

The Criminologist

Official Newsletter of the American Society of Criminology

Vol. 11 No. 2

March-April, 1986

Praise for the 1986 ASC Meeting Site

1986 Program Co-Chairs **Barbara Raffel Price** and **Carl Wiedemann** accompanied ASC President **Lloyd E. Ohlin** to Atlanta for a first-hand look at the facilities available for the 1986 Annual Meeting. They were very impressed with the comfort, convenience, and amenities of the Downtown Marriott Hotel, site of the meeting.

The hotel has set aside 500 rooms for the Society at the highly competitive rate of \$55.00 for single or double rooms. An additional 200 rooms have been made available at the Holiday Inn directly across the street. Rooms available on a first-come, first-serve basis, but Society members must register **before October 1** to take advantage of the low rates and to ensure the availability of a room.

Both hotels have swimming pools, and there are saunas, a health club, and hydrotherapy pool at the Marriott. Be sure that when making room reservations at the Marriott you specify the **original** Downtown Marriott, located at Courtland Street and International Boulevard.

More information on the 1986 Annual Meeting will be forthcoming in subsequent editions of *THE CRIMINOLOGIST*.

FROM THE EDITOR

This edition of *THE CRIMINOLOGIST* marks a change in editorship. John Kramer has stepped down after a three-year stint. I would like to express my gratitude to John, both for his outstanding work as editor, and for the help and counsel he gave me personally when we met recently in Columbus under the watchful eye of Sarah Hall.

That meeting gave rise to some ideas about future developments in these pages. I would like to take this opportunity to share these ideas with the membership, and invite readers with comments or suggestions to get in touch with me.

- The series describing programs in criminology and criminal justice around the country will continue. In this issue, Sheldon Messinger describes the program at Berkeley. Other members are invited to send brief accounts of their programs. Descriptions of programs at foreign universities are also welcome.

- Many of us find it hard to keep up with state and federal legislation and appellate decisions bearing on crime. If you hear of an important, or merely interesting case in your jurisdiction, let other members know about it through these pages.

- Members engaged in new teaching or research projects will often benefit from the knowledge and experiences of other members. *THE CRIMINOLOGIST* can help if you send in **specific questions** arising from your teaching or research.

- Student members and others contemplating a career outside academe will be interested in the experiences of M.A. and Ph.D. criminologists who are not in teaching environments. If you are among the latter, send *THE CRIMINOLOGIST* a brief description of what you do, how you got there, and what the prospects are for newcomers.

- *THE CRIMINOLOGIST* is for and about members of the Society. Let your colleagues know what you are doing and what is happening to you as a criminologist. Are you writing a new book, beginning or concluding a study, taking over the chair of a program, going on leave, or changing jobs? Have you had a memorable experience that you would like to share with your colleagues? Let the editor know. Also let the editor know if you have complaints about *THE CRIMINOLOGIST*.

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Berkeley's Jurisprudence and Social Policy Program

The University of California, Berkeley offers an unusual opportunity for students interested in graduate study of criminal justice. The "Jurisprudence and Social Policy" program, leading to the Ph.D., is offered by the School of Law under the auspices of the Graduate Division. Since 1977, the School of Law has added nine full-time faculty, including economists, historians, political scientists and sociologists, with a special responsibility for JSP. Many have a particular interest in criminal justice. Among the law faculty with this special interest are Malcolm Feeley (plea bargaining, courts and reform, Caleb Foote (bail, discretion), Phillip Johnson (criminal procedure, sentencing), Sanford Kadish (jurisprudence of criminal law), Sheldon Messinger (prisons, sentencing), Jerome Skolnick (police), and Franklin Zimring (deterrence, juveniles). JSP students also have the opportunity to work with other Berkeley faculty whose work in criminal justice is well-known, including Troy Duster and David Matza (sociology) and William Muir (political science).

There are presently some 35 doctoral students in the JSP program. About half are simultaneously pursuing a professional law degree (the J.D.), although this is not required. Their JSP courses of study aim at familiarizing them with jurisprudential analyses of legal doctrine; at deepening their grasp of social science theory as it bears on legal institutions and processes; and acquainting them with empirical research methods. Finally, students are expected to bring this knowledge to bear on the analysis of law-related problems of social policy.

Students are required to take an intensive, year-long introductory seminar; several basic law courses (if they have not already had them); and such methods courses as needed. As in all Ph.D. programs at Berkeley, students must pass a language examination and a Qualifying Examination before being permitted to prepare a dissertation.

Experience to date suggests that the program is well-suited to prepare students for teaching law-related subjects in a variety of humanities and social science programs, including criminal justice programs, and for applied research positions. Students who have or also get a professional law degree may be particularly well-prepared to teach in law schools.

Examples of criminal justice related dissertations underway include a study of the implementation of California's massive reform of criminal law and procedure ("Proposition 8"); a comparison of police practices in the U.S. and Japan; and a study of the role of law in transforming Australia from a penal colony into a democratic republic.

The deadline for 1987-1988 applications is February 1, 1987. For further information write to The Graduate Secretary-JSP Program, School of Law, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720. The phone number is 415/642-4038. The current chair of the program is Sheldon Messinger.

Correction to January article on "Reflections and Comments on the 1984 and 1985 Annual Meetings"

Marc Riedel, chairman of the 1984 and 1985 ASC Annual Meetings asked that a correction be made to his article with regard to the task of the Program Committee in assembling panels for the 1985 meeting. Riedel was aware of the mistake he had made and wanted the correction to show that the Program Committee had the task of assembling twelve to sixteen panels per Committee member, not assembling twelve to sixteen panels of the meeting.

New Officers Elected Division on International Criminology

Results of the recent election for the ASC Division on International Criminology were announced at ASC's annual meeting in San Diego. Clayton Hartjen, Rutgers University, was elected Chairman; Wesley Skogan, Northwestern University was elected Secretary, and Gary Lafree, University of New Mexico; Maria Los, University of Ottawa, and Harold E. Pepinsky of Indiana University, were elected as Counselors to the Executive Board.

Organized Crime Conference

The International Association for the Study of Organized Crime (IASOC) and the University of Illinois at Chicago (UIC) are sponsoring a conference on organized crime, August 27-29. The conference will take place at UIC and focus on the final report of the President's Commission on Organized Crime; that report will be made public on April 1st. The conference will be divided into topical areas including traditional organized crime, outlaw motorcycle gangs, Colombian, black, and oriental criminal organizations and the Sicilian Mafia.

There will be international authorities on organized crime presenting papers, and respondents from the President's Commission. The conference will include plenary sessions and roundtables organized around topical areas.

Earlier in the week, August 25-27, the University of Illinois at Chicago will present an international conference on terrorism. Special rates will be available to those attending both conferences. Further details may be obtained from: Secretariat, St. Xavier College, Chicago, IL 60655, (312) 779-3300.

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ASC President: Lloyd E. Ohlin, 180A Pigeon Hill Road, Milbridge, ME 04658.

Membership: For information concerning ASC membership, contact J. Robert Lilly, ASC, Treasurer, 1314 Kinnear Rd., Suite 212, Columbus, OH 43212.

Second class postage paid at Columbus, Ohio.

ASC COMMITTEES, 1985-1986

Constitution and By-Laws Committee

Chair: John P. Clark, University of Minnesota
 Nanci Koser Wilson, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale
 Marjorie S. Zatz, Arizona State University

Employment Exchange Committee

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 Stephen W. Van Dine, Ohio Dept. of Rehabilitation and Correction

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 Charles H. McCaghy, Bowling Green State University
 Bruce Johnson, New York State Division of Substance Abuse Services
 George L. Kelling, Harvard University
 William F. McDonald, Georgetown University
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 Felice J. Levine, National Science Foundation
 Lawrence A. Greenfield, Bureau of Justice Statistics
 G. Thomas Gitchoff, San Diego State University

Publications Committee

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 Marc Riedel, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale
 Ronald Akers, University of Florida
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 Michael Gottfredson, University of Arizona
 Drew Humphries, Rutgers University
 Joseph P. Weis, University of Washington

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 David A. Ward, University of Minnesota
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 Simon Dinitz, Ohio State University
 Gilbert Geis, University of California, Irvine

Grants and Contracts Committee

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 Jan M. Chaiken, Abt Associates
 Wesley G. Skogan, Northwestern University
 Nancy F. Jacobs, John Jay College of Criminal Justice
 Joan E. Jacoby, Jefferson Institute of Justice Studies

CALL FOR ENTRIES

1986 ASC Gene Carte Student Paper Competition

Entries are invited for the 1986 Gene Carte Student Paper Competition. The competition is open to any currently enrolled full-time undergraduate or graduate student.

All entries must be empirical and/or theoretical papers related to criminology. Papers must be 6,000 words or less, typewritten, double-spaced on 8½ x 11 white paper following a standard format. Author(s) name(s), affiliation(s), department(s), and advisor(s) *must* appear only on the title page since entries will be evaluated anonymously.

Judges will rate entries based upon criteria such as significance of the topic, quality of theoretical orientation, methodology, scholarly comprehensiveness and interpretation, quality of writing, and contribution to the field. The judges' selection of entries for awards will be final.

The 1st, 2nd, and 3rd place papers will be awarded prizes of \$300, \$150, and \$100, respectively. Prize-winning papers will be presented in the general sessions of the Society's 1986 meeting in Atlanta, Georgia, October 29-November 1. Student authors will be recognized at the Annual Meeting Awards Ceremony.

Deadline: SIX copies of a paper should be submitted on or before April 15 to Joseph E. Scott, Department of Sociology, Ohio State University, 190 N. Oval Mall, Columbus, OH 43210. Authors of winning entries will be notified in writing by September 1, 1986.

A.P.A. DISSERTATION AWARDS

Division 41 of the American Psychological Association has opened its competition for outstanding doctoral dissertations in psychology and law. The competition is open to those who have obtained their degrees between January 1 and December 31, 1985. One copy of the dissertation and five-page abstract should be sent to William C. Thompson, Program in Social Ecology, University of California, Irvine, CA 92717. Inquiries, call 714-856-6156.

CALL FOR PAPERS

2nd Annual National Correctional Trainers Conference October 1-3, 1986 Lexington, Kentucky

Papers and other presentations are invited for the 2nd Annual National Conference for Correctional Trainers. The conference will address innovations in correctional training, model curriculum, training standards, vicarious liability, and other topics relating to the inservice training needs of correctional personnel.

Abstracts should be submitted by June 1, 1986, and presenters should indicate length of presentation and whether they need audio/visual equipment. Include a brief biographical sketch. Send materials to Training Resource Center, Eastern Kentucky University, 105 Stratton Building, Richmond, KY 40475. Inquiries, call 606-622-1155.

World Congress of Victimology July 9-13, 1986 Lake Buena Vista, Florida

The World Congress of Victimology invites the submission of papers or other presentations relating to victims of crime, terrorism, accidents, and disasters. All professions and perspectives are welcome, and providers of services to victims are particularly invited to participate in the Congress.

Send abstracts and/or papers to Sherry L. Icenhower, World Congress, 2333 North Vernon Street, Arlington, VA 22207. Inquiries, call 703-528-8872.

Midwestern Criminal Justice Association

The 1986 Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Criminal Justice Association will be held October 1-3 at the American Congress Hotel in Chicago. This year's theme is "Challenges to Crime: The Contributions of Theory, Research, Policy, and Practice." Papers are invited in the areas of policing, corrections, courts, sentencing, juvenile justice, delinquency, criminal law, criminology, crime policy, victimization, and criminal justice education.

Persons interested in participating in the program should send abstracts to: Patricia Van Voorhis, Criminal Justice Department, M.L. #108, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH 45221. Inquiries, call 513-475-5827. The deadline for the submission of abstracts is June 1, 1986.

IN MEMORIAM:

Frank E. Hartung Author, Criminologist, Colleague

The profession of Criminology lost a brilliant and productive contributor late last year with the death of Frank E. Hartung. Professor Hartung passed away on December 6, 1985. Born March 2, 1908, in Detroit, Michigan, Professor Hartung devoted his professional career to the sociological analysis of crime and deviance.

Frank earned his B.A. in 1933 from what was then the City Colleges of Detroit. He went on to earn an M.A. and a Ph.D. in Sociology from the University of Michigan. In 1942 Frank began teaching at the City Colleges of Detroit, the institution which was later to become Wayne State University. Although Frank spent most of his professional career there, he had also taught at the University of Wisconsin, Washington University, the University of Rhode Island, the University of California at San Jose, and the Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency and Corrections at Southern Illinois University at Carbondale.

Frank's knowledge of crime and corrections also crossed international boundaries. He was much in demand as a lecturer in Canada, having taught at the University of Alberta, the University of Manitoba, the University of Calgary, and Acadia University.

Frank's seminal work, *Crime, Law and Society*, published in 1965, was the best selling publication of the Wayne State University Press for many years. In this book, as well as in numerous journal articles, book chapters, and conference papers, Frank presented a well reasoned, thoroughly documented series of arguments for the sociological approach to crime. Through its contention that criminals act out of free will and with a clear recognition of the nature of their acts, this approach stands in diametrical opposition to biological and psychiatric views.

Frank was passionate in his opposition to the psychiatric view of deviance. He was firm in his convictions that criminal offenders are not mentally ill; that they accept a different set of norms and values; that they act with a full awareness of their behavior and its consequences; and that they should be held responsible for their actions.

In addition to being scholarly explications, Frank's writings were delivered with an acerbic wit and incisive style. As Donal E. J. MacNamara commented in a review of Frank's book: "Washington Irving tells us that 'a woman's tongue is the only sharp-edged tool which grows keener with constant use,' but the squire of the Hudson Valley never heard of Frank Hartung, whose acrimonious, biting, iconoclastic, incisive, stimulating, sometimes waspish prose has been entertaining, infuriating, and educating students of criminology for fifteen years."

Frank had a "test" he applied to each new criminology text: with characteristic wit, he would check to see if it cited *Crime, Law and Society*. Most criminology texts meet Frank's criterion of excellence; all cite his work, because it is impossible to have a thorough consideration of the sociological view of crime without considering the views of Frank Hartung. MacNamara predicted that *Crime, Law, and Society* would "... entertain sociologists, infuriate psychiatrists, and educate both." Time has proven him correct, as Frank's book remained a standard for the sociological approach to crime for two decades.

Frank was well recognized not only in academic circles, but also among practitioners in the field of crime and corrections. He had served as a consultant to corrections officials in the United States, Canada, Venezuela, England, Italy, Japan, Hong Kong, and Formosa. He was also a member of numerous advisory committees for groups such as the Governors Conference on Crime and the U.S. Bureau of Prisons.

IN MEMORIAM continued on page 16

NOMINATIONS FOR ASC FELLOWS

The ASC Fellows Committee, chaired by Joan McCord of Drexel University, is requesting nominations for ASC Fellows from the membership. The criteria for an ASC Fellow, as stated in the Constitution, is as follows:

"The title of Fellow is available to members in good standing who have, in the opinion of the Board, achieved distinction in criminology and have compiled with such standards as are determined by the Executive Board. Fellow status shall be announced each year at the Annual Meeting and the candidates will be acknowledged by the Society with the presentation of a Certificate at the Annual Meeting. No more than four (4) Fellows shall be designated annually and each shall be selected by the Executive Board."

The following have received Fellow status in the Society: John Hagan, James F. Short, Jr., Alfred Blumstein, Travis Hirschi, Lloyd E. Ohlin, Joan McCord, Harry E. Allen, LaMar T. Empey, Sue Titus Reid, Don Gibbons, Frank Scarpitti, Arthur Niederhoffer, Jack Gibbs, Donald Cressey, Daniel Glaser, Michael Hindelang, Alfred Lindesmith, Albert Reiss, Jr., Ronald L. Akers, William E. Amos, Vernon Fox, Peter Lejins, Marshall Clinard, Frank Hartung, Denis Szabo, Albert Cohen, C. Ray Jeffery, Donal E. J. MacNamara, June Morrison, W. H. Nagel, Gwynn Nettler, Walter Reckless, George Reed, Thorsten Sellin, Austin Turk, John Ball, Bruno Cormier, Simon Dinitz, Gilbert Geis, Nicholas Kittrie, Albert Morris, Gerhard O. W. Mueller, Charles Newman, Edward Sagarin, Marvin Wolfgang, Frank Boolsen, William Dienststein, Richard Hankey, John Kenney, Richard Simon, Orlando Wilson, Jacob Chwast, Marcel Frym, Douglas Kelley, J. J. Panakal, Vladamir Elisberg, and August Vollmer.

Members are requested to forward their nominations along with vitae of nominee, to the ASC Executive Office 1314 Kinnear Road, Suite 212, Columbus, OH 43212, by no later than April 1.

COMMITTEES (continued from page 3)

National Policy Committee

Chair: Peter Greenwood, The Rand Corporation
Eugene H. Czajkoski, Florida State University
Phillip J. Cook, Duke University
Lawrence W. Sherman, University of Maryland
Barry Krisberg, National Council on Crime and Delinquency
Richard Groskin, U.S. General Accounting Office
Rita J. Simon, The American University

Ethical Issues Committee

Chair: Ronald V.G. Clarke, Temple University
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Christopher S. Dunn, Bowling Green State University
James O. Finckenauer, Rutgers University
Daniel E. Georges-Abeyie, Pennsylvania State University
Elaine Duxbury, California Youth Authority

Nominations Committee

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Duncan Chappell, Simon Fraser University
Diane Vaughan, Boston College
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Nicole Hahn Rafter, Northeastern University
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Membership Committee

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Neil A. Weiner, University of Pennsylvania
John Fuller, West Georgia College
Susan Takata, University of Wisconsin, Parkside

Student Awards Committee

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Israel Barak-Glantz, Wayne State University
Richard A. Berk, University of California, Santa Barbara
Jonathan D. Casper, Northwestern University
Richard J. Dehais, Officer of the Director of Criminal Justice, New York State

Student Affairs Committee

Chair: Margret A. Zahn, Temple University
Ruth-Ellen Grimes, University of Toronto
Ronald Kramer, Western Michigan University
Richard G. Zevitz, Marquette University
Todd Clear, Rutgers University

Site Selection Committee

Chair: Roland Chilton, University of Massachusetts
J. Robert Lilly, Northern Kentucky University
Carl Klockars, University of Delaware

Representative to the A.A.A.S. (1984-1987)

Joseph E. Scott, Ohio State University

**NOTICE: RENEW YOUR MEMBERSHIP
IN THE ASC NOW!**

New Funding Opportunities

National Crime Survey Supplement: The National Institute of Justice has announced for the first time it will make several awards to researchers for supplementing the National Crime Survey with questions designed to address new crime issues or detect new trends. The deadline is May 2. Contact The National Crime Justice Reference Service, P.O. Box 6000, Rockville, MD 20850, Attn: Program Solicitations.

NIJ Solicited Research: Court Effectiveness: FY 86 Solicitation: Supports research on critical issues facing courts. Topic areas include: court operations and adjudication; sentencing; and alternatives to traditional adjudication. Civil justice issues can be studied as they relate to criminal justice issues. \$1 million is available to support five to ten projects. Solicitations are available from NCJRS, Box 6000, Rockville, Maryland 20850, (800) 851-3420. The next deadline is May 2, 1986. Contact Bernard Auchter, Program Manager, National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice, 633 Indiana Avenue, NW, Washington, D.C. 20531, (202) 724-7684.

NIJ Solicited Research: Crime Prevention: FY 86 Solicitation: Supports research on practices and procedures in crime prevention. Topic areas include: private sector-police partnership; neighborhood actions against crime and fear; and prevention of specific crimes. \$1 million is available to support five projects. Solicitations are available from NCJRS Box 6000, Rockville, Maryland, 20850, (800) 851-3420. The next deadline is May 16, 1986. Contact Lois Mock, Program Manager, Crime Prevention Program, U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice, 633 Indiana Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20531, (202) 724-7684.

POSTMASTER

Send address changes to:
The Criminologist,
1314 Kinnear Rd.,
Suite 212,
Columbus, OH 43212

Marc Riedel is no ghost

The Editor has been informed that Marc Riedel did not reflect *ex-corpore* on the 1984 and 1985 Annual Meetings in the last edition of *THE CRIMINOLOGIST*. Apologies to Marc for the oversight.

CALL FOR ARTICLES

New Journal Announced

Violence and Victims is a new quarterly journal sponsored by The Family Research Laboratory at the University of New Hampshire. The Journal will act as a forum for the latest developments in theory, research, policy, clinical practice, and social services in the area of interpersonal violence and victimization. Special emphasis will be given to original research in the following areas: violence-related victimization within and outside the family; the etiology and perpetration of violence; and the nature and implications of legal and other interventions and responses.

Violence and Victims encourages submission of articles dealing with physical and sexual abuse of children, of spouses and other partners, of the elderly, and in the course of medical or psychological treatment; also rape, assault, and homicide among strangers.

Manuscripts should conform to APA style, and authors should submit four copies to Angela Browne, Editor-in-Chief, *Violence and Victims*, Family Research Laboratory, Horton Social Science Center, University of New Hampshire, Durham, NH 03824. Inquiries, call 603-862-2991.

Police and Law Enforcement

Police and Law Enforcement, an annual review of critical issues in law enforcement, is currently seeking papers for volume V, to be published by AMS Press in 1986. Literature reviews, think pieces, and research reports will be considered. Special attention will be paid to papers that combine theoretical and practical considerations.

Final drafts of papers will be due May 1, and should run from 20 to 40 pages. Authors should send papers or detailed abstracts to Daniel B. Kennedy, Center for Criminal Justice Studies, University of Detroit, 4001 W. McNichols, Detroit, MI, 48221. Inquiries, call 313-927-1077.

NATO Advanced Study Institute

August 31-Sept. 9
Tuscany, Italy

The North Atlantic Treaty Organization is sponsoring a NATO Advanced Study Institute on the "Biological Bases of Antisocial Behavior." This Institute will consider the application of psychophysiological, neurophysiological, neuropsychological, and biochemical research findings and methods toward a better understanding of the etiology, treatment and prevention of antisocial behavior.

Abstracts of articles are being solicited from persons interested in participating. For meeting details and further information, contact Sarnoff A. Mednick, Social Science Research Institute, University of Southern California, University Park, Los Angeles, California 90089-MC-1111, (213) 743-5609.

Editor Sought

The International Association for the Study of Organized Crime (IASOC) is seeking an editor for a 2-year term for *Criminal Organizations: An International Journal*. The biannual journal will publish research on organized crime and criminal activities - the myth and the realities - the actors involved, the law enforcement response, and social reactions. The editor will be expected to encourage the submission of manuscripts, to manage a blind review process with a Board of Editors, to work with authors (both academics and practitioners) who need to revise their manuscripts, and to work with the publications committee of IASOC. Additionally, the editor will need the support of her or his institution in preparing a "camera-ready" copy of the journal, and will be responsible for arranging printing schedules and handling correspondence.

Individuals interested in being considered for the editor's position should send a vitae and should provide information on prior experience relevant to the publication of a journal and on institutional support. Information should be mailed to Merry Morash, School of Criminal Justice, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI 48824-1118. For further information call 517-394-4088 or 517-355-2197. Application Deadline: April 15.



CALL FOR PAPERS

1986 Annual Meeting - Atlanta, Georgia

The 1986 Annual Meeting of The American Society of Criminology will be held at the Atlanta Marriott Downtown Hotel from Wednesday, October 29 through Saturday, November 1. For the 1986 meetings the theme is, "INTEGRATING THEORY, RESEARCH AND PRACTICE." For each of the areas listed, the Program Committee is especially interested in papers and sessions on the interrelations of theory, research and practice. Where there are enough papers, separate sessions will be created.

If you would like to organize a panel and/or present a paper in any one or more of the areas, send your proposal, abstract, or completed paper to the member of the Program Committee whose name is listed with the area. Please note that the areas listed are meant to be suggestive rather exhaustive.

Abstracts of papers and/or panel suggestions should be sent directly **to the appropriate organizer before April 1, 1986**. The chances that the paper or a proposed panel will find a place on the program will be increased if it is submitted early. Use the attached forms to share with us your suggestions, panel and/or paper abstract.

If you are unsure of the topical area into which your panel or paper falls, send it to the 1986 ASC Program Chair:

Barbara Raffel Price
Dean of Graduate Studies
John Jay College of Criminal Justice
444 West 56th Street
New York, NY 10019
212/489-3968

As usual, each participant is limited to a maximum of two program appearances (chair or organizer, presenter, discussant). Because of past experience, we suggest that your panel include not more than four presentations and a discussant. This framework will enable discussants to do their assigned task and will allow members of the audience to interact and exchange ideas.

In order for the Program Committee member or Panel Chair to make an informed decision, it is *required* that an abstract of the paper be submitted to the appropriate Committee member. Abstracts of the paper are bound and made available to all program registrants.

Also, we wish to remind you that program participants are expected to preregister for the meeting. Preregistration materials will be sent to you in due time. Failure to preregister for the 1986 meeting may result in the removal of a paper from the program.

Finally, please remember that papers should be original works and should not have been previously published and/or presented elsewhere.

Thank you for your cooperation.

VIOLENT CRIME AND VIOLENT YOUTH

- Dangerousness and Juvenile Offenders
- Issues in Prediction of Dangerousness:
Childhood vs Later Experiences
- Violent Careers—Situational Context Variables
- Mental Health Issues in Violent Crime
- Problems in the Measurement of Harm and Violence

Jeffrey A. Fagan

URSA Institute
China Basin Building
185 Berry Street, Suite 6600
San Francisco, CA 94107
(415) 777-1922

DRUGS, ALCOHOL, AND THE SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT OF CRIME

- Addiction and Crime
- Drugs, Profit and Crime
- Alcohol, Cross Addiction and Crime Commission
- Drugs and Prostitution
- Drugs, Public Health and Deviance

Shirley Melnicoe

N.C.C.D.
77 Maiden Lane, 4th Floor
San Francisco, CA 94108
(415) 956-5651

PUBLIC POLICY AND CRIME CONTROL

- Decriminalization
- Policy and Social Engineering
- Evaluation and Follow-Up
- Interest Groups and Criminal Justice Policy
- The Role of Theory in Public Policy

M. Kay Harris

Department of Criminal Justice
548 Gladfelter Hall 025-2
Temple University
Philadelphia, PA 19122
(215) 787-1375

RESEARCH METHODS

- Crime Rates and Criminals
- Criminal Justice Data Bases
- Measurement Issues in Criminal Justice
- State-of-the-Art Statistical Methods in Criminal Justice
- The Methodology of Theory in Criminal Justice

Paul E. Tracy, Jr.

Criminal Justice Department
Northeastern University
360 Huntington Avenue
Boston, MA 02115
(617) 437-3285

VICTIMS OF CRIME

- Theoretical Considerations
- Responsibilities of Criminal Justice Agencies
- Deviants as Victims of Crime
- Stranger vs Non-Stranger Victimization
- Myths, Realities, and Co-Victims

James J. Collins, Jr.

Research Triangle Institute
P.O. Box 12194
Research Triangle Park, NC 27709
(919) 541-6000

CRIME PREVENTION—PUNISHMENT, TREATMENT AND DETERRENCE

- Privatization and Parole Issues
- Privatization Considerations
- Sentencing Policies and Discretion
- Diversion, Pre-trial Release, and Recidivism

Lynne Goodstein

Administration of Justice
S-159 Human Development Bldg.
Pennsylvania State University
University Park, PA 16802
(814) 863-0109

WOMEN AND CRIME

- Theories of Female Criminality
- Women as Victims
- Women as Offenders
- Women as Criminal Justice Professionals

Donna C. Hale

Department of Criminal Justice
University of Baltimore
Charles at Mt. Royal
Baltimore, MD 21201
(301) 625-3242

COMPARATIVE AND INTERNATIONAL CRIME AND CRIMINOLOGY

- Comparative Criminal Justice Systems
- Political Ideology and Crime
- Comparative Criminology
- Technological Transfer and Cross-National Studies

Clayton Hartjen

Department of Sociology, Anthropology
and Criminal Justice
Rutgers University
Newark, NJ 07102
(201) 648-5130

COURT EFFECTIVENESS

- Fairness
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- Alternative Views of Crime and Justice
- Conflict and Opportunity Theories
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- Marxist and Critical Criminology

Richard Rosenfeld

Department of Sociology, Anthropology,
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Skidmore College
Saratoga Springs, NY 12866
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1986 ASC PROGRAM

I would like to present a paper for the 1986 ASC meeting.

NAME: _____

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ABSTRACT

The abstract should *not be longer than 100 words* and should include purpose, method of study, and such information on type of analysis, results and conclusions as is available. Abstracts will be bound and made available to 1986 meeting registrants.

ABSTRACT:

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Federal Judicial Center Releases Data

The Research Division of the Federal Judicial Center has prepared a data set that may be of great interest to those doing research on socio-legal questions. The Center has made available a data tape that presents data from the U.S. Census Bureau's 1983 County and City Data Book broken down by federal judicial districts (91 units), administrative divisions (204 units), and jury divisions (317 units); the data set may be sorted by state, U.S. Circuit number, U.S. District number, District Prefix, and Division or Jury Number. Data for each of these judicial units contain information on area and population, households, vital statistics, health, income, crimes, housing, education, labor force, government finances, manufacturers, wholesale and retail trade, service industries, and agriculture. In preparing the tape the Census Bureau gathers data from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, the 1977 Economic Censuses, the 1978 Census of Agriculture and other data from a number of Federal government and private agencies; in total, there are approximately 600 variables by judicial unit. The data set, technical information, and code-book are available through the Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR, P.O. Box 1248, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106); if there are additional questions, please contact *Carroll Seron* at the Research Division, Federal Judicial Center, 1520 H Street NW, Washington, D.C. 20005 or at (202) 786-6123.

SSSP Outstanding Scholarship Award

The Crime and Delinquency Division of the Society for the Study of Social Problems awarded its 1985 Award for Outstanding Scholarship to *Dane Archer* and *Rosemary Gartner* for their book *Violence and Crime in Cross-National Perspective* (Yale University Press, 1985). The Awards Committee noted that the book was the most significant contribution to the field of comparative criminology in many years.

Journals and Books Needed

The newly established Department of Sociology and Social Administration at the University of Ilorin, Nigeria, is seeking journal/book gifts/donations, from scholars, publishers, authors, libraries, foundations and research institutions in Sociology, Social Administration, Criminology, Criminal Justice, Deviance, Juvenile Delinquency, and related areas in the Social Sciences. There is a genuine need for these materials/resources in Nigeria where libraries have been unable to increase their collections or replace old books for several years. Please send materials to: The Dean, Faculty of Business and Social Sciences, University of Ilorin, c/o The Education Attache', Nigerian Universities Office, 2010 Massachusetts Avenue, Washington, D.C. 20036.

Submitted on behalf of the University of Ilorin by: *Patrick Edobor Igbino*, Ph.D., Department of Criminal Justice, Alabama State University, Montgomery, Alabama 36915.

All inquiries and correspondence on the subject should be directed to the latter address.

SSSP CALL FOR NOMINATIONS

The Crime and Delinquency Division of the Society for the Study of Social Problems is inviting nominations for the Division's 1986 Award for Outstanding Scholarship. The award is given to a work that makes a significant contribution to the sociological understanding of crime and delinquency. Works published in 1985 are eligible for the 1986 award. The deadline for nominations is April 15, 1986. Assuming that the quality for the nominated work merits it, the Division will announce the winner of the 1986 award at the Division Business Meeting in New York. Please send your nomination and a copy of the nominated work to Awards Committee Chairperson, *Patrick Donnelly*, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, University of Dayton, Dayton, Ohio 45469-0001.



*"Maybe there is something
to Sociobiology?"*

CALL FOR THEORETICAL ARTICLES

Special Issue of *Social Problems*

Social Problems invites manuscripts for a special issue on "Social Problems and Sociological Theory." This double issue will be published in late 1986 in place of the regular October and December issues to mark a transition to volumes numbered from the beginning of the calendar year.

Original formulations or critical analyses of theories dealing with the nature, sources, or definition of significant social problems are especially appropriate for this issue. Historical papers or empirical studies with strong theoretical implications will also be considered.

Manuscripts should be prepared according to guidelines in the April 1984 issue of the journal. Submit five copies, with identifying material removed from four, to *James D. Orcutt*, Editor, *Social Problems*, Department of Sociology, Florida State University, Tallahassee, FL 32306-2011. The deadline for submissions is **April 15, 1986.**

POSITIONS—VACANCIES—OPPORTUNITIES

THE CRIMINOLOGIST will regularly feature in these columns position vacancies available in organizations and universities, as well as positions sought by members of the Society.

There will be no charge for placing such announcements. For those agencies or persons not wishing to have their identities known, arrangements can be made for a box number and all appropriate inquiries will be forwarded accordingly.

It is the policy of ASC to publish free of charge position vacancy announcements only from those institutions or agencies which subscribe to equal educational and employment opportunities and those which encourage women and minorities to apply.

Institutions should indicate the deadline for submission of application materials.

The Professional Employment Exchange will be a regular feature at each Annual Meeting. Prospective employers and employees should register with the Society no later than three weeks prior to the Annual Meeting of the Society. Appropriate forms may be obtained by writing to the ASC offices in Columbus, Ohio.

To place announcements in **The Criminologist**, send all materials to: Hugh Barlow, Editor, **THE CRIMINOLOGIST**, Dept. of Sociology/Social Work, Southern Illinois University, Edwardsville, IL 62026.

UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA IN BIRMINGHAM, Department of Criminal Justice invites applications for a tenure track, Asst. Prof. position to begin fall 1986. Applicants should be qualified to teach criminal law, evidence and procedure at both the undergraduate and graduate level. Both a Ph.D. (criminal justice or relative social science) and a J.D. degree are required. Salary competitive. Application deadline April 1, 1986. Send vitae to: *Charles Lindquist*, Department of Criminal Justice, UAB, Birmingham, AL 35294.

UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA-ANCHORAGE, School of Justice has term research instructor positions for active doctoral candidates who can combine Center and dissertation research. Salary approximately \$2,600 monthly. Applicants should be ABD and have demonstrated research interests in criminology or the administration of justice. Preference given to those who demonstrate strong quantitative research preparation. The School of Justice and its research wing, the Justice Center, have a legislative mandate within Alaska to provide higher education in the field of justice and to conduct research into justice concerns. Contact: School of Justice, University of Alaska, 3211 Providence Drive, Anchorage, AK 99508.

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY, School of Justice anticipates a tenure track faculty position at the assistant professor level beginning Fall, 1986. Appointment depends on budget authorization. Qualifications are Ph.D. and expertise in economics of crime and economics of law. Deadline is open. Contact: *Rita J. Simon*, Dean, School of Justice, The American University, 4400 Massachusetts Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20016.

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY, School of Justice anticipates a tenure track faculty position at the assistant professor level beginning Fall, 1986. Actual appointment depends on budget authorization. Qualifications include Ph.D. and expertise in research methods and complex organizations. The School of Justice offers undergraduate degrees in Justice, and Law and Justice, a Master of Science degree in Justice and a joint M.S./J.D. program in Law and Justice. Application deadline is open. Contact: *Rita J. Simon*, Dean, School of Justice, The American University, 4400 Massachusetts Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20016.

INDIANA UNIVERSITY, BLOOMINGTON is seeking a senior administrator to serve as Dean for Women's Affairs beginning July 1, 1986. The Dean for Women's Affairs is an advocate for women in matters of equity and reports directly to the Vice President, the chief administrator of IUB. The appointment is 1/2 time, with 1/4 time teaching. Candidate must be eligible for tenure in an academic discipline presently existing at Indiana University, Bloomington. **Qualifications:** Demonstrated commitment to principles of equality in the university with particular reference to women; Demonstrated ability to relate to and work effectively with a wide range of persons: faculty, students, staff, administrators and the general public; Demonstrated ability to create and to implement innovative programs; Established research reputation. Salary commensurate with qualifications. **Interviews will begin March 3, 1986.** Applicants should send a letter of application, vita and three letters of recommendation to: *Professor Phyllis R. Klotman*, Chair, Search and Screen Committee for Dean for Women's Affairs, Memorial Hall East M27, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN 47405, 812-335-3874.

RUTGERS, THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW JERSEY, invites nominations and applications for the position of Dean of the School of Criminal Justice. The School, based in Newark, serves as the source for graduate education in criminal justice throughout Rutgers. Beginning operations in 1974 and under the leadership of its first and present Dean, the School has developed into one of the major institutions for criminal justice education and research in the United States. The new Dean will be responsible for the continued development of the School in the areas of research, education and service to the criminal justice community. Candidates must have a distinguished scholarly and professional record commensurate with appointment to the rank of tenured full professor at a major university, demonstrated leadership in fostering excellence in research, teaching and professional service to the public sector, and the ability to work cooperatively with faculties throughout the university. This position will be available as of July 1, 1986. Salary is competitive. All correspondence should be directed, by April 1, 1986, to: *Dr. David Twain*, Chairman, Search Committee, School of Criminal Justice, Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, 15 Washington Street, Newark, New Jersey 07102.

UNIVERSITY OF LOWELL, Department of Criminal Justice. Applications are now being accepted for a tenure-track faculty position (level open) to begin in Fall, 1986. Responsibilities include: Undergraduate and graduate teaching, research and publication, student advisement, and service to the University and community. Qualifications include a Ph.D. in Criminal Justice (or closely related field). Applicants should have an established record of empirical research or should possess a clear "potential" and interest in conducting research on criminal justice issues. We are especially interested in applicants with strong quantitative/research skills who would feel comfortable teaching courses at the graduate and undergraduate levels in the following areas: research methods, quantitative analysis, and computer applications in criminal justice. Applicants with other specialty areas will also be considered. Rank and salary commensurate with experience and qualifications. Qualified persons should send vita, three letters of recommendation, and samples of recent research/scholarly writing to *James M. Byrne*, Chair, Search Committee, Department of Criminal Justice, Coburn Hall, University of Lowell, Lowell, MA 01854.

SAN JOSE STATE UNIVERSITY, Administration of Justice Department is seeking applications for a tenure track position at the Asst. to Assoc. Prof. level. Qualifications: Ph.D. in criminal justice, criminology, law or related fields. Opening (i.e.) psychology, sociology, or political science. Experience: (J.D. not appropriate terminal degree) teaching experience at university level. Professional experience must be relevant to criminal justice and focus on multi-cultural, multi-ethnic perspectives. Candidates should be prepared to teach both basic and advanced courses in Law and Corrections. Employment date, fall semester 1986. Applications will be accepted through April 5, 1986. Address applications including a letter of application, resume, transcripts, three letters of reference or a list of references, including phone numbers, to: *Anna Kuhl*, Chairperson, Administration of Justice Department, 1 Washington Square, San Jose State University, San Jose, CA 95192-0055.

NEW YORK CITY CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY, INC. has a senior research analyst position to direct research projects in applied criminal justice research and policy, supervise data collection, research design, data analysis, and report writing. Studies include criminal justice program evaluation, multivariate predictive models of pretrial behavior, descriptive analysis of court processing, etc. Qualifications: Ph.D. in criminal justice, criminology, or social science. Experience in policy research, applied criminal justice research and good research design and statistics skills. SPSS/SAS supervisory experience helpful. Knowledge of criminal case processing also desirable. The agency is a non-profit corporation which contracts with the mayor's office of New York City to provide pretrial release, research, and information services. Additional research projects funded by Federal, State, and foundation money. Sixteen person research staff with extensive computer facilities. Contact: New York Criminal Justice Agency, Inc., 305 Broadway, New York, New York 10007. *POSITIONS continued on page 14*

POSITIONS (continued from page 13)

NORTH CAROLINA CENTRAL UNIVERSITY, Criminal Justice Program anticipates a tenure track position at the assistant (possible associate) professor level in the Criminal Justice Program at North Carolina Central University in Durham. A Ph.D. in Criminal Justice or a related field is required. All areas of specialization will be considered; however, expertise in management, research applications, and grantsmanship will be advantageous. Duties include undergraduate and graduate instruction, and a commitment to continued criminal justice research and scholarship. Salary is competitive. Starting date: September 1, 1986. Applications will be accepted until the position is filled. Send applications to: *Dr. George P. Wilson*, Criminal Justice Program, North Carolina Central University, P.O. Box 19772/301 Criminal Justice Bldg., Durham, North Carolina 27707.

INDIANA UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, Department of Criminology invites applications for a tenure-track position at the rank of Associate Professor. The position requires teaching excellence at both the undergraduate and graduate level as well as a strong record of research and publications in criminology. All areas of specialization will be considered. The faculty member may be required to teach courses at a branch campus. The successful applicant will have a doctorate in criminology, criminal justice or directly related discipline. The Department of Criminology consists of thirteen full-time tenure-track faculty who serve over 500 undergraduate and 30 graduate majors. This program places emphasis on theory and its application as opposed to technical training. Review of applications will begin March 14, 1986, and continue until position is filled. A complete application, including statement of interest, curriculum vitae, copies of publications and the names and addresses of three references should be sent to Chair of Search Committee, Department of Criminology, IUP, Indiana, PA 15705.

FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY, School of Criminology is seeking applications for a full time, tenure-track faculty position at the assistant professor level beginning August 1986. Applicants must hold a doctorate in criminology or a related social science discipline. In addition to a commitment to research and teaching, the position calls for particular knowledge of the psychological aspects of correctional treatment. Preference will be given to those with a record of published research and teaching experience. An application should include a resume, three letters of reference and some evidence of research or publication potential. Closing date is April 30, 1986. Send application to: *Dr. Eugene H. Czajkowski*, Dean and Professor, School of Criminology, Florida State University, Tallahassee, Florida 32306.

MINERAL ARTS COLLEGE. Department Coordinator/Instructor, Criminal Justice Department. One year appointment for current instructors sabbatical. B.A. Criminal Justice plus 3 years experience with a criminal justice agency. M.A. preferred. Application Deadline: April 1986. Contact: *David N. Falcone*, Department Chair, Mineral Area College, College Avenue, Flat River, MO 63601.

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-MILWAUKEE, Criminal Justice. Tenure track position at instructor, assistant or advanced assistant professor levels, Fall 1986, with the possibility of appointment at higher ranks with tenure under unusual circumstances. Candidates must have a Ph.D. or assurance of degree completion prior to January, 1987. Preference for candidates with concentrations in corrections or policing from an administrative or organizational behavior perspective. Advanced appointments require strong records of research and publications. Salary competitive. Applications deadline: 4-1-86. Send a letter of application, three letters of reference, resume and copies of one or two relevant publications of research papers to: Criminal Justice Search and Screen Committee, Univ. of Wisconsin, P.O. Box 786, Milwaukee, WI 53201. For further information: Telephone *William Feyerherm* at 414-963-4851.

THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS OF THE PERMIAN BASIN invites applications for a tenure track position at the Assistant or Associate Professor level, starting September, 1986. The person would teach sociology and criminal justice courses. Applicants should possess a Ph.D. in Sociology or Criminal Justice and experience within the criminal justice system is preferred. We are seeking a person who can teach social deviance, criminology, and in other criminal justice areas. The individual must show evidence of being able to interact effectively with local criminal justice agencies and have the intent to pursue professional development and scholarly productivity. A letter of application, vita and the names of three references should be submitted to *Dr. Bob Colbert Rhodes*, Coordinator of Sociology and Criminal Justice, The University of Texas of the Permian Basin, Odessa, TX 79762.

NARCOTIC AND DRUG RESEARCH, INC. AND CITY UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK have postdoctoral fellowships in drug abuse research. The fellowships involve working closely with project directors in on-going research, such as studies relating drug abuse to crime, pretrial release behavior, AIDS, and evaluations of several treatment programs. The fellows may carry out own research and take courses as deemed necessary. Qualifications include Ph.D. and American citizenship or permanent residence. While it is not essential to have written a dissertation on some aspect of drug abuse, a serious interest in a career in drug abuse research is important. Contact: *Gregory P. Falkin* or *Bruce D. Johnson*, Narcotic and Drug Research, Inc., 2 World Trade Center, 67th Floor, New York, New York 10047. Deadline: This a continuing program.

CHAPMAN COLLEGE has a tenure track assistant professor position in the sociology-criminal justice department. Teaching load is four courses per semester. Salary competitive. Teaching responsibilities will include criminology, juvenile delinquency, deviance and related subjects. Qualifications: Ph.D. in sociology with criminal justice or criminology emphasis and good teaching skills. Contact: Department of Sociology, Chapman College, Orange, CA 92666.

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-PARKSIDE Department of Sociology invites applications for an assistant professor with psychological/micro perspective with training and interests in one or more of the following areas: deviance, delinquency, mental illness, and language analysis. Competence in qualitative methods, race and ethnic relations also desirable. There is the possibility of considering applicants beyond assistant professor level. Qualifications: Ph.D. in sociology and competence in teaching, scholarship, and service goals of university. Contact: *Dr. Marvin Dawkins*, Department of Sociology, University of Wisconsin-Parkside, Box 2000, Kenosha, Wisconsin 53141.

INDIANA UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, Criminology Department invites applications for a tenure track position at the rank of Asst. Prof. to teach general criminology courses. Candidates with previous law enforcement experience or orientation preferred. Willingness to develop skills in investigation in criminalistics through in-service training or summer workshops in order to meet several specific departmental teaching needs is required. An earned doctorate in criminology, criminal justice, or Ph.D. in a related social science field is required. The faculty member may be required to teach a course at a branch campus, a short driving distance from the main campus. Salary within rank commensurate with experience and qualifications. Appointment for fall 1986. Applications, including resume and names of three references, should be sent to: Chair, Search Committee, Department of Criminology, Walsh Hall, IUP, Indiana, PA 15705. Review of applications will begin February 21, 1986, and continue until position is filled.

PAN AMERICAN UNIVERSITY, Department of Criminal Justice has a tenure track, nine month appointment in corrections at the assistant professor level. Qualifications: Ph.D. in criminal justice, criminology or related discipline. Teaching experience in corrections, theory or research methods. Agency experience in corrections preferred. Deadline: March 7, 1986. Applicants must submit a letter of application; detailed resume with record of education, teaching and other professional experience and accomplishments; official transcripts; three current letters of recommendation regarding academic qualifications, teaching ability, and professional experience to: Department of Criminal Justice, Room 321, Liberals Arts Bldg., Pan American University, Edinburg, TX 78539.

VILLANOVA UNIVERSITY, Department of Sociology has a tenure-track position to teach courses in sociology, criminology and criminal justice administration. Qualifications: Ph.D. in sociology with specialization in criminology/criminal justice. Deadline: April 15, 1986. Contact: *Miriam G. Vosburgh*, Department of Sociology, Villanova University, Villanova, PA 19085.

POSITIONS continued on page 15

POSITIONS (continued from page 14)

LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY, Department of Criminal Justice. Tenure track position at the Assistant Professor level, or, pending approval, at the Associate Professor level. Ph.D. in criminal justice or related field is required. Duties include undergraduate and graduate instruction, thesis supervision, and research. All areas of specialization will be considered. Salary level is commensurate with qualifications and experience. Starting date is August, 1986. Review of applications will begin on March 1, 1986 and continue until the position is filled. Cover letter, vitae, transcripts and the names of at least three references should be sent to: *Roy R. Roberg*, Head, Department of Criminal Justice, Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, Louisiana 70803.

UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE, KNOXVILLE. The Department of Sociology invites applications for a tenure-track position at the rank of Assistant Professor or Associate Professor to begin September 1986. (Funding for the latter rank is probable, given applicants with outstanding qualifications.) Specialization in criminology and law and society. Applicants should have strong quantitative skills and teaching/research experience after the Ph.D. Position requires undergraduate and graduate teaching. Send vita, samples of written work, and a brief statement of research and teaching interests to *Prof. Neal Shover*, Chair, Search Committee, Department of Sociology, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN 37996-0490. Closing date: December 1 or until suitable candidate is found.

UNIVERSITY OF NORTHERN IOWA, Department of Sociology and Anthropology has two assistant professor openings for sociologists with specialization in criminology. Candidates must be strong in other substantive areas of sociology. Qualifications: Ph.D. or doctorate near completion. Graduate preparation in criminology and other substantive areas and teaching excellence required. Applicants should send letter of application, a current resume, and the names, addresses and telephone numbers of three persons who may be contacted for letters of reference. Review of applications begins January 1, 1986 and will continue until the positions are filled. Contact: *Dr. Norris M. Durham*, Head, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, University of Northern Iowa, Cedar Falls, Iowa 50614-0513.

THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND UNIVERSITY COLLEGE seeks faculty for possible openings in its undergraduate program on U.S. military bases in Europe and Asia. One-year renewable appointments begin August 1986. Ideal for teachers with a zest for travel. Qualifications: (1) Ph.D., (2) competence to teach in two academic disciplines (criminology or law enforcement and another discipline), (3) recent undergraduate teaching experience, and (4) U.S. citizenship. Benefits include transportation and important military base privileges. Frequent travel and the cost of schooling make these positions difficult for those with children. Send resume to: *Dr. Lois A. Mohr*, The University of Maryland University College, College Park, MD 20742.

NORTHEAST MISSOURI STATE UNIVERSITY, Criminal Justice has a position to instruct courses in criminology and the general area of corrections including courses such as criminology, corrections, probation and parole, and an introductory course. Master's degree in criminology or a closely related field is the minimum requirement. A Ph.D. in criminology would be preferred. Additional assets include a strong undergraduate liberal arts background, study abroad, computer programming ability and work experience in adult or juvenile corrections. Major emphasis will be placed on academic background, ability and achievement. Applicants should send a current resume, publication record, official transcripts of all academic work and three letters of reference attesting to the candidate's professional and instructional abilities to: *Matt Eichor*, Director, Criminal Justice, Northeast Missouri State University, Kirksville, MO 63501.

UNIVERSITY OF HOUSTON-DOWNTOWN Department of Social Science has a tenure track assistant professor position with a specialist in law and juvenile justice. Qualification: Ph.D. Position is tentative pending funding. Contact: *George Hampton*, Department of Social Science, 1 Main St., Houston, TX 77081.

SOUTHERN METHODIST UNIVERSITY, Sociology has an assistant professor, tenure track position in criminology/criminal justice with secondary emphasis in race relations or social inequality. Teaching load is three classes per semester. Qualifications: Entry-level Ph.D. in sociology. Must have degree by May 1986. Contact: *Richard Hawkins*, Department of Sociology, Southern Methodist University, Dallas, TX 75275.

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-EAU CLAIRE - Dept. of Sociology. 1) Quantitative Research Methods/Statistics, with subspecialization in one or more of the following: Medical Sociology, Urban Sociology, Complex Organizations, Race and Ethnic Relations, Social Change. Duties include teaching undergraduate courses in Data Analysis, Research Methods, and other areas of specialization. 2) Criminology/Criminal Justice/Law and Society, with subspecialization in Deviance preferred, although other areas will be considered. Duties include teaching Intro to Sociology and other undergraduate courses in areas of specialization such as Criminology and Sociology of Deviance. 3) Social Psychology, with subspecialization in one or more of the following: Medical Sociology, Urban Sociology, Complex Organizations, Race and Ethnic Relations, Social Change. Duties include teaching Intro to Sociology and other undergraduate courses in areas of specialization such as Group Dynamics and Small Group Analysis. Ph.D. in Sociology at time of appointment. Candidates for all positions should demonstrate strong commitment to effective undergraduate teaching and scholarly research. Contact: *Dr. James M. Williams*, Chair, Department of Sociology, University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire, Eau Claire, WI 54701.

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN. Research Associate needed to assist in the management of the Criminal Justice Archive and Information Network. Master's degree or equivalent training in criminal justice and experience in progressively responsible social science research or data processing desirable. Duties include developing archival newsletter material, providing technical substantive consulting assistance to users, developing special materials, acquiring machine readable data sets and other studies, supervising data processing staff, and participating in data processing. Applicants should address all inquiries to *Vicki Schneider*, 426 Thompson, Ann Arbor, MI 48106.

AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL COLLEGE. Applications are being accepted for a faculty position in the Criminal Justice Department. Duties consist of teaching undergraduates and assistance to graduates. Ph.D. in criminal justice or related field preferred. Minimum requirement is masters degree in criminal justice with teaching or field experience desirable. Position open until filled. Send resume, transcripts, and three letters of recommendation to *James A. Brennan, Ph.D.*, Director of Criminal Justice Studies, Box 15L, 1000 State Street, Springfield, MA 01109.

ANNOUNCEMENT

The National Institute of Corrections has awarded a grant to the Pretrial Services Resource Center - an independent, non-profit, Washington-based organization, established in 1976 as a national clearinghouse on pretrial alternatives - to provide technical assistance to pretrial programs and local and state officials in exploring effective pretrial responses to jail crowding. Assistance will be offered through phone consultation, written information and materials, systematic follow-up and on-site assessments. Specific areas in which the assistance will focus, include: evaluating system-wide or agency-specific pretrial practices; designing and implementing improved pretrial screening and supervision procedures; developing pretrial services programs including screening instruments, classification and recommendation procedures, case-tracking procedures and follow-up; and information on such topics as citation release, pretrial release risk criteria, bail guidelines and other legal, research and program issues.

For more information on the type of assistance available, contact the Resource Center, 918 F Street, N.W., Suite 500, Washington, DC 20004-1482, (202) 638-3080.

IN MEMORIAM: Frank E. Hartung (continued from page 4)

The view that criminals can be held responsible for their actions often goes hand in hand with a brutal approach to corrections. A recognition that the offender has freely chosen the life of crime can easily lead to a belief in capital punishment and austere prison conditions. Frank Hartung would have no part of these views. He was passionate in opposing capital punishment, inhumane methods of punishment, or the extension of police powers.

At an appearance before the House Special Subcommittee on Education in 1965, Frank argued for more highly qualified personnel to staff our prisons: for more medical personnel and teachers to work toward more effective rehabilitation programs; and for better training for the "sincere but untrained line officer," who, he believed, was in a position of exerting "the greatest influence on the inmate" by demonstrating "a sincere concern for the inmate and his problems." Frank commented: We shall never be able to translate successfully our research findings in crime, delinquency, and corrections into effective programs of action until there is sufficient, qualified personnel to implement them" (Hartung, 1965:80). Sadly, his words ring as true twenty years later as they did in 1965.

The same scholarly documentation, acrimony, and iconoclastic wit that dominated Frank Hartung's writings also characterized his classes. To be taught by someone who is an internationally recognized authority in the field is a real privilege and a special catalyst for stimulation. Frank was the epitome of the scholar/teacher. He never saw a conflict between these two roles. He always believed that his teaching made him a better scholar, and his scholarship made him a better teacher. Frank was a stimulating, even an exasperating teacher. With Frank, there were no positions mildly held, to say the least! Every issue constituted a passionate commitment. He often made outrageous statements, well calculated to goad students into responding. Consequently, students either passionately agreed with Frank, or passionately disagreed with him. In Frank's classes, it was difficult to be indifferent!

Following his retirement in 1978, Professor Hartung remained professionally active. He continued to participate in meetings of the American Society of Criminology. He was also a familiar figure in the Wayne State University Department of Sociology, where he held the rank of Professor Emeritus, maintained an office, and met with colleagues and students despite continually failing health. Professor Hartung is survived by his wife, Rosemary, a daughter, Louise, a son, Peter, and four grandchildren.

Frank Hartung stands — and will always stand — as one of the major exponents of the sociological view of crime. Criminology has lost a major figure in his death. A scholarship fund in his memory has been established by the Wayne State University Department of Sociology.

Mary Sengstock

Michael Maltz Receives Leslie T. Wilkins Award Nominations for 1985 Award Requested

The Hindelang Criminal Justice Research Center at SUNY-Albany has announced the presentation of the fourth annual Leslie T. Wilkins Award for the best book-length work in criminology and criminal justice. The work selected for this honor is *Recidivism* by Michael D. Maltz, published by Academic Press. The citation accompanying the award describes *Recidivism* as "a major methodological step in the increasingly sophisticated attempt to understand the impact of society's crime control efforts."

Michael Maltz is currently Director of the Center for Research in Law and Justice at the University of Illinois, Chicago Circle, where he also holds joint appointments as Professor of Criminal Justice and Professor of Information and Decision Sciences.

The Wilkins Award Committee is now accepting nominations of books published in 1985 for the fifth annual award. Nominations can be made by publishers, authors, and others in criminology and criminal justice. Nominations should be submitted to James Garofalo, Wilkins Award Committee, Hindelang Criminal Justice Research Center, SUNY-Albany, 135 Western Ave., Draper Hall, Albany, N.Y., 12222. Inquiries, call 518-442-5600.

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