

The Criminologist

Official Newsletter of the American Society of Criminology

Vol. 14, No. 5

September-October, 1989

Reflections on a Chinese Odyssey¹

by Phyllis Jo Baunach, J.D., Ph.D.

"It is safer to put your head in a lion's mouth than it is to go to court."—Chinese proverb.

This proverb fairly accurately characterizes the general mistrust among the Chinese people throughout most of their history towards a system of lawyers. At one point, the Chinese referred to lawyers as "litigation tricksters" or "litigation stirrers", hardly a title to enhance one's social standing.² The current legal system began to develop around 1980, with the open-door policy, emphasis on improving the economy, and issuance of interim regulations to govern lawyers nationwide.³ At the present time there are some 30,000 lawyers and legal workers and more than 3,000 law firms throughout China.

Development of China's legal system reflects the beginning of a transformation from a "rule of man" to a "rule of law." For instance, in the absence of a criminal code, official state doctrine determined whether or not a crime has been committed. Enactment of the Chinese Criminal Law and Chinese Criminal Procedure in 1980, provided the first systematic legislation dealing with major crimes.

To observe the legal system, last May I toured the People's Republic of China (PRC) as a delegate of the People to People Citizen Ambassador program on Women in the Law. Originally, the trip was to last for about three weeks, from May 25 through June 14. However, because of the events that rocked China in early June, we were evacuated from Shanghai on June 6th.

As guests of the Ministry of Justice (MOJ), we met with justice and corrections officials, judges, and lawyers in each of the three cities we visited (Beijing, Harbin, and Shanghai). Although in some ways similar to our U.S. Department of Justice, the MOJ has far more powers. Among its functions are: oversight of all prisons throughout China; supervision of programs for reform through labor for convicted offenders or reform through rehabilitation for those offenders who receive administrative sanctions instead of incarceration; supervision of all attorneys throughout China; supervision of all legal education in China's five law schools and additional thirty law departments; publishing and disseminating the laws nationwide; oversight of mediation, a significant dispute resolution technique in China; and formulating judicial administrative regulations on such matters as detention or control of

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Deviance for Fun and/or Profit: A Criminologist's Guide to Casino Gambling

Henry N. Pontell
University of California, Irvine
Co-Chair, 1989 Reno Local
Arrangements Committee

When the Editor of the Criminologist telephoned to ask if I would write a "guide to gambling," my first reaction was, "Great, now all the losers will blame me!" On second thought, I agreed to write it knowing that some of my colleagues will be throwing money in every direction in Reno, and perhaps I could offer a few tips to those less experienced with the pleasures and pitfalls of casino gambling. In that sense this article could be considered a "public service announcement" of sorts. Even the least likely of us will find the siren song of the casino too much to resist. As I was walking through a Las Vegas hotel casino on my way to a session at the 1983 meetings of the Western Society of Criminology, I spotted a well-known Marxist criminologist stuffing quarters (or were they dollars?) into a slot machine in a most determined

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AROUND THE ASC

ROBERT M. BOHM, formerly Associate Professor of Criminal Justice at Jacksonville State University, has joined the Department of Criminal Justice at the University of North Carolina at Charlotte.

WALTER DeKESEREDY of Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada has a new book entitled *Women Abuse in Dating Relationships: The Role of Male Peer Support*. The work is published by Canadian Scholars' Press.

MARY RODENBERG, J.D. has been retained by REM Foundation, Inc., of Edina, Minnesota, to develop a system of services for mentally retarded offenders. The services will be available at all levels of the criminal justice system. For more information, contact Mary at (612) 925-5067 or (612) 926-9808.

LOUISE SHELLEY, has been named the new chair of the Department of Justice, Law and Society, School of Public Affairs, The American University, Washington, D.C.

Letters

Sir: I write in protest against Professor Manning's comparison of the vicarious vulgarities of hosts of "trash" TV programs with the "charm of a cretinous barker at a carnival or feak show." During my high school days in Ohio I worked as a shil for two pitchmen at the Russell's Point amusement park. They also operated a medicine show during the Winter months. Apart from their skilled exploitation of gullible throngs on the board walk I found them to be highly intelligent, thoughtful and moral persons. They took a fatherly interest in my welfare and one of them used to slip me extra silver dollars over my pay when they had a good day with their pitches. They even warned me against getting into "rotten pee holes" among the concessionaire help.

Later while at UCLA as a sociologist I collected some argot of "carnies" operating concessions on the Venice pier. The informants there quickly put me in my place intellectually and corrected any residual uninformed ideas I may have had about them. Essentially carnival pitchmen are a variety of con men, and as such tend to be among those more intelligent

and better educated than the general population. (See data on arrests for fraud and bunco in annual police report of your nearby large city.)

All of this impels me to urge Manning to be more careful about the ethnographic grounding of his comments. But beyond this I wonder if his plea for ethnographies of crime isn't flawed or marred by a rather florid or bombastic writing style. I can agree with Manning that criminology has become excessively dominated by quantitative studies of limited or questionable value. However I fail to see how essays such as his, devoid of specific suggestions or proposals, can do much to modify or change the prevailing methodology or reconcile it with others.

The war of perspectives, however muted, continues without end in criminology as well as in general sociology, and the recent effort at theoretical integration while interesting doesn't seem very promising. Perhaps we are destined to enduring axiomatic conflict analogous to the fruitless battles of nationalists in Northern Ireland, Beirut and other parts of the world.

Edwin M. Lemert
University of California, Davis

I Just Had Breakfast With — at the Reno Annual Meeting

Breakfast roundtable sessions have been scheduled at the Reno Annual Meeting to give program participants an opportunity to meet and talk with noted criminologists in an informal setting—no papers, speeches, or presentations—just good talk. A \$10 charge, payable at registration, covers the cost of a full breakfast. The breakfast roundtables are scheduled from 8:00-9:30 a.m. on Friday, November 10, and Saturday, November 11.

Friday's participants include: Freda Adler, Ronald L. Akers, Albert K. Cohen, Jacqueline Cohen, David P. Farrington, Daniel Glaser, Travis Hirschi, C. Ronald Huff, C. Ray Jeffrey, Bruce D. Johnson, Solomon Kobrin, Peter K. Manning, Gary T. Marx, Gerhard O.W. Mueller, Andre Normandeau, Harold E. Pepinsky, Joan Petersilia, Albert J. Reiss, Jr., Peter H. Reuter, Frank Scarpitti, Lawrence W. Sherman, Rita J. Simon, Terence P. Thornberry, and Austin T. Turk.

Saturday's participants include: William E. Amos, David H. Bayley, Arnold Binder, Alfred Blumstein, Jacqueline Cohen, James J. Fyfe, Don M. Gottfredson, John Hagan, John Irwin, Martin Killias, Carl Klockars, Kenneth Land, Joan McCord, Barbara Raffel Price, Richard Quinney, Louise Shelley, Wesley G. Skogan, Murray A. Straus, Leslie T. Wilkins, and Frank Zimring.

Book Reviews Sought

Justice Quarterly, the official journal of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences is seeking book reviewers for future issues. Traditional book reviews as well as longer review essays of single or multiple books will be accepted. Interested persons should provide an updated resume as well as identification of those interest areas for potential review to: William F. Walsh, Book Review Editor, *Justice Quarterly*, Administration of Justice Department, The Pennsylvania State University, 905 Oswald Tower, University Park, PA 16801.

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THE CRIMINOLOGIST is published six times annually - in July, September, November, January, March, and May. Copyright © 1989 by the American Society of Criminology. All rights reserved. Distributed to all members of ASC. Annual subscriptions to non-members: \$7.50; foreign subscriptions: \$10.00; single copy: \$1.50. Non-member subscriptions should be ordered from the Society's membership office (address below). ISSN 0164-0240.

Editor: Hugh D. Barlow, Dept. of Sociology/Social Work, Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville, IL 62026.

Published by the American Society of Criminology, 1314 Kinnear Road, Suite 212, Columbus, OH 43212.

Inquiries: Address all correspondence concerning newsletter materials and advertising to Hugh D. Barlow, Dept. of Sociology/Social Work, Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville, IL 62026.

Postmaster: Please send address changes to: The Criminologist, 1314 Kinnear Rd., Suite 212, Columbus, OH 43212.

ASC President: Joan McCord, Department of Criminal Justice, Temple University, Philadelphia, PA 19122

Membership: For information concerning ASC membership, contact J. Robert Lilly, ASC, Treasurer, 1314 Kinnear Rd., Suite 212, Columbus, OH 43212.

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HONORS

Three of our colleagues, noted particularly for their contributions in the areas of civil and human rights, prison reform, and the abolition of the death penalty, have been signally honored in recent months:

JACK GREENBERG, associate dean of Columbia Law School, has been chosen by President Michael Sovern to head Columbia College. Jack was for more than twenty years the director of the NAACP Legal Defense Fund arguing scores of landmark cases in the United States Supreme Court and in the appellate courts of New York. Among the many honors conferred on him in recognition of his commitment to the legal rights of society's vulner-

ables, he is especially proud of his honorary doctorate from the John Jay College of Criminal Justice.

The John D. and Catherine T. Mac Arthur Foundation has selected **ANTHONY AMSTERDAM** and **ALVIN BRONSTEIN** as 1989 recipients of \$320,000 and \$360,000 unrestricted awards, actually the only such awards available in the United States. Tony Amsterdam, professor of law at New York University Law School (formerly at Stanford University Law School)

is best known for his brief in *Furman vs Georgia* and his many interventions in civil rights, human rights and racial discrimination controversies. He too has been honored by John Jay College of Criminal Justice by award of an honorary doctorate of law. Alvin Bronstein, director of the National Prison Project, is well-known to many in the field for his work on prison reform, prisoners rights and correction law.

Donal E. J. Mac Namara

CALL FOR PAPERS

Association for Behavior Analysis, 16th Annual Convention, May 27-31, 1990, Opryland Hotel, Nashville, Tennessee. Submissions now being accepted for review! Deadline for receipt is November 15, 1989. For information, contact ABA, Western Michigan University, 258 Wood Hall, Kalamazoo, MI 49008-5052. Telephone: 616-387-4495.

Stop Press More Positions

NORTH GEORGIA COLLEGE, Social Science Department. Assistant/Associate Professor of Criminal Justice starting January, 1990, tenure track. Ph.D. in Criminal Justice or related field. ABD considered. Must be qualified to teach Juvenile Delinquency, Corrections, Criminology, and Statistics. Duties will include teaching 15 quarter hours of undergraduate courses, advising students and participation in college and departmental activities. Contact: *Ray C. Rensi*, Social Science Department, North Georgia College, Dahlonega, GA 30597.

UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI, Department of Criminal Justice. One tenure-track Assistant/advanced Assistant Professor position for September 1, 1990. Ph.D. in Criminal Justice or related discipline and evidence of scholarly work required. The Department of Criminal Justice offers undergraduate and graduate programs. Areas of specialization desired are corrections, juvenile justice and methodology. Evidence of teaching effectiveness also preferred. Send vita and three letters of reference to: *Dr. Robert Langworthy*, Chair of Search Committee, Department of Criminal Justice, M.L. 108, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH 45221. Deadline for application is December 15, 1989 or until an acceptable candidate is found.

NOMINATIONS FOR ASC FELLOWS

The ASC Fellows Committee invites nominations for Fellow in the Society. Nominees should have achieved distinction in, or have made an important contribution to the field.

In submitting your nomination, describe the reasons for your nomination, and if possible, include the nominee's c.v. Send your nominations to the Chair of the Fellows Committee, Kathleen Daly, Department of Sociology, Yale University, P.O. Box 1965, Yale Station, New Haven, CT 06520, by January 15, 1990.

Lists of the nominees and supporting documents will be circulated among the members of the Fellows Committee. Candidates who receive the broadest endorsement from the Committee will be recommended to the Executive Board. The Executive Board will elect Fellow(s) at its mid-year Board meeting in early spring.

In previous years, these people have become Fellows:

Ronald L. Akers
Harry E. Allen
William E. Amos

John Ball
Alfred Blumstein
Frank Boolsen
David Bordua

Ruth Shonle Cavan
Jacob Chwast
Marshall Clinard
Albert Cohen
Bruno Cormier
Donald Cressey

William Dienstlein
Simon Dinitz

Vladimir Elisberg
LaMar T. Empey

Vernon Fox
Marcel Frym

Gilbert Geis
Don Gibbons
Jack Gibbs
Daniel Glaser
Don M. Gottfredson

John Hagan
Richard Hankey
Frank Hartung
Michael Hindelang
Travis Hirschi

C. Ray Jeffery
Douglas Kelley
John Kenney
Nicholas Kittrie

Solomon Kobrin
Peter Lejins
Alfred Lindesmith

Donal E. J. MacNamara
Joan McCord
Albert Morris
June Morrison
Gerhard O. W. Mueller

W. H. Nagel
Charles Newman
Gwynne Nettler
Arthur Niederhoffer

Lloyd E. Ohlin

J. J. Panakal

Walter Reckless
George Reed
Sue Titus Reid
Albert J. Reiss, Jr.

Edward Sagarin
Frank Scarpitti
Thorsten Sellin
James F. Short, Jr.
Richard Simon
Rita Simon
Denis Szabo

Austin T. Turk
August Vollmer

Orlando Wilson
Ann Witte
Marvin Wolfgang

Crimes Against Children

by Clifford K. Dome.

Foreword by Graeme Newman.

A first-rate review of the criminal justice processing of child maltreatment, as well as a primer in causes and prevention of child abuse. CONTENTS: 1. Clarifying Concepts of Child Maltreatment. 2. A History of Crimes Against Children. 3. The "Medicalization" of Child Maltreatment. 4. Divergence from Criminal Law: Legislating Toward Social Welfare. 5. The "Divergence" Applied: Juvenile Court and Child Protective Services. 6. Criminal Justice Processing of Child Abusers. 7. Child Maltreatment and Criminology. 8. Concluding Remarks. References. Index. 250 Pages. ISBN: 0911577149. Price: 15.00 (Tentative), paperback.

New!

Available Now!

A Primer in the Sociology of Law

by Dragan Milovanovic

The vagaries of the sociology of law made accessible to all! Places criminal justice in true perspective. Use in courses on sociology of law, social problems, law and social control, nature of crime, introduction to criminal justice, introduction to sociology, theoretical criminology. CONTENTS: I. *Basic Concepts and Origins of the Sociology of Law.* II. *The Classical Theorists.* 1. Durkheim. 2. Weber. 3. Marx. III. *Modern Perspectives* 4. Legal Realism. 5. Critical Legal Studies. 6. Structural Theories of Law. 7. The Semiotic Approach to Law. IV. *Conclusion.* 8. Essay Questions. 160 pages. Prices: Hardbound (ISBN: 0-911577-13-0) : \$32.00. Paperbound: (ISBN 0911577122) : \$17.50.

Crime and Punishment

by Graeme Newman and Jack Kress.

We are pleased to offer this widely acclaimed computer game at an incredible 70% discount. This simulated sentencing game comes complete with on-screen sentencing tutorial, graphics and sound. Computes your sentencing IQ. Price: \$15.00. (IBM compatibles only)

Punishment and Privilege

Edited by W. Byron Groves and Graeme Newman

A collection of original articles by outstanding scholars in criminal justice. CONTENTS: 1. Introduction / Groves and Newman. 2. Physician Immunity from Prosecution and Punishment / Jesilow, Pontell and Geis. 3. Sanctions Against Corporations: Economic Efficiency or Legal Efficacy? / Fisse. 4. Retributivism, Punishment and Privilege / Braithwaite. 5. Punishment, Privilege and Structured Choice / Groves and Frank. 6. On Sentencing / van den Haag. 7. Power Concentration and Penal Severity / Killias. 8. This Can't be Peace: A Pessimist Looks at Punishment / Pepinsky. 9. Punishment and Social Structure: What Does the Future Hold? / Bernard. 170 pages, paper. Price: (0-911577-106) : \$17.50.

The Punishment Response: 2nd Edition

by Graeme Newman

The definitive social history of punishment. "...read with enormous appreciation for its erudition and method of analysis." --Michel Foucault. 323 pages. Price: (Paper: 0-911577-02-5) : \$17.50.

Crimes Against Health and Safety

by Nancy Frank

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Delinquency and Identity:

Delinquency in an American Chinatown.

by Shuen-Jim Sheu

New insights into control theory and the process of assimilation. 130 pages. Prices (Hard: 0911577-07-06) : \$27.50

Bigger and Better !

A Primer in Radical Criminology SECOND EDITION

by Michael J. Lynch and W. Byron Groves

Substantially revised and expanded. The most popular and widely adopted text in radical criminology. Lucidly describes the rise of radical criminology and its relation to Marxist theory. New Sections include the radical view of Women and Crime, Terrorism, and much more. The *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* said of the First Edition: "...remarkably comprehensive and thorough in its coverage of radical, as well as much 'traditional' literature..." 158 pages. Price: (Paper: 0-911577-15-7) : \$12.50.

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Also available by special arrangement, two books by world renowned criminologist S. Giora Shoham:

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PUBLISHERS



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manner. The scene suggested that the lure of casino gambling transcends ideological persuasion. As "Fast Eddie" Felson, in *The Color of Money*, so aptly put it: "Money won beats the hell out of money earned!"

My experience with casino gambling is quite modest, and I have read a few books on gambling and blackjack or "21." I was introduced to casino gambling by (who else?) criminological colleagues. My first mentor was quite enthusiastic and well-meaning, but also somewhat misinformed. My second teacher was better, and showed me some profitable money management techniques that can work quite nicely with patience and self control. My third colleague, an expert in mathematics, forced me to confront the grim reality that the odds in any casino game are not in your favor, and over time one must eventually lose (except, as I will discuss, in the game of blackjack).

Legalized casino gambling is a multi-billion dollar industry in this country, and it is growing every year. I mention this not to encourage cheers and boos, but to remind you of how lucrative the industry has become. It is a profitable business (some major casino, or "entertainment" corporations are now traded on the New York Stock Exchange) because *most people who gamble lose money*. The major share of profits for these companies comes from gambling, not hotel or other services. It follows that the first thing one must know (despite one's personal optimism) is that it is very difficult to win at casino games. While patience and knowledge can help a player, by no means can they guarantee a favorable outing every time.

So much for realities. What about playing these games? Playing any casino game is not very difficult. Playing them *well* is a different matter, and one which would take up much more space than is available here. Some games take more skill than others, while some virtually "play themselves" (Baccarat, for example). There are a few things which I recommend, however, if you chose to gamble (this discussion is in-no-way meant to encourage gambling) while in Reno. The first rule is *never gamble with scared money*. That is, if you can't afford to lose it, don't play it. Thinking about how you left next month's

car payment at the craps table will not be a particularly nice way to leave the conference. Decide on a certain amount of money you will gamble and don't deviate. Leaving credit cards and checks at home might help. Also, try to be realistic. If you plan on gambling a lot, but don't have that much money, you'd better keep your bets down to avoid "gambler's ruin" (a total loss of funds.)

Besides knowing how to play particular games, and engaging in reasonable money management, common sense is another important factor in successful gambling (watch out for all of those free drinks). Do not expect to reap enormous sums of money from minor investments. If you are winning a considerable amount at *anything*, the best strategy, although difficult for many players, is to get up and walk away. Better yet, go the cashier, cash in your chips and put the money in your pocket! Never sit in one place and get "beat up." If a table is cold, walk away (don't try to take on the dealer). Swallowing your pride will oftentimes be the best thing to do. There are plenty of other places to gamble if you wish to continue to do so. Move to another table, or another casino. The only time to play at a table with a cold and/or downright unfriendly dealer is if you're winning.

A "hit and run" strategy can work if you wish to win modest amounts at a single session. I was once asked by a friendly player at a blackjack table why I was leaving. "You're winning, why go?" she asked, seeming to believe that my streak would inevitably continue. I politely replied, "Because I've won." If you play carefully, are patient (engage in "grinding") and have a reasonable amount of luck (yes, it still is a necessity) you will usually experience up and down fluctuations in your funds. Success is quite simple. You "win" when you *leave* when you are winning.

One of the most popular games is blackjack, or "21." It is easy enough to play, but it can become quite complicated depending on how serious you are about knowing when the odds of winning are in your favor. Yes, it is true. The experienced player who can use "count systems" to keep track of cards played down have an edge because he/she will know when the remaining mix of cards is favorable to

the player, and hence, when to wager larger amounts. This, combined with good money management techniques (betting minimal amounts when the odds of winning are less than 50%, and not trying to quickly recoup losses by "doubling up" on bets) can produce favorable results. Although there are numerous ways one can be cheated in casinos, it is ironic that management considers "counters" to be cheaters (a deviance book begging to be written?).

There are a number of books on blackjack, which include interesting accounts of the casino environment, the first definitive one written by Edward Thorp, a former mathematics professor at UC, Irvine (of all places!) entitled, "Beat the Dealer." The book used the first IBM simulation of all possible hands to determine how to play a particular hand given the dealer's up card, and described a counting system that allows one to know whether the remaining mix of unplayed cards is favorable to the house or the player. Although the book was too complicated to master for most players, the world's casinos took great notice and changed the game dramatically, as they feared an influx of Thorp disciples who would quickly pillage their tables. Single deck games virtually disappeared, and the "shoe" (a device which holds several decks of cards) was born. Dealers stopped dealing to the end of the decks, and restrictions were made as to when players could "double down" (double a bet and take only one card).

A self-fulfilling prophecy was realized; the casinos lost money (temporarily) not because experienced players descended upon them like a swarm of locusts, but because they made the game so unattractive that few persons came to play. Later, realizing their paranoia was foolish, the rules were relaxed, but remnants still remain in many casinos. While Thorp's book was quite successful (as well as his post-blackjack business ventures — he now resides in the largest waterfront home in Newport Beach, CA), a much more easily grasped exposition on the same principles can be found in John Archer's *Winning at 21*, which is available at large bookstores.

IN MEMORIAM: Howard Gill and Virgil Peterson

Old members of ASC will be saddened to learn that two of our criminological colleagues who over many years made significant contributions to our field have passed on to their eternal reward. REQUIESCANT IN PACE.

VIRGIL PETERSON, longtime director of the Chicago Crime Commission, passed away at the age of eighty-four, on February 20th, 1989. Virgil received his degree from Northwestern University Law School in 1930 and served as Special Agent, Federal Bureau of Investigation from 1931 to 1943. He was appointed Director of the Chicago Crime Commission and during the ensuing twenty-five years was a highly visible spokesman for law enforcement and crime control, helping to organize crime commissions in many cities and states and founding the National Association of Citizens Crime Commissions. His many publications include: *BARBARIANS IN OUR MIDST - A History of Chicago Crime and Politics* (1952) and *MOB - 200 Years of Organized Crime in New York* (1983).

HOWARD GILL, internationally acclaimed penologist, passed away at the age of ninety-nine on April 6th, 1989. After a long career as a penal administrator starting at the Norfolk (Massachusetts) Prison Colony in the 1920s, Howard served successively in the Prison Labor Authority, the Federal Bureau of Prisons, and as general superintendent of the District of Columbia correctional facilities. Upon retirement from operational responsibilities, Gill joined the faculty of the University of Wisconsin. Gill presented papers at numerous criminological congresses. In 1984, the American Correctional Association established the Howard Gill Award to be presented annually to a nominee who had made outstanding contributions to the field of corrections.

I knew both Howard and Virgil for more than forty years — both gave unstintingly of their time and resources to graduate students and junior faculty. Although they differed on many controversies in the field, each made a contribution which will be long remembered.

Donal E. J. Mac Namara

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offenders, the law of adoption, and the law of lawyers.

Had the tour continued, we would have attended a trial and visited a juvenile facility in Shanghai, explored the mediation system in Hangzhou, then ended the tour in Hong Kong. Despite its premature termination, the tour left distinct impressions of the philosophy and operations of the courts and corrections systems of the gracious yet determined nature of the Chinese people.

1. *The Court System*

There are four levels of the People's Court organized along territorial lines: a) the Central Government Supreme People's Court; b) the Provincial or City High People's Court; c) the Intermediate People's Court; and d) the Basic People's Court. Although courts at the upper levels hear appeals of those at the lower levels, the courts at each level are independently managed.

The Supreme People's Court, analogous to the U.S. Supreme Court, selects cases that involve complex issues of national significance, and hears appeals from the High People's Court. The Basic People's Court tries most cases; the Intermediate and Supreme Courts hear those cases of greater significance for the country. Except for the Basic People's Courts, all courts have original jurisdiction and appellate powers. When a case heard at the People's Court is contested, an intermediate court hears the appeal.

2. *The System of Adjudication*

In each court there is a trial committee headed by a president. The president and trial committee members are appointed or dismissed by and responsible to the judicial standing committee of the National People's Congress (NPC) at that level of the system. The president and trial committee members supervise the work of the court.

Judges are appointed by the NPC at each level and need not have formal legal training. The tribunal at each level consists of three persons, usually a professional judge and two lay assessors. This panel decides both questions of law and fact, as there is no jury system. If the panel finds the evidence insufficient, it may decide that the prosecution must withdraw the case.

China practices judicial independence, but not as we know it. Article 126 of the 1982 Constitution of the PRC refers to the independence of the judiciary: "The people's courts shall, in accordance with the law, exercise judicial power independently and are not subject to interference by administrative organs, public organizations or individuals." In contrast with our understanding of the concept, this constitutional provision seems to mean that judicial power rests with the people's courts rather than with the judges. The decision of a collegiate bench may be only preliminary, since these decisions must be sanctioned by the trial committee. (Since the NPC appoints judges and trial committee members, by implication the state and Communist Party are highly involved in the judicial process.) In addition, trial committees in each court discuss "difficult cases," as defined by the president of the court, summarize judicial experience, and decide such cases. The bench then implements the decision.

In order to minimize outside influences on the judicial process, China follows a system of "withdrawal." Under this system, if a judge has any interest in a case (i.e., is a relative of a party in the case or is actually a party in the case), the judge steps down as the adjudicator for that case.

Unlike the United States, there is no codified, documented, refined body of case law in China. Panels of judges may look to previous decisions for some guidance, but concepts such as *stare decisis* or precedent have no paramount place in the Chinese legal system. Each case is decided based on its own facts and merits.

In contrast with our system, an accused in China has no right to a lawyer immediately after arrest, during the processes of arrest, initial detention, and first contact with a prosecutor. An attorney is assigned to investigate a criminal case between arrest and trial. In essence, the role of a defense attorney in a criminal case is to appeal to the mercy of the court for sentencing. Acquittals rarely occur, since the implication of an acquittal is that the court has not adequately collected and examined the facts.

higher court disagrees with the opinion of a lower court. There is only one appeal; the decision of the appeal is final. Our Chinese hosts referred to this as taking the second instance as the final instance.

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3. *The Correctional System: The Harbin Prison*

In Harbin, a city in northern China with a distinctive Russian influence, we met with members of the Bureau of Reform through Labor, Bureau of Reform through Rehabilitation, and prison officials.

The first prison in Harbin was established in 1901 when Russian invaders sought Chinese assistance in building the railways. After 1946, this prison was given to China. During the 1950's and 1960's our hosts noted that this prison "successfully reformed the Kuomintang reactionaries, including armies and Asians, anti-revolutionary elements and other criminals."

The Harbin prison houses mainly male rapists, thieves, murderers, and hooligans. Women and juveniles, as well as counterrevolutionaries and other political prisoners are housed elsewhere. Our hosts added that men and women are generally incarcerated for the same types of offenses, but that there are very few counterrevolutionary elements among women.

The purposes of the prison, we were told, are to strengthen the democratic dictatorship of the people and to maintain social order. In our parlance, the principle purposes of the prison are to rehabilitate and reeducate the individual. "Rehabilitation" entails a reeducation and strengthening of communist morality. Our hosts explained that inmates experience a spiritual construction to change bad habits and become productive members of society.

To carry out this philosophy, inmates undergo continuous dialogue with staff members. Inmates also attend classes in culture and politics to learn the laws, morality, and some vocational skills.

The prison also practices "reform through labor" to change an inmate's philosophy of "gain without pain." Through working in factories and agricultural production, inmates learn marketable skills. Upon release, inmates may receive a diploma for a successfully completed cultural education, and possibly a certificate in some technical field. The system of "reform through labor" should not be confused with "rehabilitation through labor," a notorious sanction that allows officials to circumvent legal protection and send undesirable persons to labor camps for three years or more without court approval. The rationale for this sanction, which was used widely during the Cultural Revolution (1966-76), is that since no crime has been committed, no trial is required.

Prison staff are called "police cutters." In accordance with state law and rehabilitative philosophy, the prison staff includes guards, administrators, and teachers. The prison also invites experts from society — scholars and famous persons — to educate the inmates, because in China the whole country is concerned with reform of offenders. Indeed, the first line of defense in handling deviant behavior rests with the community. In accordance with the socialist duty to help one another, which is a significant element of social life necessary to maintain unity, neighborhood groups apply peer pressure to change deviant attitudes and/or behaviors. If initial efforts fail, such pressure is increased both in amount and intensity. Thus, the criminal justice process presumably handles only the most recalcitrant individuals.

During their imprisonment, inmates earn no money and generally, have no family visits. The rationale for this policy is that part of the punishment is separation from persons outside the prison.

However, women appear to receive differential and reportedly better treatment than men in prison. The prison imposes light labor on women, in accordance with their physical condition. Outside the section where women are kept, there is no surveillance as there is for male inmates. In addition, prison officials encourage mother-child visits twice a month.

Sentencing is indeterminate. If an inmate demonstrates successful reeducation to communist morality and behaves appropriately, the sentencing court can commute the sentence, but never to less than half of that imposed. To mitigate punishment, the prison provides comments and advice to the court for its consideration.

Our hosts had no information on the number of recidivists, called "habitual recidivists," on the average length of stay for each type of offense or for the prison population as a whole. They noted that setting an average length of stay was difficult because of the indeterminate sentencing system.

BAUNACH, continued on page 11

Workshop on the Design and Use of the National Crime Survey

The Bureau of Justice Statistics and the Committee on Law and Justice Statistics of the American Statistical Association announce a 1990 summer workshop on the Design and Use of the National Crime Survey.

To be held July 15-28, 1990, at the University of Maryland in College Park, the workshop will feature:

- Lectures by a distinguished faculty of statisticians and social scientists;
- The latest technical information on the design, collection, and analysis of the NCS;
- Hands-on instruction in the analysis of NCS data;
- A stipend of \$1,000 plus travel and subsistence expenses.

The program for the workshop will introduce participants to both the methodology of the NCS and its substantive use. Topics to be covered include the history and design of the NCS, sample weights, design effects, estimation, error properties, non-response, coverage, longitudinal analysis, multilevel analysis, supplements to the NCS, and the redesign of the NCS.

The workshop is designed to stimulate the use of the NCS by providing the necessary technical information and an opportunity for the exchange of ideas among users of the survey. Computing facilities and instruction will be available so that participants can use the data during the workshop.

Applicants should have a PhD, or be actively working toward a PhD, in statistics or one of the social sciences. In addition, applicants should have computing experience and a professional commitment to examine the NCS data in future research. An intensive small group environment is planned and thus the number of openings is limited. To insure consideration, a resume and a letter describing interest in the survey should be sent as soon as possible to: Colin Loftin, Institute of Criminal Justice and Criminology, University of Maryland, College Park, MD 20742, (301) 454-5129.

Deadline for applications is December 1, 1989.

1990 NIJ Research Program

The National Institute of Justice's (NIJ) FY 1990 Research Program Plan has been released. Thirteen programs have been carried over into the new fiscal year. A new initiative has been announced: an experimental program involving drug testing in community corrections. The Ethnographies of Property Offenders Program has been reopened for competition. The scope of NIJ's competitive program of research on violence has been focused on prevention and control, which is reflected in its new title.

Each program area receives between five and eight hundred thousand in funding annually. In FY 1989, NIJ funded over \$10 million of solicited research on crime, criminal behavior, and crime prevention and control.

Educational institutions, nonprofit organizations, public agencies and profit making organizations are eligible to apply for research grants. NIJ encourages these organizations as well as individuals with an interest in the study or practice of criminal justice to apply.

The FY 1990 Research Program Plan provides descriptions of the research scope of each of the program areas, the names of the respective Program Managers, the solicitation closing dates, and directions for grant applications. Prospective applicants are encouraged to review the Program Plan and contact the appropriate Program Manager to determine the suitability of their submission. In some program areas, there are two review cycles during a single year.

To obtain a copy of the Program Plan, please write or call: NIJ/NCJRS, Box 6000, Rockville, MD 20850, (800) 851-3420 or (301) 251-5500.

A listing of all 15 program areas, the application deadlines, and the contact persons follows:

- **Apprehension, Prosecution and Adjudication of Criminal Offenders.**
 Cycle 1: Closes 2/16/90
 Cycle 2: Closes 6/08/90
 Program Manager: Bernard Aucter
 Tel.: (202) 724-2952
- **Criminal Careers and the Control of Crime.**
 Single Cycle: Closes 2/23/90
 Program Manager: Winifred Reed
 Tel.: (202) 724-7636

- **Drug Testing in Community Corrections.**
 Single Cycle: Closes 3/30/89
 Program Manager: Doris MacKenzie
 Tel.: (202) 724-2460
- **Drugs, Alcohol, and Crime.**
 Cycle 1: Closes 1/10/90
 Cycle 2: Closes 5/09/90
 Program Manager: Bernard Gropper
 Tel.: (202) 724-7631
- **Ethnographies of Property Offenders.**
 Single Cycle: Closes 4/20/90
 Program Manager: Winifred Reed
 Tel.: (202) 724-7636
- **Forensic Sciences and Criminal Justice Technology.**
 Single Cycle: Closes 3/16/90
 Program Manager: Richard Rau
 Tel.: (202) 724-7631
- **Graduate Research Fellowships.**
 Single Cycle: Closes 2/16/90
 Program Manager: Rosemary Murphy/
 Richard Laymon
 Tel.: (202) 724-7636/
 (202) 724-7631
- **Offender Classification and Prediction of Criminal Behavior.**
 Cycle 1: Closes 1/12/90
 Cycle 2: Closes 5/02/90
 Program Manager: Richard Laymon
 Tel.: (202) 724-7631
- **Public Safety and Security.**
 Cycle 1: Closes 1/26/90
 Cycle 2: Closes 5/18/90
 Program Manager: George
 Shollenberger
 Tel.: (202) 724-2956

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CALL FOR PAPERS

The *American Journal of Criminal Justice* is seeking papers for review for publication. The journal is dedicated to the exploration of policy issues in the criminal justice system as well as theoretical perspectives in criminology and juvenile delinquency.

Submission requirements include: (1) the **AJCJ** will only consider manuscripts for publication which have not appeared, have not been submitted, or are not under review elsewhere; (2) the manuscript must be typed (double-spaced) and should not exceed 30 pages, including tables, figures, footnotes, and references; (3) the manuscript must be submitted in triplicate, including an abstract of 100 words or less; (4) all tables, figures, footnotes, and references should conform to the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 3rd Edition; (5) author(s) will be promptly notified of the receipt of the manuscript; and (6) the journal is refereed and the author(s) will receive a publication decision concerning the manuscript within 10 to 12 weeks.

Manuscripts should be submitted to **Dr. Gennaro Vito**, Editor, *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, School of Justice Administration, University of Louisville, Brigman Hall, Louisville, KY 40292; telephone: (502) 588-6567.

The journal is the official publication of the Southern Criminal Justice Association (**SCJA**). Annual subscription fee for the journal is \$20 and it includes membership in **SCJA**.

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CALL FOR PAPERS Alcohol, Drugs and Criminal Justice Policy

The CRIMINAL JUSTICE POLICY REVIEW invites manuscripts for a special thematic issue on alcohol, drugs and criminal justice policy. Topics of interest include, but are not limited to: the impact of alcohol/drugs on crime/delinquency; theories of alcohol/drug abuse and their implications for policy formation; legal perspectives on the alcohol/drug problem; drug testing in a criminal justice context; interfacing of drug abuse and crime prevention programs; drug enforcement policies and policing; alcohol/drugs and traffic safety; AIDS and the criminal-addict; alcohol/drug-related policy issues in rehabilitation, probation and parole.

Theoretical or interdisciplinary approaches, policy or legal analyses, and studies utilizing quantitative or qualitative methodologies are welcome. However, all articles must discuss policy implications or focus specifically on policy issues or formation.

Original manuscripts will be reviewed through an external referee process. Articles that cannot be included in the special thematic issue will be considered for publication in other issues of the CJPR. The special issue is scheduled for publication in 1990. Deadline for submitting manuscripts: 1 March 1990.

Inquiries or manuscripts should be sent to: Gerald R. Garrett, The Center for Criminal Justice and Public Safety, College of Public and Community Service, University of Massachusetts/Boston, Boston, MA 02125-3393, Telephone: (617) 929-7466/7451 or 482-0231.

CALL FOR PAPERS

A workshop on International Comparisons of Juvenile Justice Systems, July 4-8, 1990, The Onati International Institute for the Sociology of Law.

With the International Sociological meetings in Madrid, Spain, July 9-13, 1990, we have an unusual opportunity for some of us to take advantage of the facilities provided by the newly established Onati International Institute for the Sociology of Law. The Research Committee on the Sociology of Deviance and Social Control and the

Research Committee on the Sociology of Law have successfully collaborated in the past, and this workshop should be another illustration of cooperation toward a common intellectual goal.

Your abstract should include the names and titles of authors, the name of the university or organization, and a clear title. The abstract should be less than 10 lines in English, French, or Spanish.

The Old University of Onati is in Onati, in the Basque Country of Northern Spain, 50 minutes from San

Sebastian. The closest airports are at Biarritz, Bilbao, and San Sebastian. The train station of Zumarraga, on the Paris-Madrid line, is 15 minutes from Onati. Participants who announce their arrival at this train station will be met personally.

For those who notify Jim Hackler by December of their intention of attending the workshop, information on local arrangements will be sent early in 1990 from the Onati International Institute for the Sociology of Law.

PONTELL, continued from page 5

Craps is another game that offers "action" and a chance to profit for the careful player. The bets in the center of the table are "sucker bets" because they do not pay true odds (the house gets a "commission" by paying you less than the true odds for particular numbers coming up on the dice. Therefore, over time you must lose on these wagers). "Field bets" are also not recommended, as these too are losing propositions in the long run. Most people play "pass" or "come" bets (betting that previously rolled numbers will be rolled again before a 7 is rolled) although a minute statistical advantage is gained by betting "don't pass" and "don't come" (betting that previously rolled numbers will not be rolled again before a seven is rolled). You can "back up" various bets on the craps table ("take odds", or "lay odds") and the advantage to doing this is that it is the only bet in the casino that will pay you true odds if you win. As with other games, if you lose a few in a row, the best strategy is to stop and/or move (quickly) to another table or casino.

There are numerous other casino games, including: Keno, which has terrible odds, but very large payoffs (you can buy a number of games at once and return to the counter after the last one to see if you have won anything); Pai Gow Poker, a recently introduced game which is essentially like poker, but all the players (the house plays as well) have a "high" or best hand which consists of five cards, and a "low" or a next best hand made up of two cards. The idea is to beat the dealer with both hands in order to win the amount bet (minus a 5% commission to the house, since the house has no advantage over any other player, and thus profits from

the game in this way). Similarly, to lose your bet, the house must beat *both* of your hands, otherwise it is a "push." A player can also "be the house" if he/she chooses to cover all bets on the table. It is not hard to learn, and the dealer will help you create the best hands (the way the house is required to play its hands) if you ask for assistance; Roulette, where numbers can be bet on in different ways; Machines (slots, poker, 21, for instance) offer interesting diversions from table games and can be fun to play. If you win a small amount, or a considerable jackpot (\$5-\$25) a good strategy would be to take your profits and leave for your next undertaking. Machines have a tendency to take back what they pay out (it's nothing personal of course, just a cycle of sorts). Do not, I repeat, do not go near any machine that shows quarters or silver dollars hanging off of ledges waiting to fall into a payoff chute, unless you are only going to watch someone else throw money into them!

If you do wish to gamble, I recommend going into Reno. There are a number of casinos, almost all of them within walking distance. They offer different ambiances, although the games will be similar if not identical. On a recent conference visit my favorite was the rather unconventional "Eddie's Fabulous 50's" which resembles a sock hop, and had some of the friendliest and attentive staff you'll ever find, in addition to a malt shop and "golden oldies" playing over the sound system. Win, lose or draw (a victory in itself given the odds) enjoy the conference, gamble wisely (if you choose to gamble at all), and, most importantly, have a good time!

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• **Punishment and Control of Offenders.**

Cycle 1: Closes 2/09/90
 Cycle 2: Closes 6/01/90
 Program Manager: Voncile Gowdy
 Tel.: (202) 724-2951

• **Summer Research Fellowships.**

Single Cycle: Closes 2/02/90
 Program Manager: Winifred Reed
 Tel.: (202) 724-7636

• **Victims of Crime.**

Cycle 1: Closes 2/20/90
 Cycle 2: Closes 5/25/90
 Program Manager: Richard Titus
 Tel.: (202) 724-7631

• **Violence Prevention and Control.**

Cycle 1: Closes 1/19/90
 Cycle 2: Closes 4/27/90
 Program Manager: Richard Rau
 Tel.: (202) 724-7631

• **Visiting Fellowships.**

Single Cycle: Closes 3/16/90
 Program Manager: Richard Rau
 Tel.: (202) 724-7631

• **White Collar and Organized Crime.**

Cycle 1: Closes 2/26/90
 Cycle 2: Closes 6/08/90
 Program Manager: Lois Mock
 Tel.: (202) 724-7684

BAUNACH, continued from page 7

On the day of the visit, the count at Harbin prison was 1,500, with 800 inmates undergoing very heavy punishment and 200 inmates on death row. Inmates on death row receive suspended sentences which are usually mitigated. This means that if after two years of incarceration an inmate conforms appropriately to communist morality and behavior, the courts will reduce their sentences.

Our hosts said there is no corporal punishment and no isolation. Inmates with discipline problems receive "very heavy punishment." Very heavy punishment entails numerous discussions with staff about morality, communist ideology, and good behavior. As a rehabilitative tool in a communist system, dialogue with staff may be useful, since the same kinds of discussions encouraging citizens to develop moral integrity, culture and a sense of discipline occur in community groups. Moreover, in China, the key to successful living is cooperating together in a work unity, not as an individual. Since individualism is less relevant in the Chinese society outside the prison, isolation as a disciplinary measure in a prison setting is inappropriate. Isolation might foster an individual spirit that would be antithetical to the focus on the collective order. Thus, the process of rehabilitation might be effective in China because there may be less of a culture shock between the prison and the community to which the offender returns. However, the extent to which inmates conform to social norms upon release in China remains empirically unclear.

4. *Reflections in a Mirror*

Superimposed on our professional activities were constant reminders of China's unrest. Some twenty thousand demonstrators filled Tiananmen Square at the outset of our visit to Beijing. On May 29 when some of us ventured to the Square, only a few hundred demonstrators remained. However, by June 1, when we left Beijing, we were told that the number of demonstrators swelled to nearly a million, allegedly the largest number of demonstrators in the Square's history.

Everywhere we went, the Chinese people waved the peace sign and smiled excitedly. It was indeed a refreshing change not to be hailed as "the ugly American." Citizens often stopped us along the street simply to practice their English or, more often, to ask us our views of the demonstrations, and our perceptions of democracy and freedom. They seemed to welcome us as guardians of liberty and as true supporters, even though they knew we could not change their system.

The massacre occurred on Saturday, June 3, shortly after we arrived in Shanghai from Harbin. Because of the ensuing demonstrations, our professional itinerary in Shanghai was cancelled. However, what transpired there seemed more like shades of "Casablanca." I recall looking out the window of my twelfth floor room at the posh Shanghai Sheraton onto an intersection jammed with thousands of demonstrators. While I stood in a lavishly furnished room amid the accouterments of western wealth — a stocked refrigerator, mini-bar, colored television, running water, and telephones — masses of people swarmed around the kiosk in the center of the intersection to hear the latest news of deaths and troop movements. Hundreds of others, colorful red flags in hand, marched earnestly towards downtown Shanghai. The beauty of this scene was that the Chinese people, suppressed for centuries by centralized authority, rallied in a struggle for freedom — yet another manifestation of disaffection with the traditional rule of man.

In a true spirit of friendship, during our last full day in Shanghai, three women attorneys, two of whom were over fifty years old, walked several miles from downtown Shanghai to our hotel to exchange views on the role of women attorneys in our respective countries. Similarly, the last morning we left the hotel for the airport, our hosts from the MOJ who had traveled with us throughout the tour, local interpreters, lawyers, and Bureau of Justice personnel sadly accompanied us on the bus at 6:30 am. They expressed regret that we cut our visit short, wished us a safe journey and speedy return, and hoped that our brief visit had strengthened ties between Chinese and American lawyers. They called us an "envoy of friendship."

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Social Scientists Outline Barriers Black Men Face*

Education, employment, and community involvement are the keys to eliminating the structural barriers facing America's young black men, according to witnesses testifying July 25 before the House Select Committee on Children, Youth, and Families, chaired by Rep. George Miller (D-CA). Six researchers and community activists described the socio-economic hurdles confronting young African Americans and stressed the need for more economic, educational, and social opportunities.

Mercer Sullivan, a senior research associate at the Vera Institute for Justice in New York, described for the Committee his work on the crime patterns of young men in New York City. In a study of three community-based groups—one black, one hispanic, and one white—Sullivan discovered that crime patterns began similarly in all three groups. As the subjects aged, however, disparities developed between the minority groups and the white group, with crime involvement dropping more among whites than among blacks and hispanics. The explanation, according to Sullivan, lies in the greater employment opportunity for white youth and the lower tolerance within white communities for criminal activity among youths.

Sullivan's study suggests that the traditional dichotomy between tougher law enforcement and increased preventative measures is largely illusory. "They're two sides of the same coin," he said. The key to reducing crime among America's young blacks involves preventive measures such as increased family participation in education and more extensive employment counseling and support, but also depends upon community-based enforcement measures.

Also testifying before the Select Committee was Andrew Sum, director of the Center for Labor Market Studies at Northeastern University, who stressed the correlation between poor education and insufficient an-

nual earnings among young black men. Sum also called for an increase in cooperative work/school programs that could provide young black men with better employment training.

Antoine Garibaldi, chairman and associate professor of education at Xavier University in New Orleans, echoed Sum's call for improvements in education, but emphasized that real progress depends upon renewed effort from all segments of the community, not just schools. "This problem is too widespread for one solution and, it is unrealistic to believe that only schools can ameliorate this

situation," he said.

Wade Nobles, director of the Institute for Advanced Study of Black Family Life and Culture, Oakland, CA, testified that efforts to improve self-image among young black men are crucial to eliminating the structural barriers founded on societal racism. Nobles promoted "culturally consistent (Afrocentric) manhood training programs"—such as the HAWK Federation Project in Sacramento, CA—as the vehicle for self-image improvement.

*Reprinted from *COSSA Washington Update*, July 28, 1989.

Women and Crime Task Force Approved by National Women's Studies Association

The National Women's Studies Association during its 1989 conference at Towson State University approved a recommendation to establish a Women and Crime Task Force. The recommendation was prepared by Carole Garrison (University of Akron) and Imogene Moyer (Indiana University of Pennsylvania).

This Task Force provides a forum to establish connections between those persons conducting research on women offenders, victims, and criminal justice practitioners and those who are working as support services for offenders, victims, and practitioners, victim advocates and legal counsel. NWSA, with its dedication to making alliances and coalitions between community activists and feminist scholars, will provide the en-

vironment for these natural linkages.

The first meeting of the Women and Crime Task Force will be at the 1990 (June 20-24) conference at the University of Akron. All members of the ASC Women and Crime Division (and other interested persons) are invited and encouraged to participate in the 1990 NWSA conference and to become involved in the Women and Crime Task Force.

Imogene Moyer is primarily responsible for organizing the first meeting of the Task Force. Those seeking additional information should contact Imogene L. Moyer, Criminology Department, Indiana University of Pennsylvania, Indiana, PA 15701 or Carole Garrison, Women's Studies, University of Akron, Akron, OH 44324.

BAUNACH, continued from page 11

5. Ruminations

One of the hallmarks of our legal system is its general stability and predictability within which change may occur in a relatively controlled way. In China, however, over the past few decades, change has been the normal state of affairs, particularly in the development of its economic and legal systems. For China's legal system, this has meant the beginning of a transformation from a rule of man to a system of a rule of law.

The evolution of the Chinese legal system is, however, far from finished. Beginning with the massacre last June, the events of the past few months suggest that the transformation from a rule of man to a rule of law remains incomplete. In this light, one of the remaining deficiencies of China's legal system is an inadequate means of restraining improper official actions. Progress towards the complete transformation of the legal system remains to be seen.

¹ The views in this paper are those of the author and do not reflect the opinions of either the law firm of Swidler and Berlin or of the People to People Citizen Ambassador Program.

² V. H. Li, *Law Without Lawyers* 19-20 (1978)

³ Yun-Hai Liu, *Lawyers in China*, 4 *China L. Rep.* 111 (1987)

⁴ J. A. Cohen, *Rebuilding China's Shattered Legal System*, 6 *Asia* 14, 49 (1983)

⁵ V. H. Li, *Law Without Lawyers*, *supra* note 3 at 45

POSITIONS—VACANCIES—OPPORTUNITIES

THE CRIMINOLOGIST will regularly feature in these columns position vacancies available in organizations and universities, as well as positions sought by members of the Society.

There will be no charge for placing such announcements. For those agencies or persons not wishing to have their identities known, arrangements can be made for a box number and all appropriate inquiries will be forwarded accordingly.

It is the policy of ASC to publish free of charge position vacancy announcements only from those institutions or agencies which subscribe to equal educational and employment opportunities and those which encourage women and minorities to apply.

Institutions should indicate the deadline for submission of application materials.

The Professional Employment Exchange will be a regular feature at each Annual Meeting. Prospective employers and employees should register with the Society no later than three weeks prior to the Annual Meeting of the Society. Appropriate forms may be obtained by writing to the ASC offices in Columbus, Ohio.

To place announcements in **The Criminologist**, send all materials to: Hugh D. Barlow, Editor, **THE CRIMINOLOGIST**, Dept. of Sociology/Social Work, Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville, IL 62026.

NORTHEASTERN UNIVERSITY, College of Criminal Justice announces an entry-level, tenure-track position at the rank of Assistant Professor for September 1990. Although the areas of specialization are open, preference will be given to candidates who can teach research methods, introductory statistics, and computer applications. Responsibilities will include teaching, research and publication, and university service. Candidates must hold a Ph.D. in criminal justice or a terminal degree in a related discipline prior to the time of appointment. Applications from women and minorities are strongly encouraged. Send applications, including a vita, a statement of teaching and research interests, examples of scholarly writing, and the names of three professional references to: *Professor James Alan Fox*, Faculty Search Committee, College of Criminal Justice, Northeastern University, 360 Huntington Avenue, Boston, MA 02115. We will begin processing applications on September 15, 1989. The salary is negotiable, depending on qualifications and experience.

CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, San Bernardino. The Criminal Justice Department invites applications for a tenure-track position at the Assistant or beginning Associate Professor level for September, 1990. Responsibilities include teaching at both undergraduate and graduate levels, scholarly activity, student advisement, and community service. A commitment to scholarship is expected. Preference will be given to a specialty in correctional administration. The position requires the ability to teach introductory criminal justice, as well as such subjects as correctional administration, criminal law, organized crime, white collar crime, comparative criminal justice, victimless crimes, and police administration. Qualifications include a Ph.D. in Criminal Justice, Criminology, or a closely related discipline. The J.D. is not considered an appropriate degree. Evidence of successful teaching is required; a scholarly publication record is essential. Field and research experience is desirable. Application deadline is December 15, 1989. Women and minorities are strongly encouraged to apply. Send letter of application, curriculum vitae, and names and phone numbers of three references (do not send letters of reference) to Chair, Search Committee, Criminal Justice Department, California State University, San Bernardino, 5500 University Parkway, San Bernardino, CA 92404.

NORTHEASTERN UNIVERSITY, College of Criminal Justice announces two entry-level, tenure-track positions at the rank of Assistant Professor for September 1990. Responsibilities will include teaching, research and publication, and university service. Teach such courses as Introduction to Private Security, Security Management and Supervision, Legal Aspects of Security Management and Operations, Security Design and Technology, and other security-related courses. Research interest in Private and Corporate Security required. Ph.D., D.B.A., JD or other terminal degree in a relevant discipline is required prior to appointment. Applications from women and minorities are strongly encouraged. Send applications, including vita, statement of teaching and research interests, examples of scholarly writing, and names of three professional references to: *Professor James Alan Fox*, Faculty Search Committee, College of Criminal Justice, Northeastern University, 360 Huntington Avenue, Boston, Massachusetts 02115. We will begin processing applications on September 15, 1989. Salary is negotiable depending on qualifications and experience.

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, IRVINE, Program in Social Ecology, has an opening at the Assistant Professor level for a person with research/teaching commitments in the area of the ecology of crime and delinquency. There is particular interest in recruiting a person who studies the development of criminal behavior or efforts to correct criminal behavior in terms of such factors as spatial arrangements, the physical environment and public policies related to it, population density, demographic change, and geography. Salary and benefits are comparable to those at the very best research universities, as are the expectations for scholarly productivity. Recruitment is for the subunit within the Program in Social Ecology entitled Criminology, Law and Society. There are nine faculty members in that subunit, with backgrounds in sociology, psychology, and planning, and four have J.D.'s in addition to Ph.D.'s. The Program in Social Ecology is an interdisciplinary academic unit that grants B.A., M.A. and Ph.D. degrees. Candidates should submit a brief letter, curriculum vitae, and a list of referees to: Chair, Search Committee for Criminology, Law and Society Program in Social Ecology, University of California, Irvine, CA 92717. Women and minority candidates encouraged to apply.

UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH DAKOTA, Criminal Justice Studies. A tenure track position in the Criminal Justice Studies Program. The University of South Dakota is a state supported public institution with approximately 5,500 students. Criminal Justice at the University of South Dakota is set in the context of a broad based liberal arts education. Within this framework the Program takes a values clarification approach in its courses. The Criminal Justice Program, with approximately 200 majors and 800 enrollments per semester, is administratively attached to the Department of Political Science. Given the generalist nature of our program and its connection with Political Science, the teaching responsibilities are flexible and will be selected by mutual consent. The following are of particular concern: juvenile justice, policing in a free society, Indian law, family violence, internship, research methods, correctional administration, and comparative criminal justice. Additionally the incumbent of this position will be expected to conduct publishable research in area(s) of interest and expertise, to counsel and advise students and to work with criminal justice agencies in the state and region. Ph.D. preferred. ABD's and J.D.'s nearing completion of their work also will be considered. Preference will be given to individuals with prior successful teaching, research, and service in criminal justice. Appointment will be at the Assistant or Associate Professor level. Salary will be commensurate with qualifications. Appointment will be for the nine month academic year with the possibility of summer sessions. Interested persons should send a resume and three letters of recommendation to: *Frederick W. Zuercher*, Criminal Justice Studies Program, University of South Dakota, 414 E. Clark St., Vermillion, SD 57069.

CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, CHICO invites applications for a full-time, tenure track position at the Assistant Professor level. Ph.D. in Political Science or Public Administration, or a related social science discipline preferred; A.B.D. considered. Excellence in classroom teaching is essential. One or more years of college or university teaching experience preferred. Candidate should be willing to assist in an expanding criminal justice program by way of serving as future internship coordinator and holding advising duties. Courses to be taught include Criminal Law Seminar, Administration of Justice, Introduction to Criminal Justice, Public Sector Budgeting, Introduction to Public Administration, and Research Methods in Public Administration. Application package must include current vita, evidence of teaching record (including student evaluations, if available), three recent letters of recommendation, and evidence of scholarly accomplishments and promise. For further information, please contact Dr. Vaughan Stapleton, Coordinator of Criminal Justice, Department of Political Science, CSU, Chico, Chico, CA 95929-0455. Apply to: *Dr. Irving Schiffman*, Chair, Department of Political Science, California State University, Chico, Chico, California 95929-0455. Deadline for applications is **December 20, 1989.**

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UNIVERSITY OF DELAWARE, Department of Sociology/Criminal Justice. This position is made available through the University's Target of Opportunity Program. Areas of specialization are open. The department has undergraduate programs in Sociology and Criminal Justice and M.A. and Ph.D. programs in Sociology and Criminology. The department will also host the ASA-MOST (Minority Opportunity Summer Training) Program. Applicants will have teaching responsibilities in the undergraduate and graduate programs and are expected to maintain an active program of research. Ph.D. required. The University of Delaware is committed to equal opportunity and affirmative action. We are working at building a culturally-diverse, broadly trained faculty. Applicants should send a vita and names of three references to *Margaret L. Andersen*, Chair, Search Committee, Department of Sociology, University of Delaware, Newark, DE 19716. The application deadline is November 1, 1989. Applications from minority groups and women are encouraged.

TEMPLE UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE anticipates the availability of one or more tenure-track positions, to be filled at the Assistant or early Associate Professor level, and six nontenure-track, one-year appointments. All positions to begin September 1990. Candidates should have a doctorate or terminal degree in criminal justice or a related field. All research specialties considered. Applications from women and minority candidates are encouraged strongly. Send vita, 3 letters of reference, research reprints/preprints by January 19 to: *Dr. Dorothy Kagehiro*, Criminal Justice Department, Temple University, Philadelphia, PA 19122, 215/787-1643.

SAM HOUSTON STATE UNIVERSITY, College of Criminal Justice. POSITION: Associate Dean for Academic Administration and tenure track faculty appointment, salary and rank dependent upon experience and qualifications. This position is available for the Spring, 1990 semester and will be filled at the earliest possible time. RESPONSIBILITIES: Administration of a college with 25 full-time faculty members requiring the supervision of teaching, research, and service activities including faculty evaluations and development, retention, promotion, salary administration, coordination and oversight of undergraduate, masters, and doctoral level faculty committees as well as administrative responsibility for college wide academic resource allocation, curricula, and program development. Position also requires a half-time (.50 FTE) instructional load. QUALIFICATIONS: Ph.D. in criminal justice or related field required as well as prior experience in academic administration, teaching, and scholarly productivity in criminal justice or closely related field. APPLICATION PROCEDURES: Interested persons are asked to send a letter of application, current vita, and the names of at least five references. Nominations will also be accepted. Search and screening procedures will begin immediately and applications will be accepted until the position is filled. Send all application material to: Chair, Associate Dean Search Committee, College of Criminal Justice, Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, Texas 77341.

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-EAU CLAIRE, Department of Sociology and Anthropology invites applications for a tenure-track position beginning August 27, 1990. Candidates should have a major specialization in Deviance, and have the Ph.D. completed by the date of appointment. The ability to teach a course in sociology of the police is highly desirable. Evidence of outstanding teaching effectiveness and scholarly achievement/potential are essential. Rank and salary will be commensurate with qualifications and experience. We are especially interested in receiving applications from women and minority candidates. By January 15, 1990 send letter of application describing teaching and research interests, curriculum vitae, transcripts of all graduate work and three letters of recommendation to: *Roger Mitchell*, Chair, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire, Eau Claire, WI 54702.

WESTERN KENTUCKY UNIVERSITY, Department of Sociology, Anthropology, and Social Work is seeking to fill a tenure-track, Assistant Professor position beginning August, 1990. We are looking for a Sociologist with a specialization in criminology and skills in social research methods. The applicant should be able to participate in an applied Master's program. The department is concerned with quality teaching. Preference will be given to candidates with a Ph.D. completed by August 1990. Submit letter of application, vita, names, addresses and phone numbers of three references to: Chair, Sociology Search Committee, Office of Academic Affairs, Western Kentucky University, Bowling Green, KY 42101. Postmark date deadline for initial screening of applicants: December 4, 1989. Women and Minorities are encouraged to apply.

NORTHERN ARIZONA UNIVERSITY, Department of Sociology, Social Work, and Criminal Justice has two tenure track positions available, one at the assistant level and one at the associate level, beginning Fall 1990, in a rapidly growing Criminal Justice program. An earned doctorate (Ph.D.) in Criminal Justice, Sociology, or Criminology is required. Candidates at the assistant level should have a strong potential for excellence in research, and teaching. At the associate level, candidates should have a well defined research agenda, evidence of publication, and some desire for administrative leadership of a developing graduate program. Candidates must be willing to teach sections of Criminology, and/or Law and Society, and should have research or teaching interest in either Policing, Comparative Criminal Justice, General Criminological Theory, including Post Structuralist thought, or Sociology of Law. Preference will be given to candidates with strong methodological skills. Salary for a 9 month academic year is competitive. Screening of applicant files will begin on October 30th. Positions will remain open until filled. Women and minorities are especially encouraged to apply. Candidates should send a letter of application, complete, resume, and three letters of reference to *Margaret Zahn*, Professor and Chair, Department of Sociology, Social Work, and Criminal Justice, Northern Arizona University, P.O. Box 15300, Flagstaff, AZ 86011.

NEW MEXICO STATE UNIVERSITY, Las Cruces, New Mexico announces an opening for a tenure track Assistant Professor position in Criminal Justice to begin in the fall of 1990. Applicants should be able to teach undergraduate and graduate courses in criminal justice (nine credit per semester teaching load), conduct and participate in research, engage in student advising, and fulfill appropriate institutional and public service functions. All substantive areas of teaching interest will be considered. Candidates must hold a Ph.D. in criminal justice or related field and show evidence of scholarly research and publication. ABDs will be considered if all requirements for the degree are completed prior to appointment. Review of applications will begin on November 20, 1989 and will continue until the position is filled. Application must include letter of interest, vita, and the names, addresses and phone numbers of five potential references. Send materials to: *G. Larry Mays*, Head, Department of Criminal Justice, New Mexico State University, Box 30001-Dept. 3487, Las Cruces, NM 88003. Offer of employment contingent upon verification of individual's eligibility for employment in the United States.

CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, LONG BEACH, Criminal Justice. Tenure Track Generalist, Fall 1990. Earned doctorate in criminal justice or related field; demonstrated knowledge of criminal justice system. Preference given to candidates with university level teaching experience, record of publications, and funded research. Teach graduate and undergraduate courses in the Criminal Justice Department. Courses to be taught may include: Contemporary Issues in Criminal Justice; Communications in Criminal Justice; Contemporary Issues in Law Enforcement; Introduction to Research Methods in Criminal Justice; Juvenile Justice System; Computer Applications in Criminal Justice; Community Relations in Criminal Justice; Crime, Criminal Justice Systems and the Political Process; Enforcement Systems; The Role of Police in Society; Problems in Urban Criminal Justice; Seminar in Criminal Justice Problems; Seminar on Organized Crime; and Research Methodology. Advise students regarding academic and career topics; maintain office hours and actively recruit students. Supervise student research and field experience in the southern California area. Conduct research and publish on relevant topics related to criminal justice. Active involvement with professional organizations at the local, regional and national levels must be maintained. Assume responsibility for updating curriculum. Salary commensurate with academic rank and subject to collective bargaining negotiations. Application deadline: position open until filled; interviews likely to commence 12/1/89. No application required; resume, three letters of recommendation, and transcripts indicating highest degree attained should be sent to: *Judy Hails Kaci*, Chair, Criminal Justice Department, California State University, Long Beach, 1250 Bellflower Blvd., Long Beach, California 90840.

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THE UNIVERSITY OF BALTIMORE, Department of Criminal Justice, invites applications for two tenure-track positions, one at the Assistant Professor level, with rank open on the second position. The second position will be available pending funding. Applicants for both positions should have a PhD in criminal justice or a related field. Expertise in law enforcement is required for one of these positions, with the area of specialization open for the second. Minority candidates are strongly encouraged to apply. Candidates must have a solid background in the methodological and theoretical foundations of the discipline, and an interest in the policy applications of research. The normal teaching load for the Department is nine hours a semester. Each faculty member is provided with a PC and unlimited mainframe access. Established ties to criminal justice agencies in the city, state, and the surrounding region provide excellent research and teaching resources. The Department of Criminal Justice offers the BS and MS in Criminal Justice, and Graduate Certificates in Correctional and Police Administration. A letter of application and a vita should be sent to: *Derral Cheatwood*, Department of Criminal Justice, University of Baltimore, Baltimore, MD 21201. Application deadline: February 1, 1990.

UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI—ST. LOUIS - The Administration of Justice Department at the University of Missouri-St. Louis invites applications for a Visiting Assistant Professor position. The appointment is set to begin with the Winter, 1990 semester and run through May, 1991. However, exceptional candidates may be considered for a Fall, 1990 appointment. The Ph.D. is preferred, however, ABD candidates may be considered. The department is most interested in individuals with expertise in policing, corrections or criminal law and the courts, but other areas may be considered. A research orientation is desirable. Duties will include a three course load. Send vita and three letters of recommendation to *Scott H. Decker*, Chair, Administration of Justice, UM-St. Louis, 8001 Natural Bridge Road, St. Louis, MO 63121. Deadline for applications is November 30, 1989.

MERCYHURST COLLEGE - The Criminology Justice Department has received approval for a new tenure-track position at the assistant professor rank beginning September, 1990. The preferred candidates will have a PhD in criminal justice or a related field; college/university level teaching experience; and professional experience in criminal justice. Consideration will also be given to strong candidates who are ABD or have appropriate terminal degrees. Duties include teaching undergraduate and graduate courses in criminal law, security, and policy analysis. However, candidates with other areas of specialty will also be considered. Applicants should send a vita, transcripts indicating highest degree attained, and the name, title, address, and phone number of three references to *Peter Benekos*, Criminal Justice Department, Mercyhurst College, Erie, PA 16546. Materials should be received by December 1, 1989.

ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY, The Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice invites applications for a tenure-track position at the rank of Assistant or Associate Professor of Criminology, beginning fall semester 1990. Candidates should possess a Ph.D. in Criminology, Criminal Justice or a related discipline, ideally at the graduate level. Although all areas of criminological specialization will be considered, priority will be given to candidates interested in teaching research methods. Duties involve primarily graduate teaching, but the possibility of teaching in our undergraduate criminal justice program will exist. Women, minorities, and scholars with a critical orientation are encouraged to apply. Send vita and three recent letters of reference by January 5, 1990 to *Christina Johns*, Chair, Criminology Search Committee, Dept. of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Alabama State University, Montgomery, AL 36101-0271.

TEXAS CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY, Department of Sociology invites applicants for a tenure track Assistant Professor position beginning in August, 1990. We are seeking a sociologist with a specialization in criminology, who can also work closely with a criminal justice program and advise sociology and criminal justice majors. Applicants should have their Ph.D. in sociology completed by August, 1990, and must have a strong research potential in criminology as well as a pronounced commitment quality undergraduate teaching. Attractive salary and benefits. This is a young, progressive, and multidisciplinary department with faculty in sociology, social work, urban studies, anthropology, and criminal justice. Please send letter, vita, and three letters of reference to: Chair, Search Committee, Department of Sociology, Box 30790, Texas Christian University, Fort Worth, TX 76129. Review of applications will begin November 1, 1989, and preliminary interviews will be conducted at the November American Society of Criminology meetings. Women and minorities are especially encouraged to apply.

INDIANA UNIVERSITY-PURDUE UNIVERSITY AT FORT WAYNE (IPFW) invites applications for the position of Assistant Dean of the School of Public and Environmental Affairs—Fort Wayne (SPEA). The Assistant Dean is the chief administrative officer of the IPFW Division of IU's SPEA. The division offers associate, bachelor, and master degrees. The Director is responsible for graduate and undergraduate program administration; relationships with public and private organizations and leaders in the community and the State; academic, professional, and administrative leadership; instruction of courses. Applicants should have a terminal degree in an area related to public administration/public affairs, national recognition as a scholar-educator, effective administrative skills, and must qualify for appointment as full professor. Applications will be accepted until the position has been filled. Those received by November 1 will definitely receive full consideration. Send applications and nominations to Chair, DPEA Search and Screen Committee, IPFW, 2102 Coliseum Blvd. East, Ft. Wayne, IN 46805. Expected date of appointment July 1, 1990.

WASHINGTON STATE UNIVERSITY, Department of Political Science, Criminal Justice Program. Tenure track academic appointment at the rank of Assistant Professor, starting Fall 1990 with demonstrated excellence in teaching and productive research. A Ph.D. in Criminal Justice, Political Science, Sociology, or any closely related field is required by date of appointment. Quantitative skills are preferred. Send a letter of application, vita, three letters of reference and other relevant materials to: *Taketsugu Tsurutani*, Chair, Department of Political Science, Washington State University, Pullman, WA 99164-4880. Application deadline is December 1, 1989.

GRAND VALLEY STATE UNIVERSITY, Criminal Justice, Assistant Professor: Full-time tenure track beginning Fall, 1990. Ph.D. preferred or A.B.D. in criminal justice or related discipline is required. Publications or demonstrated research potential. Field experience is preferred. Courses include general introduction and specialized corrections classes with potential graduate assignments. Salary is competitive. Review of applications will begin on December 1, 1989 and will continue until the position is filled. Minority group members and women are strongly encouraged to apply. Send letter of application, vita, and names of three references to *Dr. Donald G. Williams* (Chair), Criminal Justice Search Committee, 251 Mackinac Hall, Grand Valley State University, Allendale, MI 49401. EOE/AA

STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK COLLEGE AT BUFFALO, Chair, Criminal Justice Department. The largest of the SUNY Colleges of Arts and Sciences, the department consists of 8 full-time and a number of adjunct faculty. It enrolls the largest combined number of undergraduate and master's-level criminal justice majors among SUNY institutions. Chair and faculty members are affiliated with a collective bargaining unit. Responsibilities: provide leadership in setting and achieving goals in an academic environment; encourage faculty growth and development in teaching, research/publication and professional activities; work with faculty on implementing departmental operating policies and personnel activities; liaison with criminal justice community and professional organizations; coordination of student advisement; and other matters pertaining to the administration of an academic department. Qualifications: earned doctorate in criminal justice or related discipline; successful teaching experience; record of scholarship and publication; active professional service record; evidence of academic administrative experience preferred; and the ability to relate well and work harmoniously with students, faculty, academic administrators and the criminal justice community. Rank and salary are negotiable and commensurate with experience and qualifications. Review will begin December 1, 1989 and remain open until a qualified applicant is appointed. Send vita, names of four references, and a statement of educational and leadership philosophy to: *Dr. Sam Maislin*, Chair Search Committee, Department of Criminal Justice, State University College at Buffalo, 1300 Elmwood Avenue, Buffalo, NY 14222-1095.

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ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY, The Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice invites applications for a tenure-track Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice, beginning fall semester 1990. Candidates should have a Ph.D. in Criminal Justice, Criminology, or a related discipline. Although areas of specialty are open, preference will be given to someone interested in teaching some law related and/or research methods. Duties involve primarily undergraduate teaching, but the possibility of teaching in our graduate criminology program will exist. Women and minorities are encouraged to apply. Send vita and three recent letters of reference by December 31, 1989 to *Jerald Burns*, Chair, Criminal Justice Search Committee, Dept. of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Alabama State University, Montgomery, AL 36101-0271.

UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII, MANOA, Department of Sociology anticipates a full-time tenure track position at the Assistant Professor level, appointment beginning Spring or Fall, 1990. (Pending position clearance.) **Duties:** Teaching (both graduate and undergraduate) and research in criminology, law, and deviance with other fields of specialization open. The Department's program emphasizes the comparative sociology of Asia and the Pacific. We also offer program concentrations in criminology, law, and deviance, population studies, and the sociology of health and aging. **Minimum Qualifications.** Ph.D. in Sociology required. Demonstrated ability and/or qualifications to provide research training and mentorship at graduate level with active research interests. Salary range: \$30,582 to \$36,096. Please send a current vita, along with a letter indicating research plans, teaching interests and qualifications. Also arrange to have three current letters of reference forwarded. These materials should be sent to *Libby Ruch*, Faculty Selection Committee, Department of Sociology, University of Hawaii at Manoa, Porteus Hall, Room 247, 2424 Maile Way, Honolulu, Hawaii 96822. Closing date for applications: October 1, 1989. Affirmative Action Employer. Minorities and women are encouraged to apply.

UNIVERSITY OF NEVADA, RENO; applications are being accepted for a tenure-track, assistant or associate professor (corrections specialist) in the Department of Criminal Justice, a position anticipated for Fall, 1990. Duties include teaching undergraduate courses, [such as introduction to criminal justice, introduction to corrections, juvenile justice, probation and parole, and correctional institutions]; student advising; and university and community service. Qualifications include a Ph.D. in criminal justice or closely related field and demonstrated ability to teach and conduct scholarly research. Experience as a criminal justice practitioner in corrections is desired. Salary is commensurate with qualifications and experience. Application Deadline: January 1, 1990. A letter of application, vita, and the names of three references should be sent to: *B. Grant Stitt*, Ph.D., Search Chairman, Department of Criminal Justice, University of Nevada, Reno, Reno, NV 89557-0026.

AMERICAN PROSECUTORS RESEARCH INSTITUTE. Senior Program Analyst. Should have experience in program analysis and evaluation. The analyst will be asked to assess prosecution programs and provide qualitative descriptions. The analyst should have demonstrated skill in documenting, describing and analyzing complex criminal justice systems. The incumbent should possess a doctorate degree (or masters degree with substantial experience) in the fields of sociology, public administration, criminology, psychology, or the equivalent. The Senior Program Analyst must be able to work independently. This position requires knowledge of research theory and techniques as well as the creativity necessary to apply this knowledge to the criminal justice environment. It requires excellent writing skills. Salary commensurate with educational background and demonstrated experience. To apply send resume and cover letter to: *James C. Shine*, Executive Vice President, American Prosecutors Research Institute, 1033 N. Fairfax St., Suite 200, Alexandria, VA 22314.

WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY, Director, Interdisciplinary Program in Criminal Justice. The College of Liberal Arts is seeking applicants at the Associate/Full Professor level to fill the position of Director of the Interdisciplinary Program in Criminal Justice. Qualifications include Ph.D. in sociology, criminology, criminal justice, or other related disciplines, outstanding research record, administrative experience, and record of external funding. This program, housed within the Department of Sociology, offers graduate and undergraduate degrees in Criminal Justice. It is administered by the Director, who appoints an advisory committee of faculty from cooperating departments. The Director reports directly to the Dean of the College of Liberal Arts. Suitable candidates must be tenurable in the Sociology Department. Salary is competitive. Candidates should send curriculum vita and three letters of reference to *Prof. Allen Goodman*, Chair, Search Committee, Wayne State University, 995 Mackenzie Hall, Detroit, MI 48202. Women and Minority candidates are especially urged to apply.

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA-WILMINGTON—Department of Sociology and Anthropology, tenure/track entry level position at the rank of Assistant Professor beginning August 1990. Individual expected to teach courses in criminal justice and to supervise field placements. Preference given to applicants with specialization in one or more of the following area: victimology; women and minority issues in criminal justice policy; white collar crime; research methods in criminology and criminal justice, and administration of justice. Ph.D. in sociology or criminal justice required. Evidence of teaching and scholarly ability or potential is expected. UNCW—located 10 miles from the ocean—is one of the fastest growing campuses in the UNC system with a student enrollment of over 7000. The 19 member department offers undergraduate degrees in criminal justice, sociology, social work, and anthropology. Send letter of application and vita by December 1 to: *Cecil Willis*, Chair, Search Committee, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, University of North Carolina-Wilmington, Wilmington, NC 28403-3297. Minorities and women are encouraged to apply.

UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-ST. LOUIS – The Administration of Justice Department at the University of Missouri-St. Louis invites applications for a tenure track position at the rank of Assistant or Associate Professor depending upon qualifications and experience. The appointment will begin with the Fall, 1990 semester. The Ph.D. is required, though ABD candidates with exceptional research promise will be considered. Specialty area is open. Applicants must demonstrate a commitment to scholarly research. Duties will include research, teaching and service. Send vita and three letters of recommendation to: *Professor Scott H. Decker*, Chair, Administration of Justice, University of Missouri-St. Louis, 8001 Natural Bridge Road, St. Louis, MO 63121. Deadline for applications is January 10, 1990.

UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA AT OMAHA, Department of Criminal Justice. The Department of Criminal Justice at the University of Nebraska at Omaha seeks candidates to fill assistant-level tenure-track position beginning January, 1990. A Ph.D. in criminal justice or related field, or a J.D. with a Master's degree (with thesis) in criminal justice or a related field is required. Applicants with A.B.D. status will be considered. Duties include undergraduate and graduate instruction, university/community service, and criminal justice research.

All areas of specialization will be considered, however, applicants will be given special consideration if they can teach some of the following: Minorities and Criminal Justice, Introduction to Criminal Justice, Statistics, Criminal Law, Criminal Procedure, and law enforcement courses.

Review of applications will continue until the position is filled. A letter of application, three letters of recommendation, and a current vitae should be sent to *Vincent J. Webb*, Chair, Department of Criminal Justice, University of Nebraska at Omaha, Omaha, Nebraska 68182-0149. Minorities, women, handicapped persons, and Vietnam-era veterans are encouraged to apply.

APPALACHIAN STATE UNIVERSITY, MPA Director. The Department of Political Science/Criminal Justice invites applications for a tenure track position as Director of the Master of Public Administration Program. The program has three tracks: administration of justice, local government administration, and public management. Major responsibilities include teaching core MPA and undergraduate courses, outreach, and internship development. Opportunity to teach courses in other areas of interest. Rank is at the advanced assistant level or above. Ph.D. or DPA in appropriate field required. Evidence of effective teaching and scholarship is necessary. Salary is competitive and dependent upon qualifications and experience. Appalachian is one of 16 member institutions of the University of North Carolina system and enrolls some 11,000 students. Send letter of application, curriculum vitae, and the names of three references to: *Prof. Joel A. Thompson*, Chairperson, Department of Political Science/Criminal Justice, Appalachian State University, Boone, NC 28608. All materials must be received by November 20, 1989.

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ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY—The School of Justice Studies invites applicants for two tenure track positions at the Assistant Professor level, to begin August 16, 1990. The School provides a setting for studying justice from an interdisciplinary perspective. Faculty are committed to teaching in the undergraduate and graduate programs (M.S. and Ph.D.) and to scholarly research and publication. Applicants should have strong methodological skills and substantive strength in one or more of these areas: 1) conflict resolution and dispute settlement; 2) legal and moral philosophy; 3) justice and racial and ethnic minorities; 4) historical/comparative justice; 5) justice theory. Applicants must have at time of appointment an earned Ph.D., JD/Ph.D., or an equivalent terminal degree in the social sciences or humanities. Women and minorities are strongly encouraged to apply. To receive full consideration, a letter of application, vita, and three letters of reference must be postmarked by December 8, 1989. Send to: *Dr. John Hepburn*, Chair, Recruitment Committee, School of Justice Studies, Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ 85287-0403.

MEDICAL UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA—Crime Victims Research and Treatment Center. Post-Doctoral fellowship in sexual Assault Research. Fellowships funded by the National Institute of Mental Health. Open positions are currently available. Ph.D. awarded. Degree in a mental health profession accepted. Strong interest in sexual assault as a professional area. The Crime Victims Center is a division of the Department of Psychiatry at the Medical University of South Carolina. It conducts research on the mental health effects of crime and victimization and treats crime victims. Contact: *Dean G. Kilpatrick, Ph.D.*, Crime Victims Research and Treatment Center, Medical University of South Carolina, 171 Ashley Avenue, Charleston, SC 29425.

PORTLAND STATE UNIVERSITY. The Administration of Justice Department seeks qualified applicants for a new tenure-track assistant professor position. Salary is \$30,000 for a nine-month appointment. Duties include: teaching a nine-credit load of undergraduate and graduate courses each quarter; advising majors; publishing articles in refereed journals; participating in department and school committees; and providing consulting services to the community. Minimum qualifications are: Ph.D., substantial administration of justice coursework, paid administration of justice experience, paid teaching experience, and publication of at least one article in a refereed journal. Send letter of application addressing above qualifications; curriculum vita; published journal article; undergraduate and graduate transcripts; and names, addresses, and phone numbers of three references to: *Dr. Gary R. Perlstein*, Chair, Search Committee, Administration of Justice Department, Portland State University, PO Box 751, Portland, OR 97207-0751 (503) 464-4014. Consideration of complete applications will begin on November 1, 1989, and will continue until position is filled which may be as early as January 1, 1990. Minorities, women, and members of other protected groups are especially encouraged to apply.

GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY, College of Public and Urban Affairs, Director of Research. Applications are invited for the Director of Research, a new position in the College of Public and Urban Affairs established to provide leadership in conducting policy research focusing on urban issues. The principal responsibility of this position is to direct the Center for Urban Policy Research, an interdisciplinary unit with a small professional staff, a well-established survey research operation, a transportation studies program, and a criminal justice statistical and analysis center. The Director, whose overall purpose is to further the research mission of the College, will report to the Dean. The College seeks an outstanding scholar with a solid record of empirical research in one or more fields of urban policy such as housing, health and welfare, public safety, transportation, land use planning, or employment and economic development. Applicants must have demonstrated ability to attract external funding for large-scale research projects and must be able to organize collaborative research efforts across departmental and disciplinary lines. This is a faculty appointment to be made at a senior level. Candidates must have a Ph.D. in a relevant discipline and must be tenurable in an academic unit of the College, which includes public administration, criminal justice, applied linguistics, social work, urban studies, and hospitality administration. Salary will be competitive to attract candidates with national reputations in their fields. Applications and inquiries should be directed to: *Dr. Theodore H. Poister*, Chair, Research Director Search Committee, College of Public and Urban Affairs, Georgia State University, Atlanta, Georgia 30303. The application deadline is December 1, 1989, or such time as the position is filled.

ILLINOIS STATE UNIVERSITY, The Department of Criminal Justice Sciences anticipates the addition of three tenure line positions at the assistant or associate levels. Faculty are being recruited for positions in the following fields of specialization and will be expected to reach undergraduate and graduate courses, and to assume other academic related responsibilities within the department. The three openings include positions in: (1) policing, (2) corrections, and (3) the area of specialization within criminal justice is open; however, the successful candidate for the third position will best complement the teaching and research needs of the department. Preference will be given to applicants with established records of publication, successful grant writing, and criminal justice field and teaching experience. Candidates with quantitative and/or qualitative research backgrounds are encouraged to apply. The preferred candidates will have a Ph.D. in criminal justice or a related field, but consideration will be given to strong candidates who are ABD. Each position is a nine month tenure track position. Salary commensurate with qualifications and experience. Excellent fringe benefits and opportunity to teach summer school. To ensure consideration, materials should be submitted by **December 15, 1989**. All positions available fall 1990. APPLICATION PROCEDURE: Send letter of application, vitae, and three letters of recommendation (including phone numbers) to: *Michael T. Charles, Ph.D.*, Department of Criminal Justice Sciences, Schroeder Hall 401, Illinois State University, Normal, Illinois 61761-6901, Telephone: (309) 438-7626.

WESTERN MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY anticipates a tenure track position for a well qualified scholar to teach graduate and undergraduate courses in criminal justice and corrections. Appointment will be made at the Assistant level for the 1990/91 academic year. A Ph.D., demonstrated research ability, strong publication record and teaching experience are expected. Preference will be given candidates with expertise and practical experience in corrections and law enforcement or Juvenile Delinquency/Juvenile Justice. Salary and fringe benefits are competitive depending upon qualifications and rank. Applications from minorities and women are especially welcome. Candidates should send vita and have three letters of reference sent to: *Dr. Paul C. Friday*, Director of Criminal Justice, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, Michigan 49008.

UNIVERSITY OF IOWA, The Department of Sociology has one position with rank open and another position at the Assistant Professor level. We are soliciting applications from candidates with Ph.D.s who have clear promise of outstanding scholarship and teaching at the beginning level and record of outstanding scholarship and teaching at the more advanced level. Areas of specialization are open. Appointment begins August 1990 and formal screening will begin October 1, 1989. Send vita, statement of research, agenda, and three letters of reference to: *Professor Barry Markovsky*, Chair of Recruitment Committee, The University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA 52242. Do not send other written materials until requested.

SUNY-ALBANY, SCHOOL OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE seeks to fill four vacancies. Rank for two of the positions is open; the other two are at the junior level. All positions are tenure-track, and all begin in the Fall of 1990. The School of Criminal Justice offers multidisciplinary graduate and undergraduate programs leading to the BA, MA and PhD degrees. The School is concerned with a variety of problem areas including crime and delinquency, criminal justice administration, law and social control, and planned change. Persons specializing in any of these areas are encouraged to apply, although we are particularly interested in strengthening our offerings in police management and administration, in crime and delinquency, and in ethnicity and gender studies. A PhD, JD, or similar degree is required for all positions, and preference will be given to candidates with demonstrated research ability, strong publication records, and teaching experience. Salaries are competitive. Review of applications for the two junior positions and one of the open rank positions will begin on November 15, 1989. The second open rank position is a previously advertised search which will continue until a suitable candidate is found. Applicants should submit a curriculum vita, including names and addresses of three references, and a brief statement describing research and writing plans. These materials should be sent to: *David McDowall*, Chair, Search Committee, School of Criminal Justice, State University of New York at Albany, 135 Western Avenue, Albany, NY 12222. Applications from minority persons, women, and handicapped persons are especially welcome.

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LOYOLA UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, Criminal Justice Department invites applications for a possible opening at the Assistant Professor level (tenure-track position) for Fall 1990. Demonstrated interest and competence in teaching, scholarly research and publications is required in the following subjects: court management and organization, criminal law and procedure, judicial decision-making, and other court-related areas. Relevant experience/involvement in the criminal justice system is also required. Candidates should possess a Ph.D. and preferably also a J.D. Salary is competitive. Send a letter of application, curriculum vitae, examples of scholarly writing, and copies of college transcripts to *Dr. Gad J. Bensinger*, Chairman, Department of Criminal Justice, Loyola University of Chicago, 820 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Illinois 60611.

WESTERN MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY anticipates a tenure track position for a well qualified scholar to teach graduate and undergraduate courses in criminal justice and corrections. Appointment will be made at the Assistant level for the 1990/91 academic year. A Ph.D., demonstrated research ability, strong publication record and teaching experience are expected. Preference will be given candidates with expertise and practical experience in corrections and law enforcement or Juvenile Delinquency/Juvenile Justice. Salary and fringe benefits are competitive depending upon qualifications and rank. Applications from minorities and women are especially welcome. Candidates should send vita and have three letters of reference sent to: *Dr. Paul C. Friday*, Director of Criminal Justice, Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, Michigan 49008.

THE AMERICAN UNIVERSITY, SCHOOL OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS, Department of Justice, Law and Society invites nominations and applications for two tenure track faculty positions at assistant or associate level, effective Fall 1990. These positions require a specialization in justice, law and society or criminology fields. Persons with backgrounds in sociology, political science, psychology, philosophy, anthropology, law or economics will be considered. Ph.D. required. Faculty rank and salary is dependent on qualifications and experience. Primary responsibilities include undergraduate and graduate teaching and active engagement in scholarly research. Faculty also engage in University service and student advising. Applicants should have demonstrated achievement in scholarship and competence in teaching. Good knowledge of research methods and quantitative skills are desirable. The potential for involvement in sponsored research activity is also desirable. Minority and female candidates are encouraged to apply. Applications received by December 1 will be given full consideration. Please send curriculum vitae to: Faculty Search Committee (JLS), Office of the Dean, School of Public Affairs, The American University, 4400 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20016.

UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE. Two positions at the level of Assistant Professor, School of Justice Administration, College of Urban and Public Affairs. Tenure track positions (ten months) with salary competitive and negotiable. Teaching responsibilities include courses in law enforcement. Requirements include an earned doctorate in a criminal justice discipline in hand at time of appointment (applicants with the JD must present additional graduate degree in criminal justice or a closely related discipline), a record of performance or the potential to establish a record of performance in university-level teaching, research, publication and service in criminal justice; ability to teach general introductory and police related courses; and credentials or the potential to be admitted to the Graduate Faculty. Experience in criminal justice, especially some aspect of policing, is desirable. A complete application must include: current vita, graduate transcripts and three letters of recommendation (sent separately). Apply to: *Dr. Forrest Moss*, Chair, Search Committee, School of Justice Administration, University of Louisville, Louisville, Kentucky 40292, (502) 588-6567. Closing date: November 15, 1989.

UNIVERSITY OF NORTHERN IOWA. The Department of Sociology and Anthropology announces a new, tenure-track appointment for a sociologist or criminologist beginning fall semester, 1990. Must have research interests in childhood antecedents of deviant and criminal behavior. Must be able to teach juvenile delinquency and courses in two or more of the following areas: general criminology, women and the criminal justice system, corrections and punishment, comparative criminology, and police and society. Teaching load is three sections (two or three preparations) per semester. Doctorate in sociology or criminology and demonstrated excellence in teaching and scholarship required. Rank at assistant professor. Competitive salary and fringe benefits. Send letter of application; vita; and names, addresses, and telephone numbers of three persons who may be contacted as references to *Dr. Keith Crew*, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, University of Northern Iowa, Cedar Falls, IA 50614. Review of applications will begin January 15, 1990, and will continue until position is filled. UNI specifically invites and encourages applications from minorities and women.

RUTGERS-CAMDEN, Department of Sociology, Anthropology and Criminal Justice is searching for a criminologist, sociologist, or anthropologist for a tenure-track appointment beginning September 1990. Senior appointment possible. Candidates should have expertise in at least two of the following areas: criminal justice, gender studies, and urban sociology. Research commitment and publication record essential. Rutgers-Camden is a predominantly undergraduate college across the river from Philadelphia; the department offers a major in sociology and minor programs in criminal justice and anthropology. Send letter of application, c.v., samples of publications, and names and addresses of at least three references to: *Dr. Drew Humphries*, Search Committee Chair, Department of Sociology, Anthropology and Criminal Justice, Rutgers University, Rutgers, NJ 08102.

STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK AT BUFFALO, Chair, Criminal Justice Department. The largest of the SUNY Colleges of Arts and Sciences, the department consists of 8 full-time and a number of adjunct faculty. It enrolls the largest combined number of undergraduate and master's-level criminal justice majors among SUNY institutions. Chair and faculty members are affiliated with a collective bargaining unit. Responsibilities: provide leadership in setting and achieving goals in an academic environment; encourage faculty growth and development in teaching, research/publication and professional activities; work with faculty on implementing departmental operating policies and personnel activities; liaison with criminal justice community and professional organizations; coordination of student advisement; and other matters pertaining to the administration of an academic department. Qualifications: earned doctorate in criminal justice or related discipline; successful teaching experience; record of scholarship and publication; active professional service record; evidence of academic administrative experience preferred; and the ability to relate well and work harmoniously with students, faculty, academic administrators and the criminal justice community. Rank and salary are negotiable and commensurate with experience and qualifications. Review will begin December 1, 1989 and remain open until a qualified applicant is appointed. Send vita, names of four references, and a statement of educational and leadership philosophy to: *Dr. Sam Maislin*, Chair Search Committee, Department of Criminal Justice, State University College at Buffalo, 1300 Elmwood Avenue, Buffalo, NY 14222-1095.

SEARCH Group, Inc. a national justice organization has positions available: **DIRECTOR, SYSTEMS AND TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM.** Direct professional staff in system development and technical assistance and training for justice agencies; manage national grants and contracts. *Requires:* M.A. in related discipline; significant management experience, thorough knowledge and experience with microcomputers and applications; excellent writing skills. *Salary:* \$50,000-\$55,000/

SYSTEMS SPECIALIST/IDENTIFICATION. Provide technical assistance in operation of state identification bureaus, including procurement and implementation of AFIS; write technical assistance reports, grant applications and bids; manage grants and contracts. *Requires:* Experience in state identification bureaus, expertise in AFIS and image transfer; B.A.; excellent writing and speaking abilities. Prefer background in programming, statistics and physical science. *Salary:* \$45,000-\$50,000/year.

SYSTEMS SPECIALIST/MICROCOMPUTERS. Provide justice agencies with technical assistance and training in microcomputer applications; support office automation. *Requires:* B.S. in computer science or related discipline; significant experience in microcomputers, applications and Local Area Networks in criminal justice. *Salary:* \$37,000-\$41,000/year. *All positions require travel. Send resumes to:* 925 Secret River Drive, Suite H, Sacramento, CA 95831. Attention: David Roberts.

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EAST TENNESSEE STATE UNIVERSITY, The Department of Criminal Justice & Criminology, College of Arts & Sciences, invites applications for a tenure track position beginning August 15, 1990. Appointment will be at the rank of Assistant Professor. Qualifications: Ph.D. in Criminal Justice/Criminology or Sociology with specialization in Criminal Justice/Criminology, strongly preferred. Exceptionally qualified ABD will be considered if completion is imminent. The successful candidate must be qualified to teach undergraduate and graduate courses in research methods and statistics, criminology, and general criminal justice (specialty areas open); teaching in Sociology also a possibility. Position requires strong commitment to research and publication as well as excellent teaching, student advisement, and service. Potential for grant development is also desirable. Review of applications will begin November 13 and continue until a suitable candidate is found. Inquiries: Send letter of application, vita, and at least three references to: *Dr. Stephen Brown*, Chair, Department of Criminal Justice & Criminology, Box 19150A, East Tennessee State University, Johnson City, TN 37614.

MINOT STATE UNIVERSITY, Department of Social Work, Criminal Justice and Gerontology. Full-time, tenure track, at Assistant or Associate level. Prefer teaching/professional experience in management, supervision policy. Other areas: Rural CJ, Native-American issues, Canadian CJ. Prefer Doctorate in CJ or Criminology, teaching and practical experience, but ABDs and other combinations of education and experience will be considered. New M.S. in Criminal Justice Degree program; strong faculty development and support for research. Good transportation; high quality of life; family-oriented, excellent recreation. Apply by January 5, 1990, screening begins. Open until filled. Write to: *Martin B. Miller*, Department of Social Work, Criminal Justice, and Gerontology, Minot State University, Minot, ND 58701.

UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, Family Research Laboratory has 3 or 4 fellowships available starting in the summer or fall of 1990. These NIMH-funded positions are open to new and experienced researchers with doctorates in the fields of psychology, sociology, social work, law, nursing, public health and medicine. The fellowships are intended for work in the area of child abuse, domestic violence, elder abuse, sexual abuse, rape, homicide and other family-violence related topics with special attention to mental health impact. Scholars may use the one-year fellowships (with possible one year extension) to work on their own projects, to collaborate with FRL staff on on-going projects, or to work on one of the many data sets archived at the FRL. Fellows must be able to reside close enough to UNH (one-and-a-half hours from Boston) to attend the weekly Family Violence Research seminar. Annual stipends run from \$17,000 to \$31,500, depending on number of years since receipt of doctorate. For more information, contact, *David Finkelhor* or *Murray Straus*, co-directors, Family Research Laboratory, University of New Hampshire, Durham, NH 03824. Tel (603) 862-1888.

SAN HOUSTON STATE UNIVERSITY, The College of Criminal Justice, Criminal Justice Center announces the availability of a tenure track position to be filled at the Assistant Professor level. Applicants must have a Ph.D. or equivalent terminal degree in Criminal Justice or a related field [i.e., political science, sociology, criminology, psychology, social work, etc.] and are expected to demonstrate a commitment to teaching and show strong potential in the areas of research and publication. Applicants capable of teaching undergraduate research methods and statistics will be given special consideration. The Criminal Justice Center is a multifaceted program engaged in teaching, research, and other scholarly activities. A full academic program of study is offered including the B.A., M.A., M.S., and Ph.D. degrees in criminal justice.

Applicants are expected to participate in all aspects of the Center's program, particularly in teaching and research. Salary is competitive and negotiable. **APPLY TO:** Faculty Search Committee, Assistant Professor Position, c/o *Dr. Dennis R. Longmire*, College of Criminal Justice, Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, TX 77341. **APPLICATION DEADLINE:** This position has been authorized to begin immediately and may be filled prior to the Spring Semester, 1990. The Search Committee will begin screening applications immediately and continue doing so until the position is filled. Interested applicants should send a copy of your vita and the name, address, and telephone number of three references. Do not send letters of reference. The Search Committee will solicit these later.

SOUTHWEST MISSOURI STATE UNIVERSITY solicits applications for a tenure track assistant professor position in Criminal Justice/Sociology beginning August, 1990. Candidates should be generalists able to teach Introduction to the Criminal Justice System, Criminology, or Institutional Corrections as well as Research Methods or Statistics. Qualifications include the PhD (By Aug. '90), evidence of successful teaching and scholarly promise. Salary will be very competitive. The successful candidate will join a collegial 23 member interdisciplinary faculty who support growing programs in Sociology, Criminal Justice, Applied Social Research, Anthropology and Social Work. The Department operates a Center for Social Research which does contract research for a variety of clientele. The University is growing, currently enrolling over 19,000, and is located in a city of 150,000 with five colleges and universities. The Ozarks area is a favorite outdoor recreation setting. Candidate screening will commence December 1 and continue until the position is filled. Send a letter of application, vitae, and three letters of reference to *Donald D. Landon*, Head, Department of Sociology, Anthropology and Social Work, Southwest Missouri State University, Springfield, MO 65804.



American Society of Criminology
1314 Kinnear Rd., Suite 212
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ISSN 0164-0240

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