerely,
Gwynne Nettler

CHALLENGE, continued from page 1

been challenged on the specifics of their approach and the assumptions which underlie their suggested policies. And a few of my comments below add to this list of challenges. Too often, however, criminalizers have not been held to the same standards, a situation this essay hopes to correct.

Most of my concerns are related to domestic issues, since this is the heart of the drug problem. As Mark Kleiman has observed, blaming other countries for our drug problem is analogous to blaming alcoholism in the U.S. on the barley crop in Scotland. Nevertheless, there are a few points related to international drug-control which should be raised.

First, some still believe that blockading South American countries would stop the flow of drugs into the U.S. If naval blockades are effective, why haven't we used them to stop the flow of marijuana from Hawaii to the mainland. (Hawaii is among the top domestic marijuana producers with much of the crop going to the mainland). If we cannot stop the flow of a relatively bulky drug from a small remote set of islands we control, how can we realistically expect to stop the flow of drugs from South America? Similarly, if we cannot stop the flow of illegal aliens into this country, how can we expect to stop drugs, which are far easier to conceal?

Second, some policies argue for the importance of crop substitution in drug-producing countries. Again, if this is a viable approach, why haven't we used it in the United States to curb the domestic production of marijuana? In some counties of Kentucky it is estimated that as many as 40 percent of the citizens grow marijuana for profit. These counties are hard-hit by poverty and, aside from

tobacco, few traditional crops grow well in the rugged, isolated terrain — conditions similar to those in the coca producing regions of South America.

On the domestic front, there is a long list of issues raised by criminalizers. Space limitations limit my discussion to ten.

1. For academic criminalizers, what is the theory upon which their arguments are based? It appears to be simple deterrence, which suggests a linear inverse relationship between the amount of punishment and the use of drugs. This is not only simple, but simplistic. The issue is not whether punishment can reduce some forms of deviance, but identifying the most effective level of punishment. Beyond this level, the benefits of punishment decline. It is an irony that the law sometimes is more effective when used in moderation. Through their silence, criminalizers condone proposals for extreme penalties which are both morally offensive and probably ineffective. Relying on simple deterrence also leads criminalizers to blur the distinction between respect for the law and fear of it. The Chinese have shown that dissent can be quieted through severe penalties, but this hardly engenders respect for the law.

2. I am sympathetic to the arguments that we must first "take back the streets" and then focus on education and treatment. What is less clear is whether the law should be the primary method for doing this. It is unclear how moving the national guard into some of the most troubled neighborhoods will eliminate any but the most blatant drug trafficking. If the force of law does not keep drugs out of our prisons why should we expect it to control the even more porous boundaries of

local communities? Perhaps we should use prisons as laboratories to study ways to limit the availability of drugs without putting the institutions under lockdown.

3. Criminalizers have been shamefully silent regarding the supervised use of drugs for the treatment of some medical problems. The case for the utility of heroin and marijuana has been well made and the fears that legal drugs will be diverted to the black market have little foundation, particularly given the success with which cocaine has been used under medical supervision.

4. Decriminalizers have been berated for giving up in the war on drugs. The criminalizers do not tell us, however, the criteria which must be met for us to say we have won (or are winning) the war on drugs. Is a decline in use sufficient? If so, how much and how will they determine the extent to which declines are the result of criminalization rather than changes in social custom? Conversely are there any circumstances under which criminalizers would admit their approach does not work (i.e., can it be falsified)?

5. What about alcohol and tobacco? Legalizers often note that alcohol and tobacco are very harmful and yet are legal. Criminalizers respond that legalized drugs would prove equally destructive, perhaps more so. One might well turn the issue around, however. If criminal penalties are an effective way to reduce the use of mind altering substances, why not use them against alcohol and tobacco? If over 100,000 a year die from alcohol use and as many as 400,000 a year from the use of tobacco, can it be argued these are relatively benign drugs? If women are to be imprisoned and perhaps forced to give up their children

Please see CHALLENGE, page 4

CHALLENGE, continued from page 3

because they were using cocaine during pregnancy, should we do any less to the woman who administers alcohol to her fetus? Do criminalizers see the fetal alcohol syndrome as relatively innocuous? It is ironic that the nation's drug czar has been unable to give up cigarettes without using nicotine gum. It is also no small embarrassment that while we criticize other countries for not weaning themselves from drug money, we threaten Thailand with economic sanctions if they do not buy more (government subsidized) U.S. tobacco.

6. If one argues that although addictive and destructive, alcohol and tobacco are qualitatively different from illegal drugs, does it make sense to treat all illegal drugs as equivalent? Legislatively the trend is toward a leveling of the penalties across drugs, regardless of their potential for addictions or their psychopharmacological impact on the user. Regarding legal punishment, should all illegal drugs be treated as equal? If not, what should be the criteria for making distinctions among illegal drugs?

7. I understand the logic of drug testing some criminal offenders, but the justification of more general drug testing eludes me. U.S. Attorney General Richard Thornburgh has publicly argued that drug testing is important because drug use interferes with productivity. However, drug tests do not measure current impairment but use in the recent past. Further, drug tests only focus on one possible factor which impedes productivity and threatens safety. Workers who are fatigued, for example, are also less productive and less safe. If productivity and/or safety are key issues, why not administer tests of concentration, coordination, and fine motor skills to each worker at the beginning of

his or her shift. Such tests have been recently developed, would be much less expensive than standard drug tests, and would better identify those less than optimally productive. Of course, one could argue that drug users will be more likely to miss work and to require medical treatment, but this is also true for alcohol and tobacco users. A more important concern is that drug tests turn our legal principles upside down by presuming guilt until subjects can "prove" their innocence. Is drug testing in the private sector simply a way to privatize criminal justice and to avoid the unpleasant constitutional restrictions which apply to criminal proceedings?

8. Both criminalizers and their opponents tout the value of drug treatment and lament the lack of treatment facilities for addicts. This leaves unanswered the question of what treatment is appropriate when 80-90 percent of users are not addicts. (I will grant that the small percentage of users who are addicts probably consume the bulk of drugs). Further, by increasing the legal stigma of drug use and trafficking are we making it more difficult for offenders to enter legitimate occupations after their arrest?

9. At this point criminalizers will undoubtedly argue that of course they support treatment and of course they believe that the law cannot deal with the problem by itself. They will argue that the law can, at best, contain the problem; that other community forces are ultimately necessary to "win" the war on drugs. I am enough of a skeptic, however, to judge people more by what they do than by what they say. Despite their verbal support for treatment and community involvement, criminalizers inevitably funnel resources to law enforcement to the neglect of alternatives. Currently, 70-80 percent

of Federal anti-drug money is spent on law enforcement. Charles Rangle, among the most vocal of the criminalizers, has joined others in criticizing current drug policies without giving even a broad outline of how government money should be allocated to make criminalization most effective. Assuming no substantial increase in the total budget for drug control efforts, what is the *ideal* division of federal drug moneys among law enforcement, treatment, and prevention?

10. Finally, criminalizers correctly argue that controlling the drug problem is ultimately the task of social institutions including the family and school. In practice, however, emerging policies seem to recognize the importance of the family by encouraging family members to report the drug use of other family members, by taking the child from the pregnant addict, and by removing children from homes in which drugs are used. Schools are seen as important because drug-sniffing dogs can be used to detect drugs and both teachers and classmates can be citizen-informants for the police. Do criminalizers feel that such policies will strengthen these institutions? If so, why not extend this principle to other illegal or improper conduct?

To summarize, this discussion has focused on two themes: First, despite rhetoric which emphasized the importance of treatment and utilizing other social institutions to control the drug problem, the policies of criminalizers focus almost exclusively on using legal punishments. Criminalizers appear to have given little thought to the specific policy implications of their approach. Second, the policies of criminalizers suggest there is something about the nature of the drug problem which

CHALLENGE, continued from page 4

justifies weakening or even abandoning the usual constraints on the application of law to misbehavior. Not only is this disturbing in itself, but there is the likelihood that drug laws will become a "gateway" to weakening constitutional principles more generally. Such a course would not be prudent.

It is easier to raise questions than to answer them. The drug problem defies simple analysis or simple solutions. Despite this, both sides of the decriminalization debate have emphasized sensational "sound bites" rather than specific policy recommendations or critical self-analysis. Neither side can justify its position only by pointing out weaknesses in the other.

Seventh International Symposium on Victimology

The Seventh International Symposium on Victimology will be held in Rio de Janeiro, August 25-30, 1991. It is sponsored and organized by The World Society of Victimology, Brazilian Society of Victimology and Federal University of Rio de Janeiro.

The provisional program indicates major issues of the victims of crime and abuse of power to be discussed. Themes of the Symposium include: Theoretical and Conceptual Issues; Victims of Crime (prevention, laws, assistance); Victims of Abuse of Power (corruption, torture, political prisoners, minorities, etc.); Victims of Accidents; Domestic Violence (child abuse, battered women); Victims of Medicine (psychiatry, emergency, abuse of patients' human rights, etc.); Rape Victims; Justice and Redress for Victims (mediation, compensation and restitution); Victim Assistance; International, Regional and National Protection of Victim Rights. For further information send abstracts to Program Chair: Prof. Dr. Ester Kosovski, Sociedade Brasileira de Victimologia, Caixa Postal 70107, 22422 - Ipanema, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil or Walpax Congress Department (Fax 005521) 294-1391; Telex (55) (21) 21012 or (55) (21) 31206 by **September 15**.

CALL FOR PAPERS

Social Problems is planning a special collection of papers on *Poverty and the American Underclass* as popularly conceived and as treated in recent policy analysis and sociological research. Papers are welcome in such areas as: shifting social definitions of persistent poverty; the impact of perceptions of an underclass on employers, welfare workers, and public opinion; social relations in poverty neighborhoods; and the effects of residential and social isolation. The intersections of social class with race and gender also are of particular interest. Empirical and theoretical work relevant to a wide range of substantive areas (e.g., schooling, family, sex/gender relations, racial and ethnic relations, community organization, employment, welfare, health) will be considered. The special editor for this collection will be Katherine O'Sullivan See, who can be contacted at James Madison College, Michigan State University, E. Lansing, MI 48824. Five copies of manuscripts should be sent to Merry Morash, Editor, School of Criminal Justice, Baker Hall, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI 48824. Deadline for submissions is December 31, 1990, but earlier submissions are encouraged.

Reviewers Needed

The Defense Personnel Security Research and Education Center (PERSEREC) is in need of unpaid reviewers to evaluate proposals submitted for its Financial and Credit Personnel Security Dissertation and in the area covered by their program. Those interested in participating should submit a cover letter and a vita to: F&C Evaluation, PERSEREC, 99 Pacific St., Bldg. 455-E, Monterey, CA 93940.

Social Problems is planning a special collection of papers on *Coercion and Punishment* as reactions to perceived deviance and as a means to effecting social and individual changes in our society. Papers are welcome in such areas as changing definitions of appropriate vs. "cruel and unusual" punishments, documentation of trends in coercion and punishment, and the outcomes of this approach to change, the social forces shaping both perceptions of situations requiring coercive punitive response and the use of such responses, and the social settings in which coercion and punishment are used. Empirical and theoretical work relevant to a broad range of contemporary settings (for example educational, medical and legal institutions), and to a range of substantive areas (for example, child rearing, welfare, sexual behavior, community development and crime) will be considered. Five copies of manuscripts should be sent to Merry Morash, Editor, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University, E. Lansing, MI 48824.

Deadline for submissions: September 30, 1990, but earlier submission are encouraged.

ACJS MEETING

The Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences (ACJS) will hold its 1991 Annual Meeting March 5-9 at the Stouffer Nashville Hotel. "Drugs, Crime, and Public Policy" is the conference theme.

To obtain the call for papers, contact Gary Cordner, 1991 ACJS Program Chair, Department of Police Studies, Eastern Kentucky University, Richmond, KY 40475-3131; telephone: (606) 622-6173. October 1, 1990 is the deadline for abstracts.

Call for Nominations

The ASC Nominations Committee announces a call for nominations from the membership for the election slate of officers for 1990. Positions for the ballot include President-Elect, Vice-President-Elect, and two Executive Counselors.

Use the nominations form below or place names in nomination by writing a letter. All such nominations should be received by October 1, 1990, and should be sent to the address below.

1990 ASC NOMINATIONS

For President-Elect: _____

For Vice-President-Elect: _____

For Executive Counselor: _____
(you may nominate two)

Signature of Nominator: _____

Please forward your nominations by October 1, 1990 to:

Freda Adler
School of Criminal Justice, Rutgers University
15 Washington Street
Newark, New Jersey 07102

TO THE EDITOR, continued from page 2

To the Editor:

I was pleased that the ASC has decided to oppose capital punishment. I recall that a good many years ago I urged the membership to take a stand on public policy, and received a vigorously horrified response. It was stated in unambiguous terms that a society of scholars should have no business advocating anything. If we were to be so unscholarly our purity would thenceforth be in doubt. I don't know what changed our collective mind, but a society of policy scientists should not be shy about taking positions on the issues that we, of all people, should know something about.

It was no surprise to me that my old sparring partner, Ernest van den

Haag, is put out by our taking a position, especially on an issue that is so dear to his heart. To the end of time he will believe that Dr. Ehrlich and he are right about the deterrent effect of capital punishment and that the rest of the criminological community is wrong. He also thinks that opposition to the death penalty is utilitarian. This would surprise Jeremy Bentham, the father of utilitarianism, who held that one purpose of punishing criminals is to deter others by their example. As a retributivist myself, I have no trouble with finding the death penalty, along with torture, flogging, mutilation, branding and other repellent methods of deterrence needless as expressions of desert.

**Yours for stirring up
more controversies
John P. Conrad**

Michael Maltz has been commissioned by the Operations Research Society of America to write a chapter on the use of operations research in studying problems of crime and justice, for a Handbook in Operations Research to be published next year. He would like to enlist the help of ASC members in identifying literature that may have escaped his attention; this is particularly true of literature published in other countries and in other languages. The deadline for the completed chapter is January 1, 1991, so a prompt reply would be appreciated; the best way to get in touch with him is at U08555@UICVM.BITNET or by phone (office: 312-413-2473). He can also be reached at the Department of Criminal Justice, University of Illinois at Chicago (M/C 141), Box 4348, Chicago, Illinois 60680.

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CRIMINOLOGY
42nd ANNUAL MEETING
November 7-10, 1990

Omni Inner Harbor Hotel — Baltimore, Maryland

Theme: INTEGRATING THEORY, RESEARCH AND POLICY

PRELIMINARY PROGRAM

SCHEDULE OF SESSIONS

(NOTE: Panels and Times are subject to change)

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1990

6:00 p.m. ASC Executive Board Meeting

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 1990

9:00 a.m. - 6:30 p.m. REGISTRATION

**9:30 a.m. DIRECTORS OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE
RESEARCH CENTERS MEETING**

**1:00 p.m. - 5:00 p.m. EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE
SERVICE**

**1:00 p.m. - 5:00 p.m. STUDENT HOSPITALITY
ROOM**

2:00 p.m. - 5:00 p.m. BOOK EXHIBIT

1:15 p.m. - 2:45 p.m. PANEL SESSIONS

1. Patterns of Drug Use and Delinquency

Henry Sontheimer (Chair), David Metzger, Marshall Davis, Ann Tucker, Henry Sontheimer, Linda Bender, John Lemmon, Ira Sommers, Orlando Rodriguez, Patricia Hardyman, William Tolone, Cheryl Tieman, Tonya Cash

2. Advances in Delinquency Theory

Robert Agnew (Chair), Robert Agnew, D. Wayne Osgood, Lynn Zimmer, Craig Little, Regina Sewell

3. Understanding Homicide

Leonard Savitz, Kornel Kumar, Robert Nash Parker, James L. Williams, Tammy L. Anderson, Adele Harrell

4. Gun Ownership and Crime

Carol Y. Thompson (Chair), Carol Y. Thompson, Shiang-Jeo Lillian Shyu, Alan Lizotte, David McDowall, David Kopel, James M. Tesoriero, Paul H. Blackman

3:00 p.m. - 4:30 p.m. PANEL SESSIONS

5. School and Family Influences on Behavior

David C. Rowe, Chester L. Britt, G. Roger Jarjoura, Denise C. Gottfredson, Richard S. McNeil III, Gary P. Gottfredson

**6. Empirical Tests of Criminological Theory (Aggregate Level
Analyses)**

Belinda R. McCarthy (Chair), Terance D. Miethe, Belinda R. McCarthy, Steven F. Messner, Reid M. Golden, W. S. Wilson Huang, Linda G. Dees, Gordon P. Waldo, William D. Bales

**7. Cultural and Community Determinants of Responses to
Crime**

Robert L. Young (Chair), V. Lee Hamilton, Joseph Sanders, David Rauma, William Oliver, Robert L. Young, Jeffrey Chin (Discussant)

8. Intensive and Aftercare Probation Services for Juveniles

Clay Yeager (Chair), Keith B. Snyder, Cecil Marshall, Bernadette Jones, Henry Sontheimer, Lynne Goodstein, Michael Kovacevic, Jane I. Johnston, Thomas Austin, James O. Finckenaue (Discussant)

9. Missing, Abducted, Runaway and Throwaway Children

David Finkelhor (Chair), Gerald T. Hotaling, Andrea Sedlak, David Finkelhor, James J. Collins, Mary Ellen McCalla, Linda Lorene Powers

10. Issues in Institutional Corrections

Michael W. Agopian (Chair), Michael W. Agopian, Ted Alleman, John P. Jarvis, Michael A. Jones, Leigh A. Hutcheson, H. Teresa Cooper, Barbara Peat, L. Thomas Winfree

11. The Future of Crime and Justice: Beyond the Year 2000

Steven A. Egger (Chair), Randy Otto, Kirk Heilbrun, Jeffrey Ian Ross, David Kauzlarich, Barbara Hayler, Simon Dinitz (Discussant)

12. Using Geo-Based Data Systems: Drug Market Analysis

Craig Uchida (Chair), Richard Larson, Lawrence W. Sherman, Jacqueline Cohen, David Weisburd

**13. Development of Delinquency and Substance Use in the
Pittsburgh Youth Survey**

Rolf Loeber (Chair), Rolf Loeber, Magda Stouthamer-Loeber, Welmoet B. Van Kammen, Joan McCord (Discussant)

14. Families and Delinquency

Patricia Hardyman (Chair), Dorothy L. Taylor, Joseph H. Rankin, L. Edward Wells, Carolyn A. Smith, Marvin D. Krohn, John P. Hoffman

**15. Adolescent Development and Delinquency: Four
Perspectives**

Patrick Tolan (Chair), Patrick Tolan, Leslie Davis, Peter Thomas, Brenda Greiner, Alban Fisher, Linda Schwartz, Caryn Blitz, Terrie E. Moffitt, Lew Bank, Tom Dishion

16. Crime, Community and Social Control

George Bridges (Chair), David Klinger, Brent L. Baxter, Neal Slone, Gina Beretta, George S. Bridges, Conni B. Bondi

17. Noncompliance: Unacknowledged Crime

David H. Hoover (Chair), David H. Hoover, Nancy K. Grant, Jo Ann Harris, Carole G. Garrison, Charles Hou

18. Juvenile Detention: Strategies for Reform

William H. Barton (Chair), William H. Barton, Carl Sanniti, Robert G. Schwartz, James Anderson, Teri K. Martin, Ira Schwartz (Discussant)

19. Special Needs Offenders: Institutional and Community Challenges

Julia Hall (Chair), Patricia Watson, Judy Anderson, Julia Hall, C. Eamon Walsh, Joann Morton (Discussant)

20. Empirical Studies of Electronic Monitoring and Intensive Supervision

Terry L. Baumer (Chair), Terry L. Baumer, Susan Turner, Marc Renzema, Ronald Watts, Daniel Glaser, Annesley K. Schmidt (Discussant)

4:30 p.m. - 6:30 p.m. DIVISION ON WOMEN AND CRIME EXECUTIVE BOARD MEETING

4:45 p.m. - 6:15 p.m. PANEL SESSIONS

21. Family Violence and The Criminal Justice System

John Podboy (Chair), John Podboy, Albert Kastl, Eldra Solomon, Merry Morash, Conna Miller, John M. Johnson, Dianne J. Kanzler

21A. Alternatives to Incarceration: Reducing Overcrowding in Women's Prisons

Nicole Hahn Rafter (Chair), Meda Chesney-Lind, Russ Immarigeon, Jerome Miller, Betsey Smith, Claudia Wright, Nicole Hahn Rafter, Susan Guarino-Ghezzi (Discussant)

22. Alternative Police Responses to Spouse Assault: Part I

Kinley Larntz (Chair), Franklyn Dunford, Lawrence W. Sherman, Stuart J. Deutsch, Allen Andrews

23. Longitudinal-Experimental Studies of Children at Risk of Deviant Behavior

Richard E. Trembley (Chair), Joan McCord, Sheppard G. Kellam, Richard E. Trembley, Felton J. Earls (Discussant)

24. Federal Sentencing Practices

Ron Everett (Chair), Pat Macdonald, Jodeen Hobbs, Joseph Lowery, David Rauma, Richard McNeil, Candace Johnson, Thomas B. Marvell

25. Women and Drugs

Linda Lengyel, Sue Mahan, Julie Howkins, Sally Lawrence, Sheigla Murphy, Marsha Rosenbaum, Johnny E. McGaha, Sally Simpson (Discussant)

26. Computer Technology and Privacy Issues: An Informed Debate

Jonathan Budd (Chair), Jim Thomas, Gordon Meyer, Dick Hollinger, Ken Rosenblatt, Jonathan Budd (Discussant)

27. Prison: History and Research Findings

Bruce L. Berg (Chair), Elizabeth L. Grossi, Bruce L. Berg, Keith Farrington, Richard A. Wright, Al Pisciotta, John Wooldredge

28. Sentencing: Recent Research Findings

Bernard Auchter (Chair), William R. Smith, D. Randall Smith, Nancy A. Wonders, Sally Hillsman, Dennis J. Stevens, Susette M. Talarico (Discussant)

29. Dancing With a Stranger: Criminology and Postmodernism

Dragan Milovanovic (Chair), Peter K. Manning, Lisa Maher, Dion Dennis, Rosemary J. Coombe

30. Prosecution and Defense's Approaches for Using DNA Evidence

Richard M. Rau (Chair), Lawrence A. Presley, Rockne P. Harmon, Neal E. Kravitz, Henry C. Lee

31. Police Isolation and Stress

James Garofalo (Chair), Ellen Scrivner, Joanne Belknap, Bernie L. Patterson, Susan M. Crimmins, Andrea Rothenberg, James Garofalo (Discussant)

32. Older Offenders and Older Corrections Personnel: Their Needs and Concerns

Peter C. Kratcoski (Chair), Gail Flint, Richard Clark, Larry Fultz, Peter C. Kratcoski, Robert Blair, Jennie Johnson, Jennie Johnson, Julia Hall

33. The Jurisprudence of Adolescent Crimes: Historical and Theoretical Perspectives

Simon Singer (Chair), Simon Singer, Jeffrey Fagan, Kathleen J. Block, Donna C. Hale, Eric L. Jensen, Linda K. Metsger, Matt V. Pruitt

34. Perspectives on Community-Based Alternatives to Incarceration

Martha F. Schiff (Chair), Laura Winterfield, Ann Jacobs, Martha F. Schiff, Ed Brown, M. Kay Harris, Jo Dixon (Discussant)

35. Criminal Justice Decision Making and the Community

Nancy C. Jurik (Chair), Nancy C. Jurik, Martin Silverstein, Anne L. Schneider, ZoAnn Snyder-Joy, Laurie Ervin, Ann Dryden Witte, Carol Y. Thompson, Shiang-Jeo Lillian Shyu.

5:00 p.m. - 7:00 p.m. PRESIDENTIAL RECEPTION FOR STUDENTS

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 1990

7:30 a.m. - 6:30 p.m. REGISTRATION

8:00 a.m. - 11:15 a.m. DIVISION ON WOMEN & CRIME BUSINESS MEETING

9:00 a.m. - 6:00 p.m. BOOK EXHIBIT

9:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE SERVICE

9:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. STUDENT HOSPITALITY ROOM

9:00 a.m. ASC MEMBERSHIP COMMITTEE

8:00 a.m. - 9:30 a.m. PANEL SESSIONS

36. Data Resources for Criminal Justice Research

Pamela Lattimore (Chair), Victoria Schneider, James L. Peterson, Howard Schneider, Michele Livojevic, Marla Wilson (Discussant)

37. Alternative Police Responses to Spouse Assault: Part II

Robert Boruch (Chair), Howard Black, David Hirschel, Charles Dean, Ira Hutchison, Joseph Kelley, Antony Pate, Sampson Annan, Lucy Friedman (Discussant)

38. Practical Applications of Mathematical Models to Criminal Justice Problems

Michael Maltz (Chair), Richard Linster, Pamela Lattimore, Christy Visher, Michael Maltz, Pamela Lattimore, Joanna R. Baker, Bill Jenkins

39. Juvenile Corrections: Experimental Results

Kevin I. Minor, H. Preston Elrod, Clemens Bartollas, David Shichor, Michael W. Agopian, Kenneth C. Land, Patricia L. McCall, Jay R. Williams, Albert R. Roberts, Michael Camassa

40. Crime and Control in Europe

Hans Joachim Schneider, Steve Stack, Rosemary Barberet, William L. Selke, Horst Senger

41. Drug Users

Ronald L. Akers, James T. DeVids, Kathrine A. Johnson, Elizabeth L. Grossi, W. Timothy Austin, Rod Van Whitlock, Howard Collings, Laura Dec, Cathleen Burnett

42. Target Selection in Burglary: Findings From a Variety of Research Traditions

Winifred Reed (Chair), James Lynch, Richard Titus, Neal Shover, Paul Cromwell, James M. Olson, d'aunn Avary, Joan Jacoby, R. Gil Kerlikowske (Discussant)

43. Models of Deviance - Empirical Tests (Individual Level Analyses)

Harold G. Grasmick (Chair), Harold G. Grasmick, Robert J. Bursik, Jr., Karyl Kinsey, Giora Rahav, Simon I. Singer, Anne Cattarello, Katherine P. Walden, Richard R. Clayton

44. Determinants of Sentencing

Martha A. Myers (Chair), Martha A. Myers, William J. Sabol, Victor Larragoite, James R. Davis

45. Violence in Cross-National Perspective

Michael P. Brown (Chair), Mangai Natarajan, Wojciech Cebulak, Michael P. Brown, Kevin Minor, Vincent Sacco, Elizabeth Ehrhardt

46. Conceptualizing White-Collar Crime

Robert L. Bonn, David O. Friedrichs, Steven E. Gunkel

47. Alternate Models of Police Professionalism

Larry K. Gaines (Chair), Stan Shernock, Mark M.C. Chen, Pete Kraska, John J. Broderick, Larry K. Gaines (Discussant)

48. Integrating Commitment and Risk Prediction Models in Prison Management: The South Carolina Experience

Lorraine T. Fowler, Kai F. Yu, Mei-Chu Tang, William Urton, Meesim C. Lee

49. Corrections, Intermediate Sanctions and Social Control: Theoretical and Empirical Studies

Thomas G. Blomberg (Chair), William Bales, Thomas G. Blomberg, Karol Lucken, Thomas G. Blomberg, Georgia Smith, John Fuller, Melanie Foster, Leroy Gould (Discussant)

50. Peers and Delinquency: Conceptual and Theoretical Specification

Mark Warr (Chair), Mark Warr, Mark Stafford, Mark D. Reed, Cynthia Yachien, Willie J. Edwards

9:00 a.m. - 12:00 p.m. COFFEE BREAK: SPONSORED BY ANDERSON PUBLISHING COMPANY

9:45 a.m. - 11:15 a.m. PANEL SESSIONS

51. Money, Crime, and Social Control

Howard Abadinsky (Chair), Margaret Beare, Daniel Curran, Frank Scarpitti, Chris Eskridge, William D. Hyatt, Linda Kaboolian, Jay Albanese (Discussant)

52. The Police and Their Clientele

Albert J. Reiss, Jr. (Chair), Steven M. Edwards, Forrest M. Moss, Susan F. Bennett, Harold Traver, Mark Gaylord, Richard R. Bennett, R. Bruce Wiegand, Gary W. Sykes, Donald B. Walker, Albert J. Reiss, Jr. (Discussant)

53. Race and Criminal Justice: Defining the Problem, Developing Solutions

Marc Mauer (Chair), Alfred Blumstein, Stephen Klein, Gary Mendez, Donald Payne

54. The Dutch Experience with Drugs, Prostitution, and Pornography: An Experiment in Pragmatism

Ineke Haen Marshall (Chair), K. Reintjes, Hans Van Atteveld, Oscar Anjewierden, Michael Elsner

55. International Perspectives on the Interface of Drug Use and Criminal Behavior

Lana Harrison (Chair), Geoffrey Pearson, Eddy Leuw, Karl-Heinz Reuband, Stephen K. Mugford, Henner Hess (Discussant)

56. Culture, Subculture and Violence: Theoretical and Empirical Considerations

H. Kenneth Bechtel (Chair), H. Kenneth Bechtel, Cynthia S. Gentry, M. Dwayne Smith, Joseph Sheley, Joseph E. Scott, Debbie Edwards, Melvin C. Ray (Discussant)

57. Media and Historical Perspectives on Crime

Daniel Maier-Katkin (Chair), Joseph L. Massey, Melissa Hickman Barlow, David N. Falcone, Helen Boritch, Philip Jenkins, Daniel Maier-Katkin

58. Research in Rural Courts

Richard D. Vandiver (Chair), TBA

59. Psychiatric Disorder, Childhood Abuse and Criminal Consequences

Richard M. Rau (Chair), Cathy Spatz Widom, Dorothy Ontow Lewis, Henry J. Steadman, Jan Volavka

60. White-Collar Crime: Research in Antitrust Law and Violations

Jurg Gerber (Chair), Donald Scott, Bill Luchansky, Jurg Gerber, Lawrence M. Salinger, Sally Simpson (Discussant)

61. Policy Related Research in Corrections

Thomas R. Kane (Chair), Gerald G. Gaes, Bernadette Pelissier, Jody Klein-Saffran, Susan Wallace, Daniel McCarthy, Barbara Owen, Gerald G. Gaes (Discussant)

62. So What if Police are Cynical?

Kai R. Martensen (Chair), Joseph Shane, Phillip Canter, Kai R. Martensen, Richard Hann, Joseph Haberman, Leonard Malinowski, Jerry Blevins, Kim Ward, Johnny Whitehead, Carl Klockars (Discussant)

63. Selected Prosecution Strategies

Joan Jacoby (Chair), Joan Jacoby, David A. Ford, Robert Mendelson, Glenda F. Jurke, Anita R. Neuberger, Katherine Jamieson, Rick M. Steinmann

64. Drunk Driving: Issues and Trends

Faye S. Taxman (Chair), Faye S. Taxman, Martin Rouse, Linda Ireneegreene, Quint C. Thurman, Brent L. Baxter, Fred Roth (Discussant)

65. Routine Activities and Designing Safer Places

Maurice Cusson and Marcus Felson (Chairs), Paul Brantingham, Pat Brantingham, Malcolm Ramsay, Mary Barker, Geof Griffiths, Ronald V. Clarke

66. Author Meets Critic

Author: Carl Taylor
Book: Dangerous Society
Critics: Cheryl Maxson

11:30 a.m. - 1:00 p.m. PANEL SESSIONS

67. Drug Legalization Debate

James K. Stewart (Moderator), James Jacobs and Arnold Trebach (Debaters), Peter Reuter and Jerome H. Skolnick (Discussants)

68. The Future of the Juvenile Court

Barry C. Feld (Chair), Peter Greenwood, Mark Moore, Barry C. Feld, Simon Singer, Jeffrey Fagan, Frank Zimring (Discussant)

69. Criminological Research and National Policy-Making

Susan O. White (Chair), Hayden Gregory, Stefan Cassella

70. The Effects of Crack Cocaine on Crime and other Drug Use: A Multi-City Perspective

Steven Belenko (Chair), Ko-Lin Chin, Jeffrey Fagan, Martin Rouse, Tom Mieczkowski, Steven Belenko, Tom Mieczkowski, Ko-Lin Chin, Patricia Erickson, Yuet Cheung

71. Domestic Violence

Linda E. Saltzman (Chair), Martin D. Schwartz, Walter S. DeKeseredy, Michael D. Smith, Yoko Baba, Desmond Ellis, Linda E. Saltzman (Discussant)

72. Drug Indicators

Tom Mieczkowski, Susan Pennell, Christine Curtis, L. Edward Day, Jeanne E. Kleyn, Roger K. Przybylski, Eric Wish (Discussant)

73. Affirmative Action and the Academy

(Co-sponsored by the Ethics Committee and The Division on Women and Crime)

Margaret A. Zahn (Chair), Imogene L. Moyer, Nanci Koser Wilson, Margaret A. Zahn, Julius Debro, Kathryn K. Russell, Vernetta Young (Discussant)

74. Historical Research in Crime and Criminology

Leonard D. Savitz (Chair), Lawrence Rosen, Jeffrey S. Adler, Robert C. Davis, John A. Conley, Marc Ouimet

75. The Changing Institutions of Prosecution

William McDonald (Chair), William McDonald, Bill Wakefield, David Hirschel, Teresa W. Carns, Allan R. Barnes, James Golden, Kimberly Tester, Margaret Farnworth, Michael McCann (Discussant)

76. Crime in Northern Ireland: Current Issues in Research, Policy and Practice

Austin P. Wilson (Chair), Joan A. Mills, Edgar Jardine, Roland Beckett, Ron Weitzer (Discussant)

77. Drug Policy

Charles Faupel, James B. Jacobs, Lynn Zimmer, Mary Ann Romano, Bernard A. Gropper, Eric Sterling (Discussant)

78. Police and Crime

Lorie Fridell (Chair), Steven A. Egger, Albert P. Cardarelli, Francis X. Hartman, Ben M. Crouch, Kelly Damphouse, R. M. Patterson, Jr., Truc-Nhu Ho, Lorie Fridell (Discussant)

79. Jail Policy Issues

John Wooldredge (Chair), James Marquart, Steven J. Cuvelier, Cecil E. Greek, Christine Curtis, Susan Pennell, Wayne N. Welsh, John Wooldredge, L. Thomas Winfree

80. Emerging Trends in Organized Crime

John J. Vollmann, Jr. (Chair), Steve Bertucelli, Ronald Goldstock, Frederick, T. Martens, Jacques Bierling

80A. Classification and Crime

Michael Israel, Cynthia Baroody Hart, Patricia Van Voorhis, Larry L. Bench

81. Community Responses to Crime

Randy L. LaGrange (Chair), Susan L. Sayles, Michael Supanic, Cecil L. Willis, Randy L. LaGrange

81A. Longitudinal Investigation of the Causes and Correlates of Delinquency and Crime

Tarence P. Thornberry (Chair), Rols Loeber, David Huizinga, Tarence P. Thornberry

82. Mentoring

(Co-sponsored with the University of Maryland and the Division on Women and Crime)

Ruth-Ellen M. Grimes (Chair), Meda Chesney-Lind, Deborah King, Merry Morash, Christine Rasche, Carol Thompson, Robert J. Mutchnick, (in student hospitality room)

11:30 a.m. ROUNDTABLES

ROUNDTABLE 1

Organized Crime in Philadelphia: A Historical and Contemporary Perspective

Frederick T. Martens (Moderator), Mark Haller, Richard Kedzior, Charles Hardy

ROUNDTABLE 2

Alternative Approaches to Environmental Crimes

Nanci Koser Wilson (Moderator) Mark Seis, Harold C. Barnett, Nanci Koser Wilson, Peter C. Yeager

ROUNDTABLE 3

Criminology As Peacemaking: Educating for Peace Within the Discipline

Susan L. Caulfield (Moderator), Joseph Scimecca, Lila Rucker, Harold E. Pepinsky, Russ Immariageon, J. Peter Cordella, Susan L. Caulfield, Kevin Anderson

1:00 p.m. SOFT DRINK BREAK: SPONSORED BY KOBAS ASSOCIATES, INC.

1:15 p.m. - 2:45 p.m. PANEL SESSIONS

THEMATIC SESSION:

83. IS ACADEMIC CRIMINOLOGY ANY USE? THE PRACTITIONER'S PERSPECTIVE

JOAN PETERSILIA (CHAIR), CORNELIUS BEHAN, ALVIN BRONSTEIN, HELEN CORROTHERS, STEPEHN GOLDSMITH, SAM MEDDIS

84. Studies in a General Theory of Crime

Michael Gottfredson (Chair), Carolyn Uihlein, Chester L. Britt, David Sorensen, John Laub, Robert Sampson

85. Author Meets Critic

Author: Donald Black
Book: Sociological Justice
Chair: Lynne Goodstein
Critics: Thomas Bernard, Victoria Swigert, Charles Wellford

86. AIDS Research Priorities for the Criminal Justice System

Sherwood E. Zimmerman (Chair), David Vlahov, James J. Fyfe, Todd R. Clear, Mark Blumberg, Randy Martin, Sherwood E. Zimmerman

87. Criminological and Criminal Justice Issues Affecting the Black Family

Ida M. Johnson (Chair), Wilhelmenia I. Rembert, Chinita A. Heard, Ida M. Johnson, Kim Weaver, Robert Bing, Charles J. Corley

88. Drug Dealers: Careers and Social Supports

Bruce D. Johnson (Chair), Eloise Dunlap, Laura Fishman, Bruce D. Johnson, Ko-Lin Chin

89. Examining Homicide Trends

Richard Block (Chair), Carolyn Rebecca Block, Richard Block, Margo Wilson, Martin Daly, Colin Loftin, David McDowall, Brian Wiersema, Kimberly A. Vogt

90. Major Sociological Theorists: Considerations of Their Work

Piers Beirne (Chair), Piers Beirne, Rick Aniskiewicz, Mark Le Blanc, Larry Driscoll, Randy Martin

91. The Prosecution of White-Collar and Organized Crime

Lois Felson Mock (Chair), Edward Feigenbaum, Herbert Edelhertz, Ronald Goldstock, Barry Griffiths, Michael Benson, William J. Maakestad, Francis T. Cullen, Charles Rogovin (Discussant)

92. Crime and Control in China

Dean G. Rojek (Chair), Ronald J. Troyer, John Clark, Dean G. Rojek, John D. Hewitt, Robert M. Regoli, Charles Hou, Yingyi Situ, Timothy Austin

93. Finance Capitalism and White-Collar Crime

Kitty C. Calavita (Chair), Neal Shover, Nancy Reichman, Elizabeth Szockyj, Jeanne Bickford, Peter Yeager (Discussant)

94. Analyzing and Influencing Police Behavior

Candace S. McCoy (Chair), Stephen Chermak, Erik Riksheim, David H. Bayley, Elizabeth R. Walsh, William E. Nay, Michael Von Grey, Robin Haarr, Tom Barker, Rodney N. Friery, Helmut F. Janssen, Candace S. McCoy (Discussant)

95. Applied Research: Communication Issues With the Academy

David Orrick (Chair), Rich Rosen, Paul Stageburgh, Robert Roper

96. Organized Crime in Other Nations

Obi N. I. Ebbe (Chair), Menachim Amir, Paul K. Clare, Obi N. I. Ebbe, Peter A. Lupsha, Cheun-Jim Sheu, Richter H. Moore, Jr. (Discussant)

97. The Politics of Punishment

William J. Farrell, Doug. Timmer, William J. Farrell, Steve Spitzer, Larry Koch

98. Dual Career Couples: An Informal Forum Designed to Explore the Dynamics and Logistics of Such Professional Relationships

Susan Polan (Chair) (in student hospitality room)

99. International Perspectives on the Prevention of Violence

Duncan Chappell (Chair), William Thompson, Matti Joutsen

1:15 p.m. ROUNDTABLES

ROUNDTABLE 4

Gender, Crime and Justice: Emerging Feminist Issues
Kathleen Daly, Meda Chesney-Lind, Christine Rasche

ROUNDTABLE 5

Report from the U.S.S.R.: Participants from U.S.S.R. Academy of Sciences, Institute of Sociology Conference on Deviant Behavior

Lydia S. Rosner (Moderator), Steven Buff, Olga Scarpetta, Arnold Trebach, Lydia Voigt

ROUNDTABLE 6

The General Accounting Office's Agenda in Evaluating Federal Justice Programs

Lowell Dodge (Moderator), Weldon McPhail, Rich Stana, Jim Blume, Jim Burow

3:00 p.m. - 4:30 p.m. PLENARY: ASC PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS

PRESIDENT: JOAN PETERSILIA
INTRODUCTION: MALCOLM KLEIN
DISCUSSANTS: DELBERT ELLIOTT, TRAVIS HIRSCHI

4:30 p.m. - 6:00 p.m. ICE CREAM SOCIAL

4:45 p.m. - 6:15 p.m. PANEL SESSIONS

100. Author Meets Critic

Author: Charles Logan

Book: Private Prisons: Cons and Pros

Critics: John DiLulio, Jr., Gerry Gaes, Linda Cooper

101. Deterrent Effects of Police Patrol: The Minneapolis Hot Spots Experiment

James K. Stewart (Chair), Lawrence Sherman, David Weisburd, John Laux, George L. Kelling (Discussant)

102. Intermediate Sanctions: Assessing Theory, Research, and Policy

James M. Byrne (Chair), James M. Byrne, Joel Garner, Ronald Corbett, Gary Marx, Dennis J. Palumbo, Mary Clifford, ZoAnn Snyder-Joy, Dot Faust

103. Social Structure and Delinquency Theory: Contributions of Age, Gender and Social Class to Theory

Elizabeth Piper Deschenes, Jill Leslie Rosenbaum, Cynthia Robbins, Lee Ann Iovanni, Richard D. Clark

104. Evaluating Drug Strike Forces: Issues and Research

Kip Schlegel & Edmund F. McGarrell (Chairs), Kenneth Coyle, Michael J. Sabbath, Donald Rebovich, Kip Schlegel, Edmund F. McGarrell, Terry Dungworth (Discussant)

104A. Terrorism and Political Assassinations

Thomas Courtless (Chair), Nachman Ben-Yehuda, Brent Smith, Mitchell Silverman, William Blount, Anastasios Papanicolaou, Thomas Courtless

105. Capital Punishment: Some Perspectives

James Acker (Chair), James Acker, Kenneth Tunnell, Terry Cox, Harriet Frazier, Robert Bohm, Ronald E. Vogel, Dennis J. Stevens

106. The Harford County Experiment: A Model for Co-Productive Police Research

Carl B. Klockars (Chair), Debra Hoffmaster, William E. Harver, Robert C. Bentsen, Carl B. Klockars (Discussant)

107. On Becoming and Staying a Police Executive

Gary W. Sykes (Chair), Kenneth Tunnell, Larry K. Gaines, Dorothy H. Bracey, Tonita Murray, Michael T. Charles, David N. Falcone, Gary W. Sykes (Discussant)

108. Fraud as White-Collar Crime

Donald F. Anspach, Georges Kellens, Frank E. Hagan, Peter J. Benekos, Nikos Passas, David Nelken

109. Cops, Guns and the Use of Deadly Force

Richard Kania (Chair), David Klingler, R. Paul McCauley, Steven M. Edwards, Lorie A. Fridell, Arnold Binder, Martin S. Devers, Richard Kania (Discussant)

110. Author Meets Critic

Author: Dwight C. Smith, Jr.

Book: The Mafia Mystique

Critics: Jay S. Albanese, Humbert S. Nelli, Peter A. Lupsha

111. Home Confinement, Community Control and Correctional Policy

C. Ronald Huff (Chair), Patricia Loveless, Jody Klein-Saffran, Richard Koehler, Ira Sommers, Nancy F. Jacobs, J. Robert Lilly (Discussant)

112. Routine Activities and Designing Out Burglary

Maurice Cusson (Chair), Paul Cromwell, Louise Biron, George Rengert, James Gillham, George Barnett, Gloria Laycock

113. Women and Crime

Tsuneko Sato, Setsuo Miyazawa, Elizabeth Von Cleve, John A. Chiles, Zina T. McGee, Annette Jolin, Robin A. Robinson

114. PROGRESSIVE CAUCUS/DIVISION OF CRITICAL CRIMINOLOGY BUSINESS MEETING

116. Workshop: Putting Research to Practice in the Federal Bureau of Prisons

Kevin N. Wright (Chair), Bill Muth, William G. Saylor, Kevin N. Wright, Evan Gilman, Sharla Rausch, Harriet Lebowitz

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 9, 1990

7:30 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. REGISTRATION

8:00 a.m. INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE STUDY OF ORGANIZED CRIME ANNUAL MEETING

8:30 a.m. - 4:30 p.m. BOOK EXHIBIT

9:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE SERVICE

9:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. STUDENT HOSPITALITY ROOM

8:00 a.m. - 9:30 a.m. PANEL SESSIONS

117. Boot Camp Prisons: Pros and Cons

Doris Layton MacKenzie (Chair), Larry R. Meachum, TBA

117A. Quasi-Experimental Analysis of Street-Level Drug Enforcement

Craig Uchida (Chair), Timothy Bynum, Robert Worden, Sally Hillsman, Susan Sadd, Craig Uchida, Sampson Annan, David Hayesup (Discussant)

118. Analyzing Change in Criminological Research

John H. Laub (Chair), Robert J. Bursik, Jr., Harold G. Grasmick, Ross L. Matsueda, David Cantor, James P. Lynch, Wes Skogan (Discussant)

119. Workshop: Basic Grantsmanship for Criminal Justice Educators

Jay Sexter (Chair), Jacob Marini, Maria Volpe

120. The Status of Women in Criminology

Imogene L. Moyer (Chair), Imogene L. Moyer, Helen Eigenberg, Laura J. Moriarty, Helen Eigenberg, Agnes Baro, Tami Desnoyers

121. Drug Prevention and Treatment

Michele A. Harmon, Faye S. Taxman, Randy R. Gainey, Edith E. Simpson, Roger A. Roffman, Gary Whittenberger, Bernadette Pelissier, Dan McCarthy, John Haaga (Discussant)

122. Childhood Experiences and Later Criminal Behavior

Robert Sigler (Chair), Marvin D. Free, Jr., Matthew Zingraff, Linda Meyer Williams, Glenda Kaufman Kantor, David Finkelhor, Ichiro Tanioka, David Finkelhor (Discussant)

123. Theoretical Perspectives on Violent Crime

Kimberly J. Cook (Chair), Richard Hawkins, Lisa Chapman, Anna F. Kuhl, Ronald A. Farrell, Carole Case, Pamela J. Schram

124. Sentencing: Structures, Adaptations, Preferences

Stephen Wasby (Chair), Barbara Koons, Richard Lawrence, Pamela L. Griset, Douglas Thomson, Marc Ouimet, Stephen Wasby (Discussant)

125. Politics, Social Theory and Crime

Werner J. Einstadter (Chair), Ronald C. Kramer, Raymond J. Michalowski, Jim Messerschmidt, Marjorie Zatz, Gregg Barak (Discussant)

126. Critical Criminology in the Canadian Context

Walter S. Dekeseredy (Chair), Ross Hastings, Charles C. Gorgon, Ken Hatt, Tullio Caputo, Barbara Perry, D. Kim Rossmo, Brian D. MacLean

127. Selecting and Promoting the Best of the Best in Law Enforcement: Practical Application of the Assessment Center Method

Dennis R. Baltzley (Chair), Mary L. Brown, Lorren O. Oliver, Dennis R. Baltzley, Lorren O. Oliver, Mary L. Brown, Edward R. Kemery (Discussant)

128. Religion in Corrections

Todd Clear (Chair), John Gartner, Dave Carson, Thomas O'Connor, Todd Clear, Carol Shapiro, Diane Ames, Dave Larson, Mark Young, John Gartner, Kevin Wright (Discussant)

129. Determinants of Capital Case Outcomes

Malcolm Holmes (Chair), Malcolm Holmes, Ronald Farrell, Donald Wallace, Marla Sandys, Ronald C. Dillehay, Robert J. Hunter, Kirsten Sundeen

130. An Examination of Public, Practitioner and Offender Opinions About Intermediate Sanctions

Edith Flynn (Chair), Michael Vaughn, Jeffrey D. Senese, Giselle Lamarr White, Douglas Thomson, Arthur Lurigio

131. Fear of Crime

Steven P. Lab (Chair), Steven P. Lab, Robert Langworthy, John J. Gibbs, Kathleen J. Hanrahan, Lynn Newhart Smith, Ralph B. Taylor, Douglas Perkins, Sally Ann Shumaker, John Meeks, Mitchell Chamlin, John K. Cochran

**8:30 a.m. - 12:00 p.m. COFFEE BREAK:
SPONSORED BY BROOKS COLE PUBLISHING
COMPANY**

9:45 a.m. - 11:15 a.m. PANEL SESSIONS

THEMATIC SESSION:

**132. INTEGRATING THEORY, RESEARCH AND
POLICY: THE CASE OF SENTENCING GUIDELINES
JOHN HAGAN (CHAIR), ILENE NAGEL, NORVAL
MORRIS, STANTON WHEELER**

**133. Theoretical and Methodological Issues in Intimate
Violence**

Susan L. Miller (Chair), Susan L. Miller, Debra L. Stanley, Gloria Kaufman Kantor, Maria Testa, Brenda A. Miller, William L. Downs, Denise Panek, Debra L. Stanley (Discussant)

134. Research on Criminal Careers

David P. Farrington (Chair), Patrick Gartin, Lauren Dundes, Alfred Blumstein, Jacqueline Cohen, A. Golub, Kenna F. Kiger, John H. Laub, Robert J. Sampson, David P. Farrington (Discussant)

**135. Behind Bars: Perspectives on the Administration of
Justice (in Maryland Penitentiary)**

Raymond L. Ellis (Chair), Guy Harris, Tarif Abdullah, Joe Rowe, Orlando Hamilton, Martin Scott, Warren Hebron, John McDonald, Curtis Monroe-Bey, Dennis Wise, Richard Preston, Mary John, Tonya Woodard

136. International Juvenile Justice and Delinquency

Peter H. Van Der Laan, Marianne Junger, Hiroshi Tsutomi, Nancy Travis Wolfe

137. Progress in Juvenile Corrections

Peter W. Greenwood (Chair), Paul Gendreau, Susan Turner, Donald A. Gordon, Jeffrey M. Jenson

138. British Drug Control Policy

Geoffrey Pearson (Chair), Cindy Fazey, Nicholas Dorn, Jason Ditton, Mark Gilman

139. Issues in Prison Privatization

Charles H. Logan (Chair), Linda Cooper, John D. Donahue, Ira P. Robbins, Charles W. Thomas, John J. DiIulio, Jr. (Discussant)

140. Gender and Criminological Theory

Elizabeth A. Stanko (Chair), Joachim J. Savelsberg, Gladys C. Chan, Walter S. DeKeseredy, Ronald Hinch, Marian H. Whitson, Elizabeth A. Stanko

141. Rape and Rape Law Reforms

Susette M. Talarico (Chair), Murray Straus, Larry Baron, Jack E. Call, Susette M. Talarico, Julie Horney, Cassia Spohn, Roland Chilton, Susan Datesman, Jurgen Schwermer

142. Crime and Policing in Africa

Ron Weitzer (Chair), Hal Pepinsky, Nobuhle R. Chonco, David M. P. Page, Ron Weitzer

143. Fighting Crime with the Criminal's Money: Asset Forfeiture Programs

Heike Gramckow (Chair), John Stedman, Robert C. Bonsib, Heike Gramckow, Bonney L. Adams-Mowry, Susan M. Camacho-Jones, James W. Meeker, John Dombink, Cary H. Copeland (Discussant)

144. Community Policing: The Practitioner Perspective

Lois Felson Mock (Chair), Michael J. Farrell, Thomas Koby, Ted Balistreri, Robert R. Friedmann, Dennis P. Rosenbaum (Discussant)

145. Prison Violence

Lynne Goodstein (Chair), Lynne Goodstein, Jacqueline Helfgott, Faith E. Lutze, Hwei-Kit Chang, Richard S. Jones, Deborah R. Baskin, Ira Sommers, Henry J. Steadman, Kenneth Adams, Beverly A. Smith

146. Intelligence Analysis and Organized Crime

Jay Albanese (Chair), Catherine Kimrey Breeden, Ronald Goldstock, Richard Kedzior, James A. Kaljian, Jay Albanese (Discussant)

147. The Changing Nature of Discipline and Control

Graeme Newman (Chair), Mahesh Nalla, J. Santiago Nunez, Michael J. Lynch, Elizabeth S. Cass, Zaid Ansari, Nancy Frank (Discussant)

148. Routine Activities and Designing Out Transportation Crime

Ronald V. Clarke (Chair), Pat Brantingham, Paul Brantingham, Pat Mayhew, Patricia Harris, Greg Saville, Gerhard Mueller, Barry Poyner (Discussant)

149. Author Meets Critic

Author: Murray Straus & Richard Gelles
Book: Physical Violence in American Families
Critics: TBA

11:00 a.m. ASC ANNUAL BUSINESS MEETING

11:30 a.m. 1991 PROGRAM COMMITTEE LUNCHEON

11:30 a.m. - 1:00 p.m. PANEL SESSIONS

150. Maryland's Experience with Gun Control: Issues and Controversy

Baltimore County Police Chief Cornelius Behan (Chair)
Others TBA

151. Refinements and Specifications of Criminological Theory

Sally S. Simpson (Chair), Bryan J. Vila, Bonnie Berry, Sally S. Simpson, Douglas A. Smith, Daniel Nagin, Ray Paternoster

152. Research in Boot Camp Prisons

Voncile Gowdy (Chair), James Shaw, Doris Layton MacKenzie, James Austin (Discussant)

153. Kids, Drugs, and Public Policy

Richard Dembo (Chair), Helene Raskin White, Stephen Hansell, James A. Inciardi, Dale D. Chitwood, Duane C. McBride, Dan Waldorf, Richard Dembo, Linda Williams, James Schmeidler, Eric D. Wish

154. Women and Crime: Current Issues and Perspectives

Margaret A. Zahn (Chair), Benjamin S. Wright, Beth Davison, Zina T. McGee, Elise S. Lake, Ira J. Silverman, W. R. Blount, M. Vega, Margaret A. Zahn (Discussant)

155. A National Program to Develop Comprehensive Prison Drug Treatment (Project Reform)

John Blackmore (Chair), John Blackmore, Douglas S. Lipton, Harry K. Wexler, James A. Inciardi

156. Social Ecology and Crime

Richard Kania (Chair), Charles R. Tittle, Mark C. Stafford, William B. Brown, Robert Rucker, Randall G. Shelden, David R. Forde, Leslie W. Kennedy, Robert A. Silverman, Cindy Fazey, Maurice Cusson, Pierre Tremblay

157. Politics of Crime and Justice Administration

Gregg Barak (Chair), John M. Johnson, Linda Waletzko, Gregg Barak, David E. Barlow, G. Mark Jones, Christina Johns (Discussant)

158. Determinants of Prosecution Decisions

Leigh B. Bienen (Chair), Leigh B. Bienen, Brian J. Ostrom, Raymond Teske, Jr., Lyle A. Hollowell, Laura Myers, Dean Champion (Discussant)

159. Emerging Police Problems

Richard R. Bennett (Chair), James Garofalo, Susan E. Martin, Michael M. Holmes, Susan M. Crimmins, Andrea Rothenberg, Alexander Weiss, Barbara Stolz, Richard R. Bennett (Discussant)

160. Issues in Victimology

Marilyn McShane (Chair), Pamela Tontodonato, Edna Erez, Robert A. Jerin, Marilyn McShane, Frank P. Williams III, Hans Joachim Schneider, Andrew Karmen

161. Community Policing: The Researcher Perspective

Lois Felson Mock (Chair), Jerome E. McElroy, Timothy Oettmeier, Mary Ann Wycoff, David Weisburd (Discussant)

162. Prison and Jail Overcrowding: Truth or Consequences?

John Patrick Jarvis (Chair), Lin Corbin Howerton, Dan Catley, Michael A. Jones, Robert Watts

163. The Return of the Revisionists: What the Government Wants You to Believe About Organized Crime

Joseph L. Albin (Chair), Joseph L. Albin, Alan A. Block, William J. Chambliss, Dwight C. Smith, Jr., Margaret E. Beare (Discussant)

164. Predicting Individual and Justice System Behavior

James J. Collins (Chair), Sherwood E. Zimmerman, Jacqueline Cohen, J. Thomas McEwen, Randall Guynes, Randall Guynes, J. Thomas McEwen, Fred Cheesman

165. Community Responses to Drugs

Paul J. Lavrakas (Chair), Paul J. Lavrakas, Susan M. Hartnett, Dennis P. Rosenbaum, J. Junger Tas, Dennis P. Rosenbaum, Betsy Lindsay, Susan F. Bennett, Stan K. Shernock (Discussant)

166. On-Site Demonstration of Computer Packages Relevant to the Teaching of Criminology

Ruth-Ellen M. Grimes (Chair), William F. Bengston (in student hospitality room)

ROUNDTABLES

ROUNDTABLE 7

Processing and Analyzing the National Crime Survey

Brian Wiersema (Moderator), David Cantor, Marshall DeBerry, Catherine J. Whitaker

ROUNDTABLE 8

Guggenheim Foundation: Support for Proposals on Aggression and Violence

Karen Colvard (Moderator)

ROUNDTABLE 9

Criminalization of the Use of Drugs and Alcohol During Pregnancy: Are the Ends of Justice Served by These Measures?

Linda B. Lengyel, Clarice Feinman (Moderators)

1:15 p.m. - 2:45 p.m. PANEL SESSIONS

167. Controlling White-Collar Crime

Henry N. Pontell (Chair), John Braithwaite, Toni Makkai, Maurice Punch, Toyoji Saito, Laureen Snider

168. Incarceration and Decarceration of Juveniles: New Research

Denise C. Gottfredson (Chair), Denise C. Gottfredson, William H. Barton, Rosemary Barbaret, Cheryl L. Maxson, Margaret A. Gordon, Malcolm W. Klein, Susan Polan, Concetta C. Culliver

169. Author Meets Critic

Authors: Norval Morris, Michael Tonry

Book: *Between Prison and Probation*

Chair: James Byrne

Critics: Andrew von Hirsch, James Byrne

170. The Role of Race in Juvenile Justice Processing

Kimberly L. Kempf (Chair), Carl E. Pope, William H. Feyerherm, Donna Hamparian, Lettie Lockhart, Kimberly L. Kempf, Robert L. Bing III, Robert L. Bing III (Discussant)

171. Issues in Race and Crime

Ruth-Ellen Grimes (Chair), Cassia C. Spohn, Darrell J. Steffensmeier, John F. Kramer, A. Vrij, F. W. Winkel, Wright, John Wildeman, Jorge Sanchez, Ruth Ellen Grimes (Discussant)

172. Drug Sellers

Kenneth Tunnell, Ralph Weisheit, Peter Reuter, Robert MacCoun, Harold R. Holzman, Jeffrey Fagan, Paul Finkelman (Discussant)

173. Homicide and Drugs

Paul J. Goldstein (Chair), Henry Brownstein, Barry Spunt, Patricia A. Bellucci, Thomas Miller, Paul Simons, Henry Gentenaar, Paul J. Goldstein, Henry H. Brownstein, Regina Arnold, Patrick Ryan, Paul J. Goldstein, Henry H. Brownstein, James A. Inciardi (Discussant)

174. Politics and Crime

Frank Pearce (Chair), Neil C. Sargent, Bruce Bullington, Steve Tombs, Mike Woodiwiss, Raymond J. Michalowski

175. Dimensions of Institutional Violence

Robert Johnson (Chair), Eric Markusen, Lucien X. Lombardo, Paul S. Leighton, Robert Johnson

176. Sanctions in International Perspective

Donal A.J. MacNamara (Chair), Malcolm Davies, Frederick Greenwald, Setsuo Miyazawa, Gary N. Keveles, Donal A.J. MacNamara (Discussant)

177. Punishment and Social Structure

Theodore G. Chiricos (Chair), James Inverarity, Wesley Johnson, Georgia Smith, Theodore G. Chiricos, Thomas Blomberg, Miriam A. Delone, Dario Melossi, Richard Moran, Raymond J. Michalowski (Discussant)

178. Community and Problem Oriented Policing in New York City: Implications for Practitioners and Researchers

John E. Eck (Chair), Susan Sadd, Colleen Cosgrove, Jerome E. McElroy, John E. Eck (Discussant)

179. Special Issues in Offender Supervision

Etta Culpepper (Chair), Harry E. Allen, Ronald M. Holmes, Gennaro F. Vito, Deborah G. Wilson, Marshall Haimes, Norman Greenberg

180. Activities of International Organized Crime Groups

James J. McKenna (Chair), Sean A. Grennan, George Heavey, Harvey Kushner, John Markey, James J. McKenna, Patrick Ryan (Discussant)

181. Risk Assessment: Approaches and Models

Amy Craddock (Chair), Merly Komala, Val Sheppard, Larry L. Bench, Alfred Blumstein, Jose Canela-Cacho, Jacqueline Cohen, Ronald A. Farrell, Linda Meyer Williams

182. Careers in Non-Academic Settings

(Co-Sponsored by American University and The Division on Women and Crime)

Candace McCoy (Chair), Phyllis Jo Baunach, Elaine Duxbury, Brenda Miller, Joan Petersilia (in student hospitality room)

183. Politics of Deviance

Paul G. Kooistra (Chair), Mark Fishman, Drew Humphries, Austin Turk, Nachman Ben Yehuda (Discussant)

ROUNDTABLES

ROUNDTABLE 10

Results of the Third U.N. Survey on Crime

Carol B. Kalish (Moderator), R. William Burnham, Ken Pease, Matti Joutsen, Satyanshu Mukherjee

ROUNDTABLE 11

Notes From the Underground: Researchers Inside Correctional Agencies

Steve Van Dine (Moderator), Elaine Duxbury, Nola Joyce, Daniel P. LeClair

ROUNDTABLE 12

Women of Color: Exploring the Diverse Experiences and Overcoming Racism Within Criminology

Kaylene Richards-Ekeh (Moderator), Shiang-Jeou Lillian Shyu, Zelma Henriques, Regina Arnold, Darlene Conley, Alva Barnett

3:00 p.m. - 4:30 p.m. PLENARY SESSION ASC AWARD PRESENTATIONS

CHAIR: MICHAEL GOTTFREDSON
SUTHERLAND AWARD: MALCOLM W. KLEIN
SELLIN-GLUECK AWARD: GORDON TRASLER
VOLLMER AWARD: DANIEL GLASER

4:45 p.m. - 6:15 p.m. PANEL SESSIONS

184. The Punishment Implications of Criminological Theories
Michael J. Lynch (Chair), Graeme R. Newman, Michael J. Lynch, W. Byron Groves, Thomas Bernard, Dragan Milovanovic, Brian MacLean, Piers Beirne (Discussant)

185. Little Known Victims of Crime-II: An Update
Coramae Richey Mann (Chair), Jane Gray, Charisse Coston, Laura T. Fishman, Mangai Natarajan, Ronet Bachman-Prehn, Peggy S. Plass, Karl Pillemer, Susan Caringella-MacDonald (Discussant)

186. Drugs and Public Housing
Terry Dungworth (Chair), Sampson Annan, Terry Dungworth, David H. Hayeslip, Roger Przybylski, Julie Fagan (Discussant)

187. Investigating Race and Crime
Michael I. Victor (Chair), Gary LaFree, Kriss Drass, Patrick O'Day, Michael I. Victor, M. Dwayne Smith, Joseph F. Sheley, Ben Wright (Discussant)

188. Prison Industry and Privatization
Robert Sigler (Chair), Robert Sigler, Mark Stough, Kathleen Maguire, Rom Haghghi, Richard Stana

189. Issues in Rural Criminal Justice
William Clements (Chair), Max Schlueter, K. Fahnestock, M. Geiger, William Clements, David Gulick, June Watkins

190. Cross-Cultural Studies of Delinquency: Toward Theoretical Integration
Charles R. Fenwick (Chair), James O. Finckenauer, Paul C. Friday, Curt T. Griffiths, Dae H. Chang, Clayton A. Hartjen, Sam Souryal, Charles R. Fenwick (Discussant)

191. Social Science, Law and the Legal Process

Ann Marie Kazyaka (Chair), Stephen Smith, Alan T. Harland, Cathryn Jo Rosen, James R. Acker, Dorothy Kagehiro, Richard D. Knudten, Ann Marie Kazyaka (Discussant)

192. Case Studies of Police Management Decision Making

John E. Eck (Chair), Ronald C. Sloan, Leslie Lord, Nelson Oramus, Margaret E. Martin, Gad J. Bensinger, James J. Fyfe (Discussant)

193. Crime Prevention, Environmental Design, and Cocaine Abuse

C. Ray Jeffrey (Chair), Bonnie Fisher, Jack Nasar, George F. Rengert, Diane Zahm, David Giles, C. Ray Jeffrey, William V. Pelfrey, Paul Cromwell (Discussant)

194. The Structural Context of Illegal Enterprise

Mark H. Haller (Chair), Mark H. Haller, David R. Johnson, Richter H. Moore, Jr., Humbert S. Nelli (Discussant)

195. The Use of Fines and Community Service As Intermediate Sanctions: An International Perspective

Doug McDonald (Chair), Gene M. Lutz, Howard Sapers, Theresa M. Yoslum, David J. Richwine, James L. Jengeleski, Edgardo Rotman

196. Community Crime Control

Terry Miethe (Chair), Terry Miethe, Lloyd Klein, Patrick G. Donnelly, James S. E. Opolot

4:45 p.m. BRITISH HOME OFFICE TEA

5:30 p.m. - 6:15 p.m. DIVISION ON INTERNATIONAL CRIMINOLOGY BUSINESS MEETING

6:15 p.m. - 7:00 p.m. NO-HOST COCKTAIL HOUR

7:00 p.m. - 9:00 p.m. ASC BANQUET

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 10, 1990

7:30 a.m. - 1:00 p.m. REGISTRATION

8:30 a.m. - 12:00 p.m. BOOK EXHIBIT

8:30 a.m. - 12:00 p.m. COFFEE BREAK SPONSORED BY AMERICAN CORRECTIONAL ASSOCIATION

8:30 a.m. - 12:00 p.m. EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE SERVICE

8:30 a.m. - 12:00 p.m. STUDENT HOSPITALITY ROOM

9:00 a.m. ASC EXECUTIVE BOARD MEETING

8:00 a.m. - 9:30 a.m. PANEL SESSIONS

197. Culture and Crime

Greg Newbold (Chair), Stephen W. Baron, David B. Tindall, Anna Kuhl, William Segall

198. Secondary Analysis of Criminal Justice Data

Winifred Reed (Chair), Richard Rosenfeld, Scott Decker, Karen Heimer, Jeffrey Grogger, Celesta A. Albonetti

199. Measuring Crime Commission Rates Through Self Reports

Julie Horney (Chair), Al Miranne, Mary Mande, Julie Horney, Christy Visher (Discussant)

200. Treatment of Juvenile Offenders: New Research

David M. Altschuler (Chair), David M. Altschuler, S. Christopher Baird, Richard G. Wiebush, Albert R. Roberts, Michael Camassa, Sudipto Roy, Thomas C. Castellano, Thomas Werlich, Theodore N. Ferdinand

201. Current Reserach on Rape

Joanne Belknap (Chair), Liz Marie Marchiniak, Sandra Evans Skovron, Joanne Belknap, Jeanette Norris, Lisa A. Cubbins, Penelope D. Ploughman, Patricia J. Ould, Susan Hippensteele, Alison Adams, Pamela J. Norris

202. Drug Control

Thomas C. Castellano, James L. LeBeau, Katheryn K. Russell, Amy Craddock, Michael T. French, Dierdre Neighbors, Patricia G. Erickson, Adele Harrell (Discussant)

203. Substance Abuse and Violence

Christine Sellers (Chair), Christine Sellers, Margaret A. Zahn, Obie Clayton, Vincent Webb, Gregory S. Kowalski, Penelope S. Hanke, Ben Crouch, Eric Fredlund

204. Critical Perspectives on Theory and Law

Paul Knepper (Chair), Glenda F. Jurke, Stephen R. White, Paul Knepper

205. The Promise of Dispute Resolution for American Justice

Clarice Feinman (Chair), Peter R. Maida, Maria Volpe, Claudine Schweber, Eric Garrison, Clarice Feinman (Discussant)

206. Empirical Tests of Four Delinquency Theories

Karen Heimer, Janet K. Wilson, Lisa M. Bonati, Ruth Triplett

207. Predictors of Desistance from Crime and Drug Use

J. David Hawkins (Chair), Marc LeBlanc, Helene Raskin-White, Marcia E. Bates, Scott Menard, Delbert Elliott, J. David Hawkins, David P. Farrington

208. Police and Public in Medium and Small-Sized Jurisdictions

Stephen D. Mastrofski (Chair), David Griswold, Gary W. Cordner, Terry C. Cox, Christopher Murphy, Otwin Marenin, Stephen D. Mastrofski (Discussant)

209. Mentally Disordered Offenders

Lynette Feder, Lorie A. Fridell

210. The Evolving Role of the Juvenile Court: Judicial and Legislative Interpretations

James Hackler (Chair), Robert C. Bradley, Diane M. Alexander, Kenneth Michael Reese, Joseph B. Sanborn, Jr., Trudie F. Milner, Thomas A. Petee

211. Early Intervention for High-Risk Youngsters

Marcia R. Chaiken (Chair), Marcia R. Chaiken, Michael D. Maltz, Cathy Spatz Widom, Jane Quinn, Eric Wish, Joyce O'Neill

212. Public Attitudes Toward Crime

Talbert Cottey (Chair), Talbert Cottey, Carol Veneziano, Louis Veneziano, Cynthia W. Sayre, D. Mark Austin, Yoko Baba, Alexis M. Durham III

9:45 a.m. - 11:15 a.m. PANEL SESSIONS

THEMATIC SESSIONS:

213. OPEN FORUM ON PRIORITIES IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE RESEARCH (SPONSORED BY THE NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL)

PATRICIA WALD (CHAIR), DAVID P. FARRINGTON, MARK MOORE, STANTON WHEELER

214. Author Meets Critic

Author: John Hagan

Book: Structural Criminology

Chair, Simon Singer

Critics: Austin Turk, Candace Kruttschnitt, Simon Singer

215. A Generation of Homicide: Selected Findings from the St. Louis Homicide Project

Richard Rosenfeld (Chair), Scott Decker, Susan K. Tyrey-Jefferson, Carol Kohfeld, John Sprague, Richard Rosenfeld, Robert Nash Parker, Phillip David Peters, Joseph G. Weis (Discussant)

216. Violence in the Family

Donna Hale (Chair), Kathleen M. Heide, Jane Mugford, Shelley A. Bannister, Colin Goff, Nancy Nason-Clark, Prabha Unnithan

217. Current Studies of Perpetrators and Victims of Spousal Violence

Chris Rasche (Chair), L. Kevin Hamburger, James E. Hastings, Angela Browne, Kirk R. Williams, Daniel G. Saunders, Brenda A. Miller, William R. Downs, Maria Testa, Denise Panek, Chris Rasche (Discussant)

218. Critiques of the Drug War

Paul Finkelman, Christina Johns, William Brown, Lynn Osborne, Frederick Preston, John McWilliams, Kevin Zeese (Discussant)

219. Economic Inequality and Crime

William J. Sabol (Chair), William J. Sabol, Kenneth Mazlen, Mira Freund

220. Cross-Cultural Perspectives on Crime and Terrorism

Nikos Passas (Chair), Nikos Passas, David Nelken, Adel Ali Helal, Daniel E. Georges-Abeyie, Julie Goetz, Daniel E. Georges-Abeyie, Miki Vohryzek-Bolden (Discussant)

221. Factors Affecting Jail/Corrections Populations

Patricia M. Harris (Chair), Patricia M. Harris, Jack E. Call, Richard B. Cole, Sheila G. Royo, Freda Solomon, Bernadette Pelissier, Sally Johnson

222. Crime Trends and the Crime Problem

James C. Howell, Richard R. E. Kania, Gene Stephens

223. Issues in Managing Prisons

Paul Knepper, John R. Hepburn, Richard Tewksbury, Greg Newbold, John Whitbeck, Constance DeVereaux, Richard C. Monk

224. Patterns of Police Decision Making and Performance

John Angell (Chair), Dorothy Guyot, Stephen D. Mastrofski, R. Richard Ritti, Robert Worden, Steven G., Brandel, Michael R. Patrick, Virginia K. Lane, John Angell (Discussant)

225. Issues in Community Corrections

John T. Whitehead (Chair), John T. Whitehead, Jamie Keys Steele, Narda N. Boggs, William Calathes, Mark R. Wiederanders, Shirley Melnicoe, Shela Van Ness

226. Gang Crime

Lloyd Klein (Chair), Cheryl L. Maxson, Paige H. Ralph, James W. Marquart, Ben M. Crouch, John H. L. Song, John Dombrink, Michael Israel (Discussant)

227. Fear, Crime, and the Community

Stephen Brodt, Frans Willem Winkel, Zina T. McGee, Ralph B. Taylor, Douglas Perkins, Sally Ann Shumaker, John Meeks

228. Organizing Communities to Fight Drugs: Program Development, Implementation and Assessment

Susan F. Bennett (Chair), Paul J. Lavrakas, Susan M. Hartnett, Dennis P. Rosenbaum, Dennis P. Rosenbaum, Betsy Lindsay, Susan F. Bennett, Arthur Lurigio (Discussant)

ROUNDTABLE 13

Implications of the U.S. Sentencing Guidelines for Prosecutorial Decision-Making and Case Screening
Dean J. Champion (Moderator)

11:30 a.m. - 1:00 p.m. PANEL SESSIONS

229. Juvenile Justice: Policy Studies

Donna Hamparian (Chair), Donna Hamparian, Adam C. Bouloukos, Theodore N. Ferdinand, Donna S. Kochis, Anthony Salerno

230. Issues in the Measurement and Use of Criminal Career Concepts

Jose A. Canela-Cacho (Chair), Jose A. Canela-Cacho, Elizabeth S. Cass, Alan Lizotte, Judith Riley

231. Correlates of Violence and Aggression

Elizabeth Kandel, Anthony R. Mawson, Marc Riedel, Henry J. Steadman, Kirsten Sundeen

232. Innovations in Juvenile Corrections

Troy L. Armstrong (Chair), David M. Altschuler, Troy L. Armstrong, Christopher Baird, Richard G. Wiebush, Arthur F. Claggett, Sabrina Newsome, Vincent J. Hoffman, Arthur Eisenbuch, William M. Coyle

233. Mothers, Drugs and Their Children

Inger J. Sagatun (Chair), Inger J. Sagatun, Alida V. Merlo, Roslyn Muraskin, Linda B. Lengyel, Roslyn Muraskin (Discussant)

234. Neurochemical and Environmental Interactions in the Development of Antisocial and Substance Abuse Behaviors

Diana Fishbein (Chair), Markku Linnoila, Matti Virkkunen, Meyer Glantz, Ralph E. Tarter, Jay T. Stephens, C. Ray Jeffery, Diana Fishbein

235. American Indians and the Criminal Justice System

Carol Lujan (Chair), Carol Lujan, Ronet Bachman-Prehn, Murray A. Straus, Lawrence Straus

236. Developments in Criminological Theory

Shela Van Ness (Chair), Shela Van Ness, Keith Crew, Clemens Bartollas, Michael J. Leiber, Gary S. Green, Frank T. Morn, Thomas R. O'Connor

237. The Policy Impact of Research on Caseload Management and Delay Reduction Research in Urban Trial Courts

Richard D. Vandiver (Chair), Barry Mahoney, Todd Clear, John Guerot, Richard Van Duerzend

238. Targets of Victimization

Jack McDevitt, April Pattavina, Robert Sigler, Nancy Kochler, Wendelin M. Hume, Frances P. Redding

239. School and Family Influences

James C. Howell (Chair), David C. Rowe, Chester L. Britt, G. Roger Jarjoura, Denise C. Gottfredson, Richard S. McNeil III, Gary Gottfredson

240. Police are People, Too: Law Enforcement Personnel Management Issues

Gary Cordner (Chair), Mark Pogrebin, Robert C. Bentsen, Richard A. Lewis, Michele Livojevic, Thomas Jurkanin, William F. Walsh, Terry L. Dennis, Terry C. Cox (Discussant)

241. Current Issues in Corrections

Daniel W. Okada (Chair), Daniel W. Okada, David E. Winn, Michael Welch, David D. Clark, Thomas M. Arvanites, Etta A. Culpepper, Wolfgang Pindur

242. The Meaning of Official Records

Thomas B. Marvell (Chair), Thomas B. Marvell, Mitchell B. Chamlin, Leonard D. Savitz, Michael Markowitz

243. Day Reporting Centers: A Community Corrections Alternative

Jack McDevitt (Chair), Liz Curtin, Jack McDevitt, Robyn Miliano, Dale Parent, Kevin Warwick

244. Nonresidential Land Uses, "Hot Spots" and Routine Activities

Dennis W. Roncek (Chair), William Reed Benedict, Kevin M. Bryant, Monica A. Franz, Dennis W. Roncek, Pamela A. Maier, David B. Rottman (Discussant)

CONFERENCES AND WORKSHOPS

The **National Victim Center** presents "Advocacy in Action: The Future is Now," a series of regional conferences sponsored by The National Victim Center, in cooperation with the Office for Victims of Crime, Office of Justice and the U.S. Department of Justice. Conferences will be held at the following locations and dates: Indianapolis, Indiana, September 7-8, 1990; San Antonio, Texas, November 30 - December 1, 1990; Scottsdale, Arizona, January 4-5, 1991. For more information, please contact The National Victim Center, 307 West Seventh Street, Suite 1001, Fort Worth, Texas 76102.

The **Second International Homicide Investigators Association Symposium** will be held in Kansas City, Missouri October 28 - 31, 1990. Sponsored by The Federal Bureau of Investigation and The National Institute of Justice, the symposium will facilitate the exchange of information and increase the knowledge of professionals involved in the investigation and prosecution of homicides, including serial, spree, mass, narcotic-related, terrorist and assasin-type murders. For more information, please contact Second International Symposium, NCVAC, FBI Academy, Quantico, Virginia 22135, Attention: Mrs. Kathy Bryan or Mrs. Cindy Lent, FBI or Academy, (703) 640-1335.

The **4th Annual National Conference of Parents of Murdered Children and Other Survivors of Homicide Victims**, entitled "Planting Seeds of Hope and Healing Through Communication" will be held at the Holiday Inn Crowne Plaza, LaGuardia Airport, East

Elmhurst, New York, August 17 - 19. For more information, please contact POMC — Louise M. Spiers, 4578A Kings Highway, Brooklyn, New York 11234, (718) 692-1035.

The **Third Biennial Conference of Oregon's Agenda for Children, Youth and Families** to be held December 4th and 5th at the Oregon Conference Center in Portland, Oregon. The theme is "Who's Watching the Kids?: Family and Community Partnerships that Work." For more information, please contact Muriel Goldman, Conference Chair, (503) 636-2283, or Oregon Council on Crime & Delinquency, 718 West Burnside, #208, Portland, Oregon 97209, (503) 228-5397.

The **American Correctional Association's 120th Congress of Corrections** will be held August 12 - 16, in San Diego, California. For registration information, please contact the American Correctional Association, 120th Congress of Corrections, San Diego, California, (800) 888-8784.

The **Seventh Annual Correctional Symposium** will be held November 26-28 in Lexington, Kentucky at the Marriott Griffin-Gate Resort. The Symposium will bring together correctional professionals, as well as related caseworkers, wardens, educators, psychologists, classification personnel, mental health and substance abuse counselors. This year's theme will be Controlling Overcrowding: Structuring Time Positively. For more information, please contact Cynthia Miller at (606) 622-1497.

The **Seventh Annual Conference on Criminal Justice Statistics** will be held December 6 - 7, 1990 in New York City. The Conference theme is "Correction Procedures." The Conference is sponsored by John Jay College of Criminal Justice (Graduate Studies and Special Programs), CUNY and the American Statistical Association. For more information please contact Dean Barbara Raffel Price at (212) 237-8423. To contribute papers, send title and abstract by October 1, 1990 to Prof. G. L. Gerber [(212) 237-8796], Psychology Department or Prof. L. E. Christ [(212) 237-8926], Mathematics Department, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, 445 West 59th Street, New York, NY 10019.

The **Northeastern Association of Criminal Justice Sciences** will hold its 15th Annual meeting October 4 - 5, in Montpelier, Vermont at The Treadway Tavern Hotel. The theme of the conference will be "The Challenge for Criminal Justice in the 90's: Integrating Theory and Research with Practice and Policy." For additional information, contact Stan Shernock, Department of Justice Studies & Sociology, Norwich University, Northfield, VT 05663, (802) 485-2370.

The role of **Corrections and Higher Education** will be examined in an international conference to be held November 21-23, 1991 and accompanying monograph to be published in 1991. The conference publication will focus on four major themes: preservice education; correctional (offender) education; staff inservice training; and applied

CONFERENCES, continued from page 19

research. The Correctional Higher Education Conference will be held at the Holiday Inn at Ohio Center, in Columbus, Ohio. The conference will include participants and presenters from throughout the United States, Canada, and Europe. A monograph which examines the role of higher education in corrections will also be published which will include discussions of the developing relationship between higher education and corrections, current issues, best practices and future trends. Manuscript abstracts are now being accepted from authors interested in contributing to the publication and presenting at the conference.

For more information, please contact: National Conference on Corrections and Higher Education, Training Resource Center, Eastern Kentucky University, 217 Perkins, Richmond, KY 40475-3127. Phone: (606) 622-1497 Fax: (606) 622-6264.

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BALTIMORE MEETING EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE

ASC will again this year have an Employment Exchange at the 42nd Annual Meeting in Baltimore, November 7 - 10. Members seeking positions as well as prospective employers are urged to submit in advance appropriate completed forms. Advanced registration for the Exchange eases the work of all and assures availability of information on candidates and positions.

Barbara Raffel Price is chairing the Employment Exchange Committee which has devised a new but, hopefully, simplified procedure for candidates and prospective employers to connect at the Meeting. As in the past, there will be an area set aside for position announcements and candidate information, for leaving messages to arrange interviews and for actual interviews. The Society makes no charge for this service.

Please complete the appropriate form (Employment Candidate or Position Announcement) and mail to Sarah M. Hall at the Society's office. Academic as well as Non-academic organizations are invited to advertise their available positions at the Employment Exchange. If members have questions about the Exchange, they should contact Sarah M. Hall, or Barbara Raffel Price, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, 899 Tenth Avenue, Suite 411, New York, NY 10019 or call (212) 237-8423.

Eastern Celebrates Silver Anniversary

The College of Law Enforcement at Eastern Kentucky University has scheduled a variety of celebratory events to commemorate the Silver Anniversary of Law Enforcement Education at ECU. The events include a series of Correctional Services and Police Studies speakers and other events culminating in a day long conference on October 19, 1990. For more information, contact: Caroline Atkins, Training Specialist, Training Resource Center, Eastern Kentucky University (606) 622-1497.

The Criminologist

Official Newsletter of the American Society of Criminology

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ASC President: Joan Petersilia, The RAND Corporation, 1700 Main Street, Santa Monica, CA 90406.

Membership: For information concerning ASC membership, contact Joseph E. Scott, ASC, Treasurer, 1314 Kinnear Rd., Suite 212, Columbus, OH 43212.

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The American Society of Criminology
Special Invitation for ASC Student Members
Wine and Cheese Reception

Hosted by Joan Petersilia, ASC President

Omni Inner Harbor Hotel
Baltimore, Maryland
November 7, 1990
(At the Annual Meeting)
5:00 - 7:00 p.m.

To Be Announced:
Gene Carte Student Paper Award Winners
1990 Minority Fellowship Winner

*Meet many ASC Past Presidents, Members of the ASC Executive Board, and
the Student Affairs Committee*

THREE WAYS TO BALTIMORE

Members traveling to the Annual Meeting in Baltimore this November will have three ways to save money. Call the numbers listed below for information on fares, but remember that fares are constantly changing. I recommend that you act early, for I am informed that prices are likely to increase this year due to inflationary pressures and reduced competition.

The options listed reflect five considerations: (1) airline "lifts" into and out of the Baltimore area; (2) airline lifts into and out of major U.S. cities; (3) airline service to and from Canada; (4) alternative travel modes; and (5) discounts. I hope that members will find the arrangements satisfactory. If you experience problems, please call me at (618) 692-3713. I will do my best to help you out. Please do **not** call Sarah Hall.

Option One: United Airlines — 45% off regular round trip coach fare, 5% off any discounted round trip fare (subject to restrictions), from U.S. or Canada, call 1-800-521-4041, refer to #0145J.

Option Two: USAir — Continental U.S. and Bahamas: 40% off regular round trip coach fare, 5% off any discounted round-trip coach fare (subject to restrictions), Canada — 30% off regular round-trip coach fare (no minimum stay) or 35% off with 2-night minimum stay, from U.S., call 1-800-334-8644, from Canada, call 1-800-428-4322, ext. 7702. In both cases refer to Gold File No. 399523.

Option Three: AMTRAK — 10% off lowest coach fare at time of purchase (this is on top of any discounts that are in effect at the time), from U.S. or Canada, call 1-800-USA-RAIL, refer to Fares Order #X-246-90.

Note: Be patient, apparently some operators will not be familiar with the rather special arrangement that has been made with AMTRAK, and may have to ask their supervisor for proper procedures in making reservations. **Do not try to order this fare through your local AMTRAK office.** Book early, since trains tend to fill up quickly. Note also, that AMTRAK will not include the Metroliner service in this arrangement (despite my best efforts).

All three options require that you travel between November 5 and 15.

Hugh Barlow, Travel Arrangements Coordinator, ASC, Baltimore Meeting

Baltimore Tours Available

During the ASC meetings in Baltimore three tours are being arranged for members by the Society. In addition, the hotel or tourist center will have the normal array of local tours available which members are invited to arrange on their own. Because of deadlines in arranging transportation and providing information to the facilities involved, those interested in taking part in the tours will have to register in advance — the registration information to be contained in the packet of preliminary information members will receive from the Society. The tours arranged by the Association are:

Tour one: The Maryland Penitentiary and the Maryland Correctional Adjustment Center. Located across the street from each other within Baltimore, both institutions are a ten minute ride from the hotel (transportation will be provided). The Maryland Penitentiary sits on the oldest continuously operating penitentiary site in the United States. The current main building, dating from 1894, is a massive, grey-granite, Auburn style penitentiary. It is a genuine classic, a fortress prison housing 1,000 inmates in a maximum security. The Maryland Correctional Adjustment Center is one of the handful of level five security institutions in the nation — a "Super-Maximum" prison. It is a state of the art center, opened in 1988 and holding the 250 most incorrigible inmates from Maryland's prison population. Inmates are in their cells 22 to 23 hours a day, and exercise in a caged recreation area. Here, in one short tour, you can see one of the last of the classic Big Houses and one of the few SuperMax institutions, pure confinement prison. Date and time: Currently schedul-

ed for **Friday, November 9, 1990 — 8:30 a.m. to Noon.**

Tour Two: Patuxent Institution. Originally opened in 1955 as an embodiment of the rehabilitative philosophy, Patuxent is famous worldwide. Originally, it held offenders classified as "defective delinquents" under truly indeterminate sentences, the offender being held until he was no longer dangerous. Although it has changed substantially over the past 15 years, it is one of the few institutions which still tries to hold to a rehabilitative model. Date and time: Currently scheduled for **Thursday, November 8, 1990 — 8:00 a.m. to 10:30 a.m.**

Tour Three: Fort McHenry. A beautiful park and restored fort, also ten minutes from the convention hotel. In 1814, Francis Scott Key watched the 25 hour rocket and cannon bombardment of the fort by the British. When "the dawn's early light" showed the American flag of 15 stars and 15 striped (that's right — 15) still flying, he wrote the Star Spangled Banner. He did not, incidentally, write the melody, so it is neither his nor Baltimore's fault that no one can sing it. The tour includes a film showing and a ranger guided tour of the fort. Date and time: Currently scheduled for **Thursday, November 8, 1990 — 1:30 p.m. to 4:30 p.m.**

Beyond these, Baltimore members will find the National Aquarium, the B & O Railroad Museum, Babe Ruth's Birthplace, Little Italy, the USS Constellation (sister ship to the USS Constitution), the submarine USS Torsk, Harbor Place, the Science Center with an IMAX theater, the Walter's Art Gallery, within a walk from the convention hotel.

NEW POLICY ANNOUNCEMENT

The Executive Board of the ASC has approved the initiation of a new policy for position announcements effective with the November/December issue of *The Criminologist*. A charge of \$50 per announcement up to 40 column lines in length and a charge of \$1 per additional line will apply. This charge will be waived for insitutional members of the ASC.

POLICY ON SUBMITTED POSITIONS

THE CRIMINOLOGIST is published six times yearly. Submitted position announcements will be included up until the date each issue goes to press. Please keep them as brief as possible and indicate the issue(s) in which you would like them to appear.

ISSUE	PRESS DATE
JAN/FEB	DEC 1
MAR/APR	FEB 1
MAY/JUN	APR 1
JUL/AUG	JUN 1
SEP/OCT	AUG 1
NOV/DEC	OCT 1

Mail all position announcements to:

Stephen E. Brown, Editor
THE CRIMINOLOGIST
Department of Criminal Justice
and Criminology
Box 19150A
East Tennessee State University
Johnson City, Tennessee 37614

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

THE CRIMINOLOGIST will regularly feature in these columns position vacancies available in organizations and universities, as well as positions sought by members of the Society.

A charge of \$50 for up to 40 column lines and \$1 per additional line will be made for each announcement. The charge will be waived for institutional members of ASC.

It is the policy of ASC to publish position vacancy announcements only from those institutions or agencies which subscribe to equal educational and employment opportunities and those which encourage women and minorities to apply.

Institutions should indicate the deadline for submission of application materials.

The Professional Employment Exchange will be a regular feature at each Annual Meeting. Prospective employers and employees should register with the Society no later than three weeks prior to the Annual Meeting of the Society. Appropriate forms may be obtained by writing to the ASC offices in Columbus, Ohio.

To place announcements in **The Criminologist**, send all material to: Stephen E. Brown, Editor, **THE CRIMINOLOGIST**, Dept. of Criminal Justice and Criminology, Box 19150A, East Tennessee State University, Johnson City, TN 37614. FAX 615-929-5770.

UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA. THE DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY invites applications for a tenure-track Assistant Professor with research and teaching interests in the areas of criminology, deviance, or sociology of law starting September 1991. The instructional load would include undergraduate courses in both criminology and research methods, as well as affording opportunity for participation in the Ph.D. program in sociology. We are seeking candidates with well-defined programs of research and publications who evidence promise for high quality scholarship and show potential for being effective teachers. Candidates are expected to have completed all requirements for the Ph.D. by the dates of the appointment. Both new and recent Ph.D.'s will be considered.

Applicants should send a letter describing their teaching and research interests; a curriculum vita with the names, addresses, and telephone numbers of four references; and a sample of publications or work in progress to: *Robert A. Ellis*, Chair, Search Committee, Department of Sociology, University of Georgia, Athens, GA 30602. To insure full consideration, applications must be postmarked by October 5, 1990. Early applications are encouraged.

The University of Georgia encourages applications from minority group members and women.

OLD DOMINION UNIVERSITY'S DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE is seeking applications for one full-time tenure-track position in Criminal Justice at the Assistant Professor level beginning August 1, 1991. Rank may be negotiable for candidates with outstanding qualifications. The Ph.D. or ABD in Criminal Justice, Criminology or Sociology required. Areas of research specialization are open but preference will

be given to applicants whose areas of research specialization and teaching interests include: juvenile delinquency (youth and society relationships), community based corrections and/or alternatives to incarceration, minority groups and crime or criminal justice, police and society, qualitative and/or quantitative methods, drugs and society, or organized and/or white collar crime. Applicants who bring minority or feminist perspectives to their teaching and research are especially encouraged to apply. Teaching load is nine-hours each semester with generally no more than two preparations each semester. The Criminal Justice Program at Old Dominion University emphasizes the relationships between the study of crime and criminal justice and the social sciences and liberal arts. Opportunities exist for involvement in the University's Institute for the Study of Minority Issues and the Women's Studies Program. A letter of application, curriculum vita, samples of written work, and three letters of reference should be sent to: *Dr. Helen Eigenberg*, Recruitment Committee, Department of Sociology and Criminal Justice, Old Dominion University, Norfolk, VA 23529-0090. Minorities and women are encouraged to apply. Deadline for applications is November 15, 1990, or until the position is filled.

THE HARBORVIEW INJURY PREVENTION AND RESEARCH CENTER (HIPRC) is seeking applicants for the position of Senior Research Associate in Traffic Safety. The appointment is for a minimum of three years, with the opportunity of renewal. An academic appointment is available, subject to qualifications. The individual would be expected to conduct independent research, to supervise the research of junior fellows, to teach courses in traffic safety at the Univer-

sity of Washington, and to provide technical consultation to police, and/or other traffic safety officials in the Pacific Northwest region.

The applicant should have at least five years of experience as a police officer, or in another associated field such as traffic engineering or licensing. He/she should possess a Masters Degree, and preferably a Ph.D.

The deadline for applications is June 1, 1990. Inquiries should be directed to: *Dr. Fred Rivara* at the Harborview Injury Prevention and Research Center, 633 Yesler Way #32, Seattle, WA 98104, (206) 223-8388.

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH TEXAS INSTITUTE OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE seeks to fill a full time tenure-track position; rank (Assistant/Associate Professor) and nine-month salary (\$28,000-\$33,000). Duties include: teaching a nine-credit load of undergraduate and graduate courses each semester; advising majors; publishing articles in refereed journals; conducting research; and participating in department and school committees. Minimum educational requirement; Ph.D. in Psychology, Social Psychology, Criminology, or Criminal Justice, or equivalent terminal degree in related field. Applicants capable of teaching, counseling and psychological assessment/testing will be given special consideration for the position. Screening will begin on May 15, 1990 and consideration of complete applications will be ongoing until positions filled. Send a letter of application addressing above qualifications; curriculum vita; published journal articles; undergraduate and graduate transcripts; and names, addresses and phone numbers of three references to: *Chair of Search Committee: Dr. Clifford M. Black*, Acting Dean, School of Community Service University of North Texas, P.O. Box 5428, Denton, TX 76203. The University of North Texas encourages women and minorities to apply.

MARQUETTE UNIVERISTY. A tenure-track position beginning August 16, 1991, at the rank of assistant professor is available. A doctorate in criminal justice/criminology or public administration with a specialization in criminal justice is required, but ABD's will be considered if completion is imminent. Criminal Justice experience, demonstrated teaching excellence, and strong research accomplishment/potential are required. Teaching load

POSITIONS, continued from page 15

is 6 courses per year in one or more of the following areas: courts and law, law enforcement, organized crime, and criminal justice administration. The position requires student advisement and university service. Send a letter of application describing teaching and research interests and curriculum vita, and have three letters of reference sent to: *Richard Zevitz*, Criminology and Law Studies Program, Department of Social and Cultural Sciences, Lalumiere Hall 340, Marquette University, Milwaukee, WI 53233. Screening of applicants will begin January 11, 1991 and will continue until position is filled.

UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII, MANOA seeks Assistant/Associate Professor. Position #82114 Department of Sociology, full-time tenure-track, beginning Fall, 1991. Duties: Teaching courses (both graduate and undergraduate) and research in criminology, law and deviance plus other fields open (especially methodology, theory). The department emphasizes the comparative sociology of Asia and the Pacific, criminology, law, and deviance, population studies, and the sociology of health and aging. Minimum Qualifications: Ph.D. in Sociology required. Starting salary: Assistant Professor: \$39,372 - \$47,904; Associate Professor: Four years in rank as Assistant Professor: or equivalent with proven ability as teacher and as researcher, \$46,056 - \$53,892. Salary and rank commensurate with experience, scholarly and research production, and qualifications. Desirable Qualifications: Demonstrated ability and/or qualifications to provide research training and mentorship at graduate level with active research interests

in criminology, law and deviance, with proficiency in methodology and/or theory. Please send a current vita, along with a letter indicating research plans, teaching interests and qualifications. Also arrange to have three current letters of reference forwarded. These materials should be sent to: *Chairperson, Faculty Selection Committee*, Department of Sociology, University of Hawaii at Manoa, Porteus Hall, Room 247, 2424 Maile Way, Honolulu, Hawaii 96822. Closing date for applications: September 1, 1990. Minorities and women are encouraged to apply.

NORTHERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY'S DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY anticipates three tenure-track positions, beginning August 16, 1991, as follows. 1. Criminology, Assistant Professor. Desirable subspecialties include, but are not limited to, corrections and the sociology of law. 2. Sociology of Health and Illness, Assistant or Associate Professor. Desirable subspecialties include, but are not limited to, mental health and illness, aging, health organizations, and death and dying. 3. Assistant Professor specializing in one or more of the following: Health and Illness, Theory, Social Psychology, Research Methods (especially qualitative). For all positions areas of secondary specialization are open, but will be assessed in light of departmental needs. Ph.D. required by date of appointment. Candidates should manifest a strong commitment to research and publication, effective communication skills, and potential for effective teaching at both the graduate and undergraduate levels. All application materials should arrive no later than November 1, 1990. Applicants should

specify by number the position(s) for which they are applying, and include a clear statement of research and teaching interest, vita, one or more samples of written work, three letters of recommendation, and evidence of teaching effectiveness (if available). Send materials to: *Joseph E. Harry*, Chair, Recruitment Committee, Department of Sociology, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, IL 60115-2891.

EAST TENNESSEE STATE UNIVERSITY, Department of Criminal Justice and Sciences, College of Arts and Sciences, invites applications for a tenure track position beginning August 15, 1991. Appointment will be at the rank of Assistant Professor. Qualifications: Ph.D. in Criminal Justice/Criminology strongly preferred. Ph.D. in Sociology or other social sciences will be considered with specialization in criminology/criminal justice. Exceptionally qualified ABD will be considered if completion is imminent. The successful candidate must be qualified to teach undergraduate and graduate courses in research methods and statistics, criminology, and general criminal justice (specialty areas open). Position requires strong commitment to research and publication as well as excellent teaching, student advisement, and service. Potential for grant development is also desirable. Review of applications will begin November 12 and continue until a suitable candidate is found. Inquiries: Send letter of application, vita, and a list of at least three references to: *Dr. Stephen Brown*, Chair, Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology, Box 19150A, East Tennessee State University, Johnson City, TN 37614.

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